

BEFORE THE INSURANCE COMMISSIONER
OF THE
COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

In Re: : Pursuant to Sections 1401, 1402, and
: 1403 of the Insurance Holding
Application of Eastern Holding : Companies Act, Article XIV of the
Company, Ltd. in Support of the : Insurance Company Law of 1921,
Request for Approval to Acquire : Act of May 17, 1921, P.L. 682,
Control of all the Issued and : as amended, 40 P.S. §§991.1401,
Outstanding Capital Stock of Educators : 991.1402, and 991.1403
Alliance Insurance Company :
:
: Order No. ID-RC-01-18

DECISION AND ORDER

AND NOW, on this 12 day of July, 2001, M. Diane Koken,
Insurance Commissioner of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
("Commissioner"), hereby makes the following Decision and Order:

Pursuant to the Insurance Company Law and the Insurance
Holding Company Act and in consideration of the documents, presentations and
reports received, as well as other inquiries and studies as permitted by law, the
Commissioner hereby makes the following findings of fact:

FINDINGS OF FACT

Identity of Parties

1. Educators Alliance Insurance Company ("Educators Alliance") is a stock
casualty insurance company organized under the laws of the
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania with its principal place of business
located in Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

2. Educators Mutual Life Insurance Company (“Educators Mutual”) is a mutual life insurance company organized under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania with its principal place of business located in Lancaster, Pennsylvania. Educators Mutual currently holds 50% of the issued and outstanding voting stock of Educators Alliance.
3. Eastern Holding Company, Ltd. (“Eastern Holdings”) is an insurance holding company organized under the laws of the Cayman Islands, British West Indies, with its principal place of business to be located in Grand Cayman, British West Indies. Eastern Holding currently holds 50% of the issued and outstanding voting stock of Educators Alliance.

Acquisition Filing

4. The Insurance Holding Companies Act, Article XIV of the Insurance Company Law of 1921, Act of May 17, 1992, P.L. 682, as amended, 40 P.S. §§991.1401 et seq. (“Insurance Holding Companies Act”), provides that any transaction involving control of a domestic insurer must be filed with the Commissioner for approval or disapproval.
5. On March 28, 2001, the Insurance Department of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (“Department”) received an initial application (which together with all material received subsequently is collectively referenced as “Application”) from Eastern Alliance for approval to acquire sole control of Educators Alliance.
6. The Application was filed pursuant to Section 1402 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act.

Department Procedures

7. On April 7, 2001, the Department published notice in the Pennsylvania Bulletin that the Application was submitted by Eastern Holding and such notice invited interested persons to submit comments to the Department regarding the Application for a thirty (30) day period, ending May 7, 2001.
8. The Department received no comments regarding the Application during the thirty (30) day comment period.

Description of the Proposed Acquisition

9. As described in the Application, on March 7, 2001, Eastern Holding and Educators Mutual signed a Stock Purchase Agreement relating to the capital stock of Educators Alliance ("Agreement").
10. As described in the Application and pursuant to the Agreement, Educators Mutual stock will be paid a combination of cash and a promissory note ("the Note") in exchange for its Educators Alliance holdings.
11. As described in the Application, Eastern Holding anticipates deriving the cash portion of the consideration to be used in the transaction from its internal corporate funds.
12. As described in the Application and pursuant to the Agreement, the Note requires Eastern Holding to pay Educators Mutual eight consecutive semi-annual installments of principal and interest and is to be secured by capital stock of Educators Alliance.

Standards for Review

13. Section 1402(f)(1) of the Insurance Holding Companies Act establishes the standards for approval of an application for a change in control of a domestic insurer.
14. The application for a change in control must be approved unless the Commissioner finds any one of certain enumerated conditions to be present.

Licensing Requirements

15. When analyzing an application for change in control under Section 1402 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act, the Commissioner reviews the requirements for continued licensure of the domestic insurer being acquired.
16. The classes of insurance for which an insurance company may be incorporated and become licensed to write are set out in Section 202 of the Insurance Company Law (40 P.S. §382).
17. The minimum paid up capital stock and paid in surplus required of a stock insurer for each class of insurance is set out in Section 206 of the

Insurance Company Law (40 P.S. §386).

18. In accordance with Section 206 of the Insurance Company Law (40 P.S. §386), Educators Alliance is required to maintain a minimum paid up capital stock of \$2,100,000 to write the classes of insurance for which it is presently licensed.
19. In accordance with Section 206 of the Insurance Company Law (40 P.S. §386), Educators Alliance is required to maintain a minimum paid in surplus of \$1,050,000 to write the classes of insurance for which it is presently licensed.
20. Upon completion of the transaction, Educators Alliance will have paid up capital in an amount that will satisfy the statutory minimum required of a casualty insurance company licensed to write the classes of authority currently held by Educators Alliance.
21. Upon completion of the transaction, Educators Alliance will have paid in surplus in an amount that will satisfy the statutory minimum required of a casualty insurance company licensed to write the classes of authority currently held by Educators Alliance.

Competitive Impact

22. The acquisition of control of the Educators Alliance is subject to review and analysis under Section 1403 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act to determine whether the effect of the acquisition of control would be to substantially lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly in the Commonwealth.
23. The acquisition of control of the Educators Alliance will not lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly in the Commonwealth because the market share of Eastern Holding, as stated in the Application, does not exceed the market share levels established in Section 1403.

Financial Condition of Eastern Holding

24. When analyzing an application for an acquisition of control under Section 1402 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act, the Department reviews the financial condition of the acquiring persons.

25. Eastern Holding reported December 31, 2000, GAAP account balances of:

Assets:	\$ 15,843,363
Liabilities:	\$ 98,151
Shareholder's Equity:	\$ 15,745,212

26. The financial condition of Eastern Holding would not pose any impediments to the change in control nor jeopardize the financial condition of the Educators Alliance.

Plans for the Acquired Insurer

27. When analyzing an application for an acquisition of control under Section 1402 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act, the Department reviews the plans or proposals which the acquiring party has for the insurer.

28. As provided in the Application, Eastern Holding has disclosed that it intends to make no significant changes to the business plan of the Educators Alliance.

Management

29. When analyzing an application for an acquisition of control under Section 1402 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act, the Department reviews the competence, experience and integrity of the persons who will control the operations of the acquired insurers.

30. Biographical affidavits for all directors and executive officers of Eastern Holding were provided as part of the Application and the Department reviewed all affidavits that were submitted.

31. The Department is satisfied that the persons who would control the operations of the Educators Alliance have such competence, experience and integrity that the interests of policyholders and the public would not be jeopardized.

32. If any of the above Findings of Fact are determined to be Conclusions of Law, they shall be incorporated in the Conclusions of Law as if fully set forth therein.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

1. Under Section 1402 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act, the Commissioner has jurisdiction to review and approve the change in control of the Educators Alliance.
2. Under Section 1402 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act, the Commissioner must approve an application for a change in control unless the Department has found that:
 - a) The insurer will not be able to satisfy the requirements for the issuance of a license to operate the line or lines of business for which it is presently licensed;
 - b) The change in control will substantially lessen competition in insurance in this Commonwealth or tend to create a monopoly therein;
 - c) The financial condition of the acquiring company is such as might jeopardize the financial stability of the insurer or prejudice the interests of its policyholders;
 - d) Any plans to liquidate the insurer, sell its assets or consolidate or merge it with any person, or to make material changes in its business or corporate structure or management are unfair and unreasonable to policyholders of the insurers and not in the public interest;
 - e) The competence, experience and integrity of those persons who would control the operation of the insurer are such that it would not be in the interest of policyholders and the general public to permit the acquisition of control;
 - f) The acquisition is likely to be hazardous or prejudicial to the insurance buying public; or,
 - g) The acquisition of control is not in compliance with the laws of this Commonwealth, including Article VIII-A, Insurance Company Mutual-to-Stock Conversion Act.
3. Under Section 1402 of the Insurance Holding Companies Act, the Commissioner has not found that any of the above conditions are present with respect to the change in control of Educators Alliance.

4. If any of the above Conclusions of Law are determined to be Findings of Fact, they shall be incorporated in the Findings of Fact as if fully set forth therein.

BEFORE THE INSURANCE COMMISSIONER
OF THE
COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

In Re: : Pursuant to Sections 1401, 1402, and
: 1403 of the Insurance Holding
Application of Eastern Holding : Companies Act, Article XIV of the
Company, Ltd. in Support of the : Insurance Company Law of 1921,
Request for Approval to Acquire : Act of May 17, 1921, P.L. 682,
Control of all the Issued and : as amended, 40 P.S. §§991.1401,
Outstanding Capital Stock of Educators : 991.1402, and 991.1403
Alliance Insurance Company :
:
:
: Order No. ID-RC-01-18

ORDER

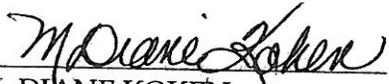
Upon consideration of the foregoing, the Insurance Commissioner of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby makes the following Order:

The acquisition of control by Eastern Holding Group Ltd. of all the issued and outstanding shares of common stock of Educators Alliance Insurance Company is hereby approved, subject to this Order and the following condition:

1. Eastern Holding Group Ltd. shall provide copies of the closing documents to the Insurance Department within five (5) days of consummation of the subject transaction.

This Order is effective immediately and valid for one year, provided no material changes are made to the transaction prior to consummation.




M. DIANE KOKEN
Insurance Commissioner
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania