SERFF Tracking #:
 CECO-131500564
 State Tracking #:
 CECO-131500564
 Company Tracking #:
 RATES - 86199

State: Pennsylvania Filing Company: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.

TOI/Sub-TOI: H15I Individual Health - Hospital/Surgical/Medical Expense/H15I.001 Health - Hospital/Surgical/Medical Expense

**Product Name:** Ambetter from PA Health & Wellness

Project Name/Number: /

# **Supporting Document Schedules**

Satisfied - Item:	ACA Public Rate Filing PDF					
Comments:						
Attachment(s):	2019_PA_Health_and_Wellness_Inc_Public_Rate_Filing_PDF_20180807.pdf					
Item Status:						
Status Date:						

Pennsylvania Insurance Department 1311 Strawberry Square Harrisburg, PA 17120

Re: Actuarial Memorandum – Pennsylvania – Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. – Individual Rate Filing, Effective January 1, 2019

Ms. Altman,

This filing includes Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. (PHW)'s Individual Market rates and supporting documentation for rates effective January 1, 2019.

Below you may find the requested company information, in response to the guidance sent to PHW on February 26, 2018.

#### **Requested Company Information**

- 1. Company Name & NAIC number: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.; NAIC #16041
- 2. Market (Individual or Small Group): Individual
- 3. On or Off Exchange: On Exchange
- 4. Effective date of coverage: January 1, 2019
- 5. Average rate change requested: N/A
- 6. Range of rate change requested: N/A
- 7. Total additional annual revenue generated from the proposed rate change: \$42,416,118; Note that this is an initial filing, so this value represents total projected revenue.
- 8. Product(s) (Indemnity, HMO, POS (HMOs only), PPO, or EPO): HMO
- 9. Rating Areas and any changes from 2018: Rating Area 8; This is a new filing so there are no changes from 2018.
- 10. Metal Levels and Catastrophic Plans: Gold, Silver, Bronze
- 11. Current number of covered lives and of policyholders as of February 1, 2018 as shown in Cell V15 of Table 10: **0**
- 12. Number of plans offered in 2019 and the change this represents from 2018: **There are 5** plans offered in 2019. This is a new filing. There were no plans offered in 2018.

- 13. Corresponding contract form number, SERFF and Binder ID numbers: **Form: CECO-131500543**; **SERFF: CECO-131500564**; **Binder: CECO-PA19-125082675**
- 14. HIOS Issuer ID number and submission tracking number: **HIOS Issuer ID number: 86199**; **Submission tracking number: N/A**
- 15. List of changes to the original rate filing:

Filing Date	Reason for Rate Change	Projected Required Revenue PMPM
5/16/2018	N/A	\$676.90
7/13/2018	Reduction in CSR Defunding Adjustment Factor from 1.28 to 1.20	\$640.54
8/7/2018	Reduction in Risk Transfer Amount from \$130.24 to \$127.40 Reduction in Profit & Risk Margin from 3.9% to 2.0%	\$620.39

# Rate Change Summary

# Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. - Individual Plans

Rate request filing ID # CECO-131500564- This document is prepared by the insurance company submitting the rate filing as a consumer tool to help explain the rate filing. It is not intended to describe or include all factors or information considered in the review process. For more information, see the filing at <a href="http://www.insurance.pa.gov/Consumers/ACARelatedFilings/">http://www.insurance.pa.gov/Consumers/ACARelatedFilings/</a>

#### **Overview**

Initial requested average rate change:  $N/A^1$ Revised requested average rate change:  $N/A^1$ Range of requested rate change: N/A

Effective date: January 1, 2019

People impacted: 6,511 (Projected 2019)

Available in: Rating Area 8

### **Key information**

#### Jan. 2017-Dec. 2017 financial experience

Company made (after taxes)	N/A
Taxes & fees	N/A
Administrative expenses	N/A
Claims	N/A
Premiums	N/A

# How it plans to spend your premium

This is how the insurance company plans to spend the premium it collects in 2019:

Claims: 83.45 %
Administrative: 8.90 %
Taxes & fees: 5.65 %
Profit: 2.00 %

The company expects its annual medical costs to increase N/A.

#### **Explanation of requested rate change**

This is a new filing. Therefore, there is no rate change to report. Rate change values and financial experience have been populated with N/A.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Note that insurers will have the opportunity to revise their rate change request in July, after they are scheduled to receive updated information about the impact of a federal program called risk adjustment. This document will be updated accordingly at that time.

# Completeness and Redaction Justification Checklist

Issuer Name: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.

Market: Individual

SERFF ID: CECO-131500564

	T		1	Redaction J	ustification
тос#	Description	Completed (Mark with "X")	Redacted (Y/N)	Page # in Public PDF	Justification submitted (Y/NA)
Federal Do	ocuments Required to Be Filed with PID	_			
	RFJ Part I - Unified Rate Review Template	Х			
	RFJ Part II – Consumer Friendly Justification	Х			
A.2.	RFJ Part III – Actuarial Memorandum	х	Y	46; 56; 58; 76-77; 79; 87; 99; 103; 106	Y
	Federal Rates Template	х		100	
Summary I	Documents/Confirmation of HIOS & SERFF Submissions				
A.2.B.	HIOS Submission	Х			
A.2.C.	SERFF Submission	X			
A.2.D.	SERFF Rate/Rule Schedule Tab	X			
В.	Cover Letter & PA Bulletin Information	X			
C.	Rate Change Request Summary	X			
	al Memorandum and Rate Exhibits	<u> </u>			
D.1.A.	Company Information	Х	N		
D.1.B.	Rate History & Proposed Variation in Rate Changes	X	N		
D.1.C.	Average Rate Change	X	N		
D.1.C.	Membership Count	X	N		
D.1.D.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 1	X	N		
D.1.E.	Benefit Changes	X	N		
D.I.L.	Experience Period Claims & Premium	X	N		
D.1.F.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 2	X	N		
	Credibility of Data	X	N		
D.1.G.	•	X	N		
	PA Act. Exhibits Tables 2b, 3b, 4b (if applicable)  Trend Identification	X	N		
D.1.H.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 3	X			
		X	N		
D.1.I.	Historical Experience  PA Act. Exhibits Table 4	X	N N		
		X	Y	11-13	Υ
D.2.A.	Development of PAIR, MAIR and Total Allowed Claims  PA Act. Exhibits Table 5	X	N N	11-15	Ť
	Retention Items	X	Y	17	Υ
D.2.B.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 6	X	N	17	
	Normalized Market-Adjusted Projected Allowed Total Claims	X	N		
D.2.C.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 7	X	N		
	Components of Rate Change	X	N		
D.2.D.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 8	X	N		
D.2.D.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 9	X	N		
	Plan Rate Development	X	N		
D.3.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 10	X	N		
	Plan Premium Development for 21-Year-Old Non-Tobacco User	X	N		
D.4.	PA Act. Exhibits Table 11				
		X	N		
D.5.A.	Age and Tobacco Factors	X	N		
	PA Act. Exhibits Table 12		N		
D.5.B.	Geographic Factors	X	N		
	PA Act. Exhibits Table 13	X	N		
D.5.C.	Network Factors  PA Act. Exhibits Table 14	X	N N		
D 5 D		X	N N		
D.5.D. D.5.E.	Service Area Composition				
	Composite Rating	X	N	22. 24	V
D.6.	Actuarial Certifications	X	Υ	22; 24	Y
Additional			, s.		
E.	Department Plan Design Summary & Rate Tables	X	N		
Dod	Service Area Map	X	N		v
Redaction	Justification (must be submitted if any information is redacted)	Х			Υ

#### REDACTION JUSTIFICATION

The following is a list of items that will be redacted from Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.'s rate filing, in accordance with the 2019 ACA-Compliant Health Insurance Rate Filing Guidance, released by the Pennsylvania Insurance Department on March 13, 2018.

### Pennsylvania Actuarial Memorandum

- Projected Risk Adjustment Transfers (pages 11, 13) [Statements specifying a company's anticipated risk level in relation to the state average risk level]
- State average premium assumption (page 12) [Statements specifying a company's anticipated risk level in relation to the state average risk level]
- Information on broker commissions (page 17) [Commission schedules]
- · Name of opining actuary (pages 22, 24) [Opining actuary's name]

### Part III – Federal Actuarial Memorandum

- Company Contact Information (pages 46, 76, 106) [Opining actuary's name]
   Name, Telephone Number, and Email Address
- Projected Risk Adjustment Transfers (pages 56, 58, 87) [Statements specifying a company's anticipated risk level in relation to the state average risk level]
- State average premium assumption (page 56) [Statements specifying a company's anticipated risk level in relation to the state average risk level]
- Name of opining actuary (pages 77, 79) [Opining actuary's name]
- · AV Calculator Screenshots (page 99) [AV Screenshots]
- Sample Producer Agreement (page 103) [Specific provider contracting information]

#### Objection Responses and Supporting Exhibits

- 6/15/2018 Objections 5 and 6 (page 118-119) [Statements specifying a company's anticipated risk level in relation to the state average risk level]
- 7/6/2018 Objection 3 (page 127-128, 136-137) [Statements specifying a company's anticipated risk level in relation to the state average risk level]
- 7/17/2018 Objection 2 (page 140) [Statements specifying a company's anticipated risk level in relation to the state average risk level]

Pennsylvania Actuarial Memorandum
[Redacted]
Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.
Annual Individual Health Rate Filing

Effective January 1, 2019

Forms: 86199PA001

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# Basic Information and Data

### a. Company Information

Please see Table 0, "Identifying Information" for the requested company identifying information.

### b. Rate History and Proposed Variation in Rate Changes

Not applicable. This is a new filing, thus there is no rate history or rate changes.

#### c. Average Rate Change

Not applicable. This is a new filing, thus there are no rate changes.

#### d. Membership Count

Please see Table 1, "Number of Members" for the average age, age breakdown, and total number of members for the projection period. Note that this is a new filing, so there is no experience period or current membership to report.

#### e. Benefit Changes

Not applicable. This is a new filing.

## f. Experience Period Claims and Premiums

Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. (PHW) does not have 2017 experience, as this is a new filing. Table 2, "Experience Period Claims and Premiums" has been intentionally left blank.

#### g. Credibility of Data

PHW does not have 2017 experience, as this is a new filing. The rates in the filing are fully based on manual data.

# Manual Experience Basis

The manual rate development is based on the Milliman Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM) and the companion Milliman *Health Cost Guidelines* (HCGs), and consideration of relevant QHP experience in other states. The MCRM includes several adjustments from the HCGs to be consistent with and appropriate for the expected individual population that will be enrolled, including morbidity, geographic area utilization relativities, expected provider reimbursement, and utilization management programs.

The HCGs provide a flexible but consistent basis for the determination of claim costs for a wide variety of health benefit plans. These rating structures are used to anticipate future claim levels, evaluate past experience, and establish interrelationships between different health coverage levels.

The Milliman HCGs are developed as a result of Milliman's continuing research on health care costs. They were first developed in 1954 and have been updated and expanded annually since then. These guidelines are continually monitored as we use them in measuring the experience or evaluating the rates of our clients and as we compare them to other data sources.

The HCGs are a cooperative effort of all Milliman health actuaries and represent a combination of their experience, research, and judgment. An extensive amount of data is used in developing these guidelines including published and unpublished data. In most instances, cost assumptions are based on our evaluation of several data sources and, therefore, are not specifically attributable to a single source. Since these guidelines are a proprietary document of Milliman, they are only available for release to specific clients that lease these guidelines and to Milliman consulting health actuaries.

Market-wide rates were developed based on the adjusted MCRM (see "Adjustments Made to the Data" below for more detail on these adjustments). We used the HCGs to estimate the value of cost-sharing and relative utilization of services for each plan and to inform rating factors.

#### Manual Morbidity Basis

Composite morbidity factors are used to adjust the Milliman Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM) from the large employer group basis of the HCGs to the projected morbidity of PHW's membership in 2019.

The morbidity for PHW's 2019 membership is assumed to equal the projected morbidity for the Pennsylvania single risk pool times the morbidity of PHW's membership relative to the single risk pool.

We estimated historical single risk pool morbidity by comparing historical risk adjustment results for the Pennsylvania individual market versus the employer group population underlying the HCGs, controlling for risk score differences attributable to non-morbidity factors (e.g. demographics and plan mix). We then projected this historical morbidity snapshot forward to account for risk pool deterioration in reaction to the elimination of the individual mandate.

The relative morbidity assumption used for projecting claims reflects PHW's expectations regarding the morbidity of its 2019 membership relative to the single risk pool, and is consistent with the relative morbidity assumption used to estimate PHW's risk transfer payment/receivable.

### **Adjustments Made to the Data:**

The following adjustments were made to calibrate the pricing model to the expected population:

- Rating region
- Expected demographics
- Expected morbidity
- Cost trend and provider reimbursement
- Expected utilization management savings
- Utilization trend
- Consideration of relevant QHP experience
- Benefit plan designs and expected cost-sharing

The adjustments, which are discussed above, are appropriate and necessary to reflect the anticipated population, region, provider network, and benefits anticipated for the 2019 single risk pool.

Table 2b, "Manual Experience Period Claims and Premiums" has been populated with aggregate values based on the manual data used in the rate calculation, before projection factors from 2017 to 2019 were applied. Table 3b, "Manual Trend Components" shows the adjustments made to the manual data. Table 4b, "Historical Manual Experience" has been populated with the manual data used in the rate calculation.

Manual trends were set based on a review of Milliman's *Health Cost Guidelines* trend ranges, PBM drug trends, other relevant sources, and PHW's risk tolerance. Therefore there is no monthly manual experience data to display in Table 4b, "Historical Manual Experience". The values shown there are for illustrative purposes only.

#### h. Trend Identification

This filing is fully based on manual data, and thus has no experience to trend forward. Table 3 "Trend Components" has been intentionally left blank.

## i. Historical Experience

PHW does not have 2017 experience, as this is a new filing. Table 4, "Historical Experience" has been intentionally left blank.

# Rate Development and Change

# a. Development of Projected Index Rate, Market-Adjusted Index Rate, and Total Allowed Claims

Please see Table 5 for the development of the Projected Index Rate. Appendix 24.1 shows the development of the single risk pool adjustment factors.

#### **Total Allowed Claims**

Section 1g describes the process for how the Projected Total Allowed Claims were developed.

### **Projected Risk Adjustments PMPM:**

The Projected Risk Adjustment Transfer PMPM is shown on Worksheet 1, Section III. This amount is net of the 2019 Risk Adjustment User Fee of \$0.15 PMPM (0.02% of premium). Appendix 14.1 shows how the anticipated risk adjustment transfer revenue is applied to the Index Rate in the development of the Market Adjusted Index Rate. Appendix 9.1 shows quantitative support for PHW's projected 2019 risk adjustment liability.

The risk adjustment transfer calculations are based on the risk adjustment transfer formula, as provided in the Federal Register Volume 78 Number 47, and displayed below.

$$T_i = \left[ \frac{{_{PLRS_i \times IDF_i \times GCF_i}}}{{\sum_i (s_i \times PLRS_i \times IDF_i \times GCF_i)}} - \frac{{_{AV_i \times ARF_i \times IDF_i \times GCF_i}}}{{\sum_i (s_i \times AV_i \times ARF_i \times IDF_i \times GCF_i)}} \right] \bar{P}_s$$

Where:

 $\bar{P}_s$  = state average premium;

 $PLRS_i = plan i$ 's plan liability risk score;

 $AV_i$  = plan i's metal level AV;

 $ARF_i = plan \ i$ 's allowable rating factor;

 $IDF_i$  = plan i's induced demand factor;

 $GCF_i$  = plan i's geographic cost factor;

 $s_i$  = plan i's share of state enrollment as measured in member months;

and the denominator is summed across all plans in the risk pool in the market in the state.

We project the portfolio average for each factor in the risk adjustment transfer formula using a combination of (i) the state's actual historical risk adjustment factors adjusted to the projected population and (ii) adjustments for market and risk adjustment program changes. The resulting aggregate payment or receivable is then proportionally allocated to all plans in the portfolio.

For the purpose of our modeling, each of these factors was approximated as follows.

 $\overline{P}$ : The state average premium was assumed to be approximately (net of the 14% administrative cost carve out).

PLRS: The statewide average risk score is projected based on the average PLRS of the single risk pool in 2016, as reported by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), adjusted for projected changes in the demographics, morbidity, and plan mix of the single risk pool from 2016 to 2019.

The average risk score for PHW's membership is projected by adjusting the projected single risk pool average risk score for risk score differences associated with demographic, plan mix, and morbidity differences between the two populations.

HHS's proposed HCC model and coefficient changes for 2018 and 2019 (including partial year adjustment factors, prescription drug condition categories, and model recalibration) were considered in the development of the projected risk adjustment transfer. The demographic, plan mix, and morbidity assumptions supporting the projected statewide and PHW risk score projections are consistent with the demographic, plan mix, and morbidity assumptions used to project claims costs.

IDF: The statewide average IDF is projected based on the average IDF of the single risk pool in 2016, as reported by HHS.

The average IDF for PHW is projected by applying the induced demand factors from the market reform rule published in the March 11, 2013 Federal Register, page 15433, Table 11 to PHW's projected population. The formula recognizes the following IDF factors by metallic tier: Bronze 1.00, Silver 1.03, Gold 1.08 and Platinum 1.15.

AV: The statewide average actuarial value (AV) is projected based on the average metal level AV of the single risk pool in 2016, as reported by HHS.

The average AV for PHW is projected by applying the metal level AV factors from the market reform rule published in the March 11, 2013 Federal Register, page 15433, Table 9 to PHW's projected population. The formula recognizes the following AV values by metallic tier: Bronze 0.60, Silver 0.70, Gold 0.80, and Platinum 0.90.

ARF: As stated in the March 11, 2013 Federal Register, page 15433, the allowable rating factor (ARF) adjustment accounts only for age rating.

The statewide average ARF is projected based on the average ARF of the single risk pool in 2016, as reported by HHS, adjusted for projected changes in the demographics of the single risk pool from 2016 to 2019.

The average ARF for PHW is projected by applying the proposed 2019 HHS age rating factors to PHW's projected population. An equal distribution across ages within each age band was assumed.

GCF: The average GCF for PHW relative to the statewide average was modeled based on historical GCFs by rating area, any anticipated changes in these GCFs over time, and PHW's projected enrollment by rating area.

Based on the 2019 Notice of Benefit and Payment Parameters (NBPP), we have also modeled a net risk adjustment transfer for 2019 attributable to the high cost risk pooling program. We modeled this as the combination of a receivable, based on the attachment point and coinsurance (as outlined in the 2019 NBPP), and an assessment, based as a percentage of premium.

Outliers were reflected in our calculations to the extent that outliers are reflected in historical risk scores used as the starting point of the 2019 risk transfer projection and via the calculation of the net High Risk Pool receivable or payment. Otherwise, there were no "potential outlier assumptions" that would have an impact on transfers.

The risk adjustment transfer amounts shown on Worksheet 1 of the URRT are the actual PMPM amounts expected in the projection period. The risk adjustment transfer amount applied to the Index Rate in the development of the Market Adjusted Index Rate is on an allowed claims basis, as the Index Rate is on an allowed claims basis.

The demographic, plan mix, and morbidity assumptions supporting the risk transfer projection are consistent with the demographic, plan mix, and morbidity assumptions used to project claims costs.

# Projected ACA Reinsurance Recoveries Net of Reinsurance Premium (Individual Market and Combined Markets Only):

The Federal Transitional Reinsurance Program ended with the 2016 benefit year. This field has been populated with "0" in the URRT for the 2019 plan year.

### **Projected Index Rate**

PHW did not offer products in 2017, so the Index Rate for the Experience Period does not apply.

The Index Rate for the Projection Period (\$464.84) (calendar year 2019) is reflected in Worksheet 1, Section III of the URRT. It was developed following the specifications of 45 CFR part 156.80(d)(1). The Index Rate for the Projection Period represents the estimated total combined projected allowed claims PMPM for Essential Health Benefits (EHB) for calendar year 2019 and has not been adjusted for payments and charges under the risk adjustment program or for Exchange user fees. There is no difference between the total allowed claims PMPM and the Index Rate, as the benefits are 100% EHB. Pediatric dental is excluded in the benefit package since this will be offered through a stand-alone plan on the Exchange. The Index Rate for the Projection Period was calculated based on the methodology discussed in Section 1g above and does not include benefits in excess of the EHBs. The Index Rate for the Projection Period will remain unchanged until a renewal filing effective January 1, 2020.

The development of the Index Rate for the Projection Period is shown in Worksheet 1, Section II. This reflects:

- The 12-month projection period shown in Worksheet 1, Section II
- The anticipated claim level of the projection period with respect to trend, benefits, and demographics
- The experience of all policies expected to be in the single risk pool (with necessary adjustments)

Appendix 13.1 demonstrates the calculation of the Projected Index Rate by blending the Experience Period Index Rate with the Credibility Manual Index Rate, as applicable.

#### Market-Adjusted Index Rate

The Index Rate for the Projection Period is adjusted to arrive at the Market Adjusted Index Rate (\$642.43) based on the following, as outlined in 45 CFR 156.80(d):

- Adjustment for the Risk Adjustment Program
- Exchange user fee adjustment

The risk adjustment estimation process is described above. Since the Index Rate is on an allowed claims basis, the market-level adjustments are done on an allowed basis.

The net Exchange user fee adjustment applied to premium rates is 3.50% of premium. This is based on weighting the expected distribution of issuer enrollment sold through

the Exchange and sold outside of the Exchange. Per the 2019 final benefit and payment parameters, the Exchange user fee is 3.50% of premium for members purchasing coverage via the Exchange, and there is no Exchange fee for members enrolling in coverage outside of the Exchange. We assumed 100% of members would enroll through the Exchange and 0% would enroll outside of the Exchange. On Appendix 14.1, the user fee is shown on an allowed basis as a multiplicative factor, and this factor is 1.042.

No adjustment was made for reinsurance. The Federal Transitional Reinsurance Program ended in 2016 and will not be in effect during 2019.

Similar to the Index Rate, the Market Adjusted Index Rate reflects the area and demographic characteristics of the single risk pool. The Market Adjusted Index Rate is not calibrated.

Appendix 14.1 shows the development of the Market Adjusted Index Rate. Appendix 14.2 provides additional support for the development of the net risk adjustment transfer and exchange user fee factors shown on Appendix 14.1.

#### **Plan-Adjusted Index Rate**

The Plan Adjusted Index Rate (\$620.39) is included in Worksheet 2, Section IV of the URRT. The Plan Adjusted Index Rate is the Market Adjusted Index Rate adjusted for only the following allowable adjustments, where applicable, as outlined in 45 CFR 156.80(d):

- The actuarial value and cost-sharing design of the plan
  - The CMS Actuarial Value Calculator was used to determine the AV metal value for each plan.
  - The actuarial value and cost-sharing pricing adjustment was developed using the Milliman Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM), calibrated to the expected population as described above. Relativities between plans are based on the differences in cost and utilization for varying levels of cost-sharing. This adjustment does not reflect differences due to health status. When projecting plan rating factors, the pricing model assumes the same demographic and risk characteristics for each plan priced, thereby excluding expected differences in the morbidity of members assumed to select the plan.
  - The actuarial and cost-sharing pricing adjustment reflects full plan liability for CSR subsidies. CSR costs are reflected as a uniform percentage load applied to each silver ACA-compliant plan (both those sold through the Exchange and those sold outside of the Exchange).

- The plan's provider network, delivery system characteristics, and utilization management adjustment practices.
  - Not applicable. All plans have the same provider network.
- Benefits provided under the plan that are in addition to the EHBs.
  - There are no non-EHBs for this rate filing.
- Administrative costs, excluding the Exchange user fees (which are already accounted for in the Market Adjusted Index Rate).
  - o The administrative costs (\$55.24) are discussed further in Section 2b.
  - The development of the administrative costs excluding exchange user fees factor is shown in Appendix 15.2.

There are no catastrophic plans being offered, so there is no eligibility adjustment made for catastrophic plan enrollment.

Administrative costs and other benefits (non-EHB) common to all plans are added to the Market Adjusted Index Rate. Then, factors for actuarial value and cost-sharing and non-EHBs by plan are applied to reach the Plan Adjusted Index Rate for each plan.

The development and values of the Plan Adjusted Index Rates are shown in Appendix 15.1.

The Plan Adjusted Index Rate reflects the average demographic characteristics of the single risk pool and is not calibrated.

On Worksheet 2, Section III, the Plan Adjusted Index Rate of the Experience Period is set to zero as there is no reported experience.

#### **Inclusion of Capitation Payments**

Capitated payments for services are accounted for through a PMPM allocation to claims, where the average capitation amount replaces the projected claims amount.

#### b. Retention Items

Please see Table 6, "Retention" for the retention items. Combined with margin and contingency from Table 10, "Plan Rates", this represents the total administrative expenses and taxes and fees. Profit, margin, and administrative expenses do not vary by plan.

### **Administrative Expense Load:**

The administrative expense load (\$49.66; 8.00% of Premium) was provided by PHW. This allowance is based on the projected enrollment and is estimated to appropriately cover expenses for overhead, operations, sales, and marketing expenses.

There is an additional amount to cover approved quality improvement expenses (\$3.58) and provider incentive payments (\$2.00).

The administrative expenses are allocated proportionally by plan on a constant percentage of premium basis.

# **Profit (or Contribution to Surplus) & Risk Margin:**

This load (\$12.41; 2.00% of Premium) was applied proportionally to all products and plans and can be found in Appendix 10.1. PHW has adjusted the Profit and Risk Margin load from the requested 3.9% to 2.0% for 2019 per the requirement of the Pennsylvania Insurance Department. The post-tax risk margin of 3.9% was requested to account for the inherent risk in the ACA market that warrants a higher profit and contingency margin than other lines of business. A profit and risk margin above 2% will be required in future years. We welcome discussion with the Department on why an artificial cap placed on industry is harmful to the solvency of issuers and ultimately the stability of market.

#### Taxes and Fees:

The taxes and fees (\$35.04) which may be subtracted from premiums for purposes of calculating the MLR are listed in Appendix 10.1.

The Risk Adjustment User Fee (\$0.15) is netted out of the risk adjustment transfer amount. This value is not included as part of Taxes and Fees on Worksheet 1, Section III of the URRT.

See above for discussion on how the Exchange user fee is calculated and applied to the Market Adjusted Index Rate.

Note that the taxes and fees (\$13.33; 2.15% of Premium) shown in Table 6 account for only PCORI fees (\$0.00), the PA Premium Tax and State Income Tax (\$10.00), and Federal Income Tax (\$3.33), all of which can be found in Appendix 10.1.

#### **Broker Commissions:**



A sample producer agreement has been included in Appendix 24.2.

#### **Loss Ratio:**

The projected medical loss ratio (MLR) as prescribed by 45 CFR 158 is 87.6%. The projected MLR reflects the projection year single risk pool experience, rather than the three-year combined period that is used for determining MLR rebates. There was no credibility adjustment applied to the projected MLR. Including a credibility adjustment would only increase the projected MLR, which already satisfies the MLR requirement. See Appendix 11.1 for the calculation for the projected federal medical loss ratio.

## c. Normalized Market-Adjusted Projected Allowed Total Claims

Normalization factors are shown in Table 7, "Normalized Market-Adjusted Projected Allowed Total Claims". Rates were normalized for age, geography, tobacco usage, and benefit richness.

The development of the average age factor (1.731) may be found in Appendix 16.2.

The development of the average geography factor (1.000) may be found in Appendix 16.3.

The development of the average tobacco usage factor (1.004) may be found in Appendix 16.4.

The development of the average benefit richness factor (1.007) may be found in Appendix 24.3.

PHW operates in a single network. There are no network differences, and thus the network factor is 1.000.

Since this filing is new in 2019, factors for 2018 were intentionally left blank.

#### d. Components of Rate Change

Since this is a new filing, there is no rate change. All 2018 values in Table 8, "Components of Rate Change" and Table 9, "Year-over-Year Data to Support Table 8" were intentionally left blank.

# 3. Plan Rate Development

Table 10, "Plan Rates" shows the development of the final 2019 rates by plan. Because this filing is new in 2019, all 2018 values have been left blank and all plans are identified as "new".

The buildup of the Induced Utilization shown in column L of Table 10 is shown in Table B below.

Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Induced Utilization Buildup											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5) (6)		(8)	(9) = (8) / (6 * 7)			
Plan ID	Metal Level	Projected Membership	Projected Allowed Claims	Projected Paid Claims	Paid to Allowed Factor	Average Tobacco Factor	AV & Cost-Sharing Factor	Induced Utilization			
86199PA0010001	Gold	1,575	\$764,708.27	\$670,906.44	0.877	0.996	0.967	1.10			
86199PA0010003	Silver	2,832	1,373,638.26	1,240,400.76	0.903	0.996	0.979	1.08			
86199PA0010005	Silver	2,832	1,337,000.56	1,198,150.79	0.896	0.996	0.869	0.97			
86199PA0010004	Silver	50,974	24,205,992.44	20,639,538.47	0.853	0.996	0.856	1.00			
86199PA0010002	Bronze	10,157	4,099,878.97	2,936,094.90	0.716	0.996	0.690	0.96			
Total		68,370	\$31,781,218.51	\$26,685,091.36	0.840	0.996	0.840	1.00			

The buildup of this factor can also be found in Appendix 24.3. Values in column (9) represent the pure induced utilization for each plan. Additional support for the development of the AV and Cost Sharing Factor for each plan can be found in Appendix 24.4.

# 4. Plan Premium Development for 21-Year Old Non-Tobacco User

Table 11, "Plan Premium Development for 21-Year-Old Non-Tobacco User" shows the premium development for a 21-year-old non-tobacco user. This filing is new in 2019; therefore there is no rate increase to report.

# Plan Factors

### a. Age and Tobacco Factors

Age and tobacco factors are shown in Table 12, "Age and Tobacco Factors". Age factors represent the federal standard age curve.

The tobacco factor for 2019 is set to 1.15 for all ages 18+. In lieu of credible data, the factor was selected from a reasonable range of cost impacts based on tobacco cost literature. Specifically, the report "The Business Case for Coverage of Tobacco Cessation, 2012 Update" by Leif Associates, Inc. was considered which suggests that healthcare costs for smokers are greater than those of non-smokers and may be as much as 34% higher than costs for non-smokers.

## b. Geographic Factors

The geographic areas used are consistent with those defined by the state. Geographic factors are shown in Table 13, "Geographic Factors" and Appendix 1.3.

#### c. Network Factors

Network factors are shown in Table 14, "Network Factors". PHW only has one network, so this factor is shown as 1.0.

# d. Service Area Composition

Not Applicable. Rates do not vary by service area.

## e. Composite Rating

Not Applicable. This is an individual rate filing.

# 6. Actuarial Certification

I, am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries in good standing and meet its qualification standards for actuaries issuing statements of actuarial opinion in the United States promulgated by the American Academy of Actuaries, and have the education and experience necessary to perform the work. This filing is prepared on behalf of Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. (the "Company") to comply with applicable State and Federal Statutes for individual rate filings.

I am affiliated with Milliman, Inc. ("Milliman"), an independent actuarial consulting firm that is not affiliated with, nor a subsidiary of, nor in any way owned or controlled by a health plan, health insurer, or a trade association of health plans or insurers.

I certify the rates were developed in accordance with the appropriate Actuarial Standards of Practice (ASOPs) and the profession's Code of Professional Conduct. While other ASOPs apply, particular emphasis was placed on the following:

- ASOP No. 5, Incurred Health and Disability Claims
- ASOP No. 8, Regulatory Filings for Health Benefits, Accident and Health Insurance, and Entities Providing Health Benefits
- ASOP No. 12, Risk Classification
- ASOP No. 23, Data Quality
- ASOP No. 25, Credibility Procedures
- ASOP No. 26, Compliance with Statutory and Regulatory Requirements for the Actuarial Certification of Small Employer Health Benefit Plans
- ASOP No. 41, Actuarial Communications
- ASOP No. 42, Health and Disability Actuarial Assets and Liabilities Other Than Liabilities for Incurred Claims
- ASOP No. 45, The Use of Health Status Based Risk Adjustment Methodologies
- ASOP No. 50, Determining Minimum Value and Actuarial Value under the Affordable Care Act

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and judgment:

- 1. The Index Rate for the Projection Period is:
  - a. In compliance with all applicable State and Federal Statutes and Regulations (45 CFR 156.80 and 147.102)
  - b. Developed in compliance with the applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice
  - c. Reasonable in relation to the benefits provided and the population anticipated to be covered

- d. Neither excessive nor deficient based on my best estimates of the 2019 individual market.
- 2. The Index Rate and only the allowable modifiers as described in 45 CFR 156.80(d)(1) and 45 CFR 156.80(d)(2) were used to generate plan-level rates.
- 3. The percent of total premium that represents Essential Health Benefits included in Worksheet 2, Sections III and IV was calculated in accordance with actuarial standards of practice. The EHB portion of premium is appropriate as the basis of determining APTCs.
- 4. The geographic rating factors used reflect only differences in the cost of delivery, and do not include differences for population morbidity by geographic area.
- 5. The CMS Actuarial Value Calculator was used to determine the AV Metal Values shown in Worksheet 2, Section I of the URRT for all plans.
- 6. This is a new filing. Therefore, there are no factor, benefit, or other changes from a prior approved filing to be disclosed.
- 7. No new plan is a modification of an existing plan.
- 8. The information presented in the PA Actuarial Memorandum and PA Actuarial Memorandum Rate Exhibits is consistent with the information presented in the 2019 Rate Filing Justification.

The URRT does not demonstrate the process used to develop proposed premium rates. It is representative of information required by Federal regulation to be provided in support of the review of rate increases, for certification of qualified health plans and for certification that the Index Rate is developed in accordance with Federal regulation and used consistently and only adjusted by the allowable modifiers.

The 2019 plan year premium rates in this actuarial memorandum are contingent upon the status of the ACA statutes and regulations including any regulatory guidance, court decisions, or otherwise. Changes have the potential to greatly impact the 2019 plan year premium rates provided in this Actuarial Memorandum and the alignment of these premium rates with incurred costs. Changes include, but are not limited to, any legislative or regulatory amendment, court decision, 1332 waivers bringing reinsurance or other such programs to a state; or a decision by Congress, the Health and Human Services Secretary, or the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services director to fund cost-sharing reduction subsidies, alter advance premium tax credits, or further modify the individual mandate requirement and penalty. In the event that a material provision is impacted, a revision to the rates will be needed. In particular, rates were developed assuming steady funding of Advanced Premium Tax Credits (APTCs) and no funding of cost-sharing reduction (CSR) subsidy payments. The

continuity of this funding approach will impact whether rates are sufficient and not excessive. Milliman expresses no opinion with regard to the future funding of CSR payments.

The information provided in this actuarial memorandum is in support of the items illustrated in the URRT and does not provide an actuarial opinion regarding the process used to develop proposed premium rates. It does certify that rates were developed in accordance with applicable regulations, as noted.

Differences between the projections and actual amounts depend on the extent to which future experience conforms to the assumptions made for this analysis. It is certain that actual experience will not conform exactly to the assumptions used in this analysis. Actual amounts will differ from projected amounts to the extent that actual experience deviates from expected experience.

Signed:

Name:

Title: Principal & Consulting Actuary

Date: August 7, 2018

#### PA Rate Template Part I Data Relevant to the Rate Filing

#### Table 0. Identifying Information

Carrier Name:	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Product(s):	HMO
Market Segment:	Individual
Rate Effective Date:	1/1/2019
Base Period Start Date	1/1/2017
Date of Most Recent Membership	2/1/2018

#### Table 1. Number of Members

	Member-months	Members	Member-months
	Experience Period	Current Period (as of 02-01-2018)	Projected Rating Period
Average Age	N/A	N/A	49.0
Total	0	0	68,370
<18	0	0	5.857
18-24	0	0	5,115
25-29	0	0	5,865
30-34	0	0	5,599
35-39	0	0	5,446
40-44	0	0	5,489
45-49	0	0	6,142
50-54	0	0	7,316
55-59	0	0	8.972
60-63	0	0	9,476
64+	0	0	3,092

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#### Table 2. Experience Period Claims and Premiums

Earned Premium	Paid Claims	Ultimate Incurred Claims	Member Months	Estimated Cost Sharing (Member & HHS)	Allowed Claims (Non-Capitated)	Non-EHB portion of Allowed Claims	Total Prescription Drug Rebates*	Total EHB Capitation	Total Non-EHB Capitation	Estimated Risk Adjustment
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	S -	S -	S -	\$ -
Experience Period Total Allowed EHB Claims + EHB Capitation PMPM (net of prescription drug rebates)									\$ -	
Loss Ratio							•	•		0.00%

\*Express Prescription Drug Rebates as a negative number

#### Table 3. Trend Components

Service Category	Cost*	Utilization*	Induced Demand*	Composite URRT Trend **	Weight*
Inpatient Hospital	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Outpatient Hospital	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Professional	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Other Medical	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Capitation				0.00%	0.00%
Prescription Drugs	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total Annual Trend				0.00%	0.00%
Months of Trend				24	
Total Applied Trend Projection Factor				1.000	

\* Express Cost, Utilization, Induced Utilization and Weight as percentage

\*\* Should = URRT Trend

#### Table 4. Historical Experience

Month-Year	Total Annual Premium	Incurred Claims	Completion Factors*	Ultimate Incurred Claims	Members	Ultimate Incurred PMPM	Estimated Annual Cost Sharing (Member + HHS)	Prescription Drug Rebates**	Allowed Claims (Net of Prescription Drug Rebates)	Allowed PMPM
Jan-14		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!		s -	s -	#DIV/0!
Feb-14		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Mar-14		\$ -	0.0000		-	#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Apr-14		\$ -	0.0000		-	#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
May-14		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Jun-14		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Jul-14		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Aug-14		\$ -	0.0000			#DIV/0!		S -	S -	#DIV/0!
Sep-14		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/01		#DIV/0!		s -	s -	#DIV/0!
Oct-14		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/01		#DIV/0!		s -	s -	#DIV/0!
Nov-14		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/01		#DIV/0!		s -	s -	#DIV/0!
Dec-14	5 -	\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/01	5 -	s -	5 -	#DIV/0!
Jan-15		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/01		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Feb-15		\$ -	0.0000			#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Mar-15		\$ -	0.0000			#DIV/01		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Apr-15		Š -	0.0000			#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
May-15		s -	0.0000	#DIV/01		#DIV/0!		S -	S -	#DIV/0!
Jun-15		s -	0.0000	#DIV/01	-	#DIV/01		s -	s -	#DIV/0!
Jul-15		s -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/01		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	#DIV/0!
Aug-15		5 -	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		5 -	5 -	#DIV/0!
Sep-15		\$ -	0.0000		-	#DIV/01		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Oct-15		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/01		#DIV/0!		s -	s -	#DIV/0!
Nov-15		\$ -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!		\$ -	\$ -	#DIV/0!
Dec-15	\$ -	5 -	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/01	\$ -	s -	5 -	#DIV/0!
Jan-16		s -	0.0000	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/01		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	#DIV/0!
Feb-16		5 -	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		5 -	5 -	#DIV/0!
Mar-16		5 -	0.0000			#DIV/01		5 -	5 -	#DIV/0!
Apr-16		5 -	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		5 -	5 -	#DIV/0!
May-16		5 -	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		5 -	5 -	#DIV/0!
Jun-16 Jul-16		5 -	0.0000	#DIV/0! #DIV/0!		#DIV/0! #DIV/0!		<u>s</u> -	<u>s</u> -	#DIV/0! #DIV/0!
		5 -						<u>s</u> -	<u>s</u> -	
Aug-16 Sep-16			0.0000	#DIV/0! #DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0! #DIV/0!				#DIV/0! #DIV/0!
Sep-16 Oct-16			0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/01 #DIV/01				#DIV/0! #DIV/0!
Oct-16 Nov-16			0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!				#DIV/0! #DIV/0!
Dec-16			0.0000			#DIV/0!				#DIV/0!
Jan-17	3		0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!				#DIV/0!
Jan-17 Feb-17			0.0000	#DIV/0! #DIV/0!		#DIV/0! #DIV/0!				#DIV/0! #DIV/0!
Feb-17 Mar-17			0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/01 #DIV/01				#DIV/0! #DIV/0!
Apr-17			0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!				#DIV/0!
May-17		ě .	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		č .	č .	#DIV/0!
Jun-17	<u>.</u>	· ·	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		· ·	· ·	#DIV/0!
Jun-17 Jul-17		č .	0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		·	·	#DIV/0!
Aug-17		ě .	0.0000			#DIV/0!		č .	č .	#DIV/0!
Aug-17 Sep-17			0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!				#DIV/0!
Seb-17 Oct-17			0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!				#DIV/0!
Nov-17			0.0000	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!				#DIV/0!
NOV-17			0.0000			#DIV/01				#DIV/01

\*\*Express Prescription Drug Rebates as a negative number

Carrier Name: Product(s): Market Segment: Rate Effective Date: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. HMO Individual 1/1/2019

#### Table 2b. Manual Experience Period Claims and Premiums

Earned Premium	Paid Claims	Ultimate Incurred Claims	Member Months	Estimated Cost Sharing (Member & HHS)	Allowed Claims (Non-Capitated)	Non-EHB portion of Allowed Claims	Total Prescription Drug Rebates*	Total EHB Capitation	Total Non-EHB Capitation	Estimated Risk Adjustment
\$4,781,919,404.84	\$4,083,170,071.65	\$4,083,170,071.65	12,000,000	\$ 1,749,930,030.71	\$ 5,833,100,102.36	\$ 93,372,534.45	\$ -	\$ 29,280,616.51	\$ -	\$ -
Experience Period Total Allowed EHB Claims + EHB Capitation PMPM (net of prescription drug rebates)									\$ 480.75	
Loss Ratio										86.00%

\*Express Prescription Drug Rebates as a negative number

#### Table 3b. Manual Trend Components

Service Category	Cost*	Utilization*	Induced Utilization*	Composite URRT Trend**	Weight*
Inpatient Hospital	0.54%	1.92%	-2.48%	-0.07%	18.25%
Outpatient Hospital	-21.14%	-0.85%	-2.80%	-23.99%	29.74%
Professional	1.96%	1.32%	-1.15%	2.12%	27.19%
Other Medical	-9.56%	-2.29%	-5.06%	-16.10%	2.07%
Capitation				0.00%	0.51%
Prescription Drugs	12.17%	-4.06%	-5.16%	2.06%	22.25%
Total Annual Trend				-5.72%	100.00%
Months of Trend				24	
Total Applied Trend Projection Factor				0.889	

<sup>\*</sup> Express Cost, Utilization, Induced Utilization and Weight as percentages
\*\* Should = URRT Trend

#### Table 4b. Historical Manual Experience

Month-Year	Total Annual Premium	Incurred Claims	Completion Factors*	Ultimate Incurred Claims	Members	Ultimate Incurred PMPM	Estimated Annual Cost Sharing (Member + HHS)	Prescription Drug Rebates**	Allowed Claims (Net of Prescription Drug Rebates)	Allowed PMPM
Jan-14		\$ 277,308,140.12	1.0000	\$ 277,308,140.12	1,000,000	\$ 277.31		\$ -	\$ 396,154,485.89	
Feb-14		\$ 278,677,660.21	1.0000	\$ 278,677,660.21	1,000,000	\$ 278.68		\$ -	\$ 398,110,943.16	\$ 398.11
Mar-14		\$ 280,053,943.85	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 280.05			\$ 400,077,062.64	\$ 400.08
Apr-14		\$ 281,437,024.42	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 281.44		*	\$ 402,052,892.03	\$ 402.05
May-14		\$ 282,826,935.51	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 282.83			\$ 404,038,479.30	\$ 404.04
Jun-14		\$ 284,223,710.85	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 284.22		7	\$ 406,033,872.64	\$ 406.03
Jul-14		\$ 285,627,384.33	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 285.63		7	\$ 408,039,120.47	\$ 408.04
Aug-14	-	\$ 287,037,990.02	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 287.04		*	\$ 410,054,271.46	\$ 410.05
Sep-14	-	\$ 288,455,562.16	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 288.46			\$ 412,079,374.52	\$ 412.08
Oct-14	-	\$ 289,880,135.15	1.0000		1,000,000				\$ 414,114,478.79	\$ 414.11
Nov-14		\$ 291,311,743.58	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 291.31		*	\$ 416,159,633.68	\$ 416.16
Dec-14	\$ 3,976,268,200.43	\$ 292,750,422.17	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 292.75	\$ 1,465,538,851.02	7	\$ 418,214,888.82	\$ 418.21
Jan-15		\$ 294,196,205.86	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 294.20		5 -	\$ 420,280,294.08	\$ 420.28
Feb-15	-	\$ 295,649,129.72	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 295.65		\$ -	\$ 422,355,899.60	\$ 422.36
Mar-15	-	\$ 297,109,229.03	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 297.11		<u> </u>	\$ 424,441,755.75	\$ 424.44 \$ 426.54
Apr-15	-	\$ 298,576,539.21	1.0000	\$ 298,576,539.21	1,000,000	\$ 298.58		\$ -	\$ 426,537,913.16	
May-15	-	\$ 300,051,095.88	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 300.05		*	\$ 428,644,422.69	\$ 428.64 \$ 430.76
Jun-15 Jul-15	-	\$ 301,532,934.84 \$ 303,022,092.03	1.0000		1,000,000 1,000,000	\$ 301.53			\$ 430,761,335.48 \$ 432,888,702.90	\$ 430.76 \$ 432.89
Jul-15 Aug-15	-	\$ 303,022,092.03 \$ 304.518.603.61	1.0000	\$ 303,022,092.03 \$ 304.518.603.61	1,000,000	\$ 303.02 \$ 304.52		7	\$ 432,888,702.90 \$ 435,026,576,59	\$ 432.89 \$ 435.03
Sep-15	-	\$ 306,022,505,90	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 306.02			\$ 435,026,576.39 \$ 437,175,008.42	\$ 435.03 \$ 437.18
эер-15 Oct-15	-	\$ 307,533,835,39	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 307.53			\$ 437,173,008.42 \$ 439,334,050.55	\$ 437.18 \$ 439.33
Nov-15	-	\$ 309.052.628.76	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 309.05		3 -	S 439,534,030.33	\$ 439.55
Dec-15	S 4,218,422,933,84	\$ 310.578.922.88	1,0000		1,000,000	\$ 310.58	\$ 1,554,790,167,04	<u> </u>	S 441,503,735.37 S 443,684,175.55	\$ 441.50 \$ 443.68
Jan-16	3 4,218,422,933.84	\$ 312,112,754,79	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 312.11	3 1,534,790,167.04	*	S 445,875,363,99	\$ 445.88
Feb-16	-	\$ 313,654,161,72	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 313.65		3 -	\$ 445,875,363.99 \$ 448,077,373.89	\$ 445.66
Mar-16		\$ 315,203,181.07	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 315.20		<u> </u>	\$ 450,290,258,68	\$ 450.29
Apr-16		\$ 316,759,850.45	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 316.76		Š .	S 452,514,072,07	\$ 452.51
May-16		\$ 318,324,207.62	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 318.32		Š .	S 454,748,868,03	\$ 454.75
Jun-16		\$ 319.896.290.57	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 319.90		\$ .	\$ 456,994,700,81	\$ 456.99
Jul-16		\$ 321,476,137.44	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 321.48		S -	\$ 459,251,624.91	S 459.25
Aug-16		\$ 323,063,786,57	1,0000		1,000,000	\$ 323.06		S -	\$ 461,519,695,10	\$ 461.52
Sep-16		\$ 324,659,276.51	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 324.66		\$ -	\$ 463,798,966.44	\$ 463.80
Oct-16		\$ 326,262,645,96	1,0000	\$ 326,262,645,96	1,000,000	S 326.26		S -	\$ 466,089,494,23	\$ 466.09
Nov-16		\$ 327,873,933.85	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 327.87		\$ -	\$ 468,391,334.07	\$ 468.39
Dec-16	\$ 4,475,324,890.51	\$ 329,493,179.29	1.0000	\$ 329,493,179.29	1,000,000	\$ 329.49	\$ 1,649,476,888.22	\$ -	\$ 470,704,541.84	\$ 470.70
Jan-17		\$ 331,120,421.56	1.0000	\$ 331,120,421.56	1,000,000	\$ 331.12		\$ -	\$ 473,029,173.66	\$ 473.03
Feb-17		\$ 332,755,700.17	1.0000	\$ 332,755,700.17	1,000,000	\$ 332.76		\$ -	\$ 475,365,285.96	\$ 475.37
Mar-17		\$ 334,399,054.80	1.0000	\$ 334,399,054.80	1,000,000	\$ 334.40		\$ -	\$ 477,712,935.43	\$ 477.71
Apr-17		\$ 336,050,525.34	1.0000	\$ 336,050,525.34	1,000,000	\$ 336.05		\$ -	\$ 480,072,179.06	\$ 480.07
May-17		\$ 337,710,151.87	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 337.71		\$ -	\$ 482,443,074.10	\$ 482.44
Jun-17		\$ 339,377,974.66	1.0000	\$ 339,377,974.66	1,000,000	\$ 339.38		\$ -	\$ 484,825,678.09	\$ 484.83
Jul-17		\$ 341,054,034.21	1.0000	\$ 341,054,034.21	1,000,000	\$ 341.05		\$ -	\$ 487,220,048.87	\$ 487.22
Aug-17		\$ 342,738,371.17	1.0000	\$ 342,738,371.17	1,000,000	\$ 342.74		\$ -	\$ 489,626,244.53	\$ 489.63
Sep-17		\$ 344,431,026.44	1.0000		1,000,000	\$ 344.43		\$ -	\$ 492,044,323.49	\$ 492.04
Oct-17		\$ 346,132,041.10	1.0000	\$ 346,132,041.10	1,000,000	\$ 346.13		\$ -	\$ 494,474,344.43	\$ 494.47
Nov-17		\$ 347,841,456.42	1.0000	\$ 347,841,456.42	1,000,000	\$ 347.84		\$ -	\$ 496,916,366.32	\$ 496.92
Dec-17	\$ 4,747,872,176,34	\$ 349,559,313,90	1.0000	\$ 349,559,313.90	1,000,000	\$ 349.56	\$ 1,749,930,030.71	\$ -	\$ 499,370,448.43	\$ 499.37

<sup>\*</sup> Express Completion Factor as a percentage

\*\*Express Prescription Drug Rebates as a negative number

#### PA Rate Template Part II Rate Development and Change

Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. HMO Carrier Name: Product(s):

Market Segment: Rate Effective Date:

#### Table 5. Development of the Projected Index Rate, Market-Adjusted Index Rate, and Total Allowed Claims

Development of the Projected Index Rate	Act	tual Experience Data	Manual	Data				
Total Allowed EHB Claims + EHB Capitation PMPM (net of prescription drug rebates) PMPM	\$	-	\$	480.75	<- Actual Experience PMPM should be consistent with the Ind			
Two year trend projection Factor		1.000	0.88	89				
Unadjusted Projected Allowed EHB Claims PMPM	\$	-	\$	427.35				
Single Risk Pool Adjustment Factors								
Change in Morbidity			0.94	14	<- See URRT Instructions			
Change in Other		1.000	1.15	52				
Change in Demographics		1.000	1.23	30	<- See URRT Instructions			
Change in Network		1.000	0.93	35	<- See URRT Instructions			
Change in Benefits		1.000	1.00	00	<- See URRT Instructions			
Change in Other		1.000	1.00	)2	<- See URRT Instructions			
Total Adjusted Projected Allowed EHB Claims PMPM	\$	-	s	464.84				
Credibidility Factors		0%	100	%	<- See Instructions			
Blended Projected EHB Claims PMPM			\$	464.84	<- Projected Index Rate			
Development of the Market-Adjusted Index Rate and Total Allowed Claims					-			
Adjusted Projected Allowed EHB Claims PMPM	\$	464.84	<- Index Rate	for Projecti	on Period on URRT - Individual or First Quarter Small Group			
Adjusted Projected Allowed EHB Claims PMPM [will only populate for small group filings]	\$	-						
Projected Paid to Allowed Ratio			<- Paid to Allo	wed Avera	ge Factor in Projection Period on URRT			
Projected Paid EHB Claims PMPM Market-wide Adjustments	\$	390.30						
Projected Risk Adjustment PMPM	e	(127.40)						
Projected Paid Exchange User Fees PMPM	S	21.71						
4								
Market-Adjusted Projected Paid EHB Claims PMPM	\$	539.42						
Market-Adjusted Projected Allowed EHB Claims PMPM	\$	642.43	<- Market-Ad	justed Inde	x Rate			
Projected Allowed Non-EHB Claims PMPM	\$	-						
Market-Adjusted Projected Paid Total Claims PMPM	\$	539.42						
Market-Adjusted Projected Allowed Total Claims PMPM	s	642.43						
			1					

#### Table 6. Retention

Retention Items - Express in percentages	Percentages	PMPM Amounts
Administrative Expenses	8.90%	
General and Claims	6.81%	\$42.26
Agent/Broker Fees and Commissions	1.19%	\$7.40
Quality Improvement Initiatives	0.90%	\$5.58
Taxes and Fees	2.15%	
PCORI Fees	0.00%	\$0.00
PA Premium Tax (if applicable)	1.61%	\$10.00
Federal Income Tax	0.54%	\$3.33
Health Insurance Providers Fee (Prorated for Small Groups only)	0.00%	\$0.00
Profit/Contingency (after tax)	2.00%	\$12.41
Total Retention	13.05%	\$80.97
Projected Required Revenue PMPM	\$ 620.39	

#### Table 8. Components of Rate Change

Rate Components	2018		2019	Difference	Percent Change
Calibrated Plan Adjusted Index Rate (PMPM)	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
Base period allowed claims before normalization	\$ -	\$	480.75	\$480.75	#DIV/0
Normalization factor component of change	#DIV/0!	\$	(212.15)	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
Change in Normalized Allowed Claims Adjustment Components					
D1. Base period allowed claims after normalization	#DIV/0!	\$	268.61	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
D2. URRT Trend	#DIV/0!	\$	(29.83)	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
D3. URRT Morbidity	#DIV/0!		(13.41)	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
D4. URRT Other	#DIV/0!	\$	34.35	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
D5. Normalized URRT RA/RI on an allowed basis	#DIV/0!	s	84.77	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
D6. Normalized Exchange User Fee on an allowed basis	#DIV/0!	\$	14.45	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
D7. Subtotal - Sum(D1:D6)	#DIV/0!	\$	358.94	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
Change in Allowable Plan Adjusted Level Components					
E1. Network	#DIV/0!	\$	-	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
E2. Pricing AV	#DIV/0!	\$	(87.11)	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
E3. Benefit Richness	#DIV/0!	\$	16.20	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
E4. Catastrophic Eligibility	#DIV/0!	\$	-	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
E5. Subtotal - Sum(E1:E4)	#DIV/0!	\$	(70.91)	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
Change in Retention Components					
F1. Administrative Expenses	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
F2. Taxes and Fees	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
F3. Profit and/or Contingency	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
F4. Subtotal - Sum(F1:F3)	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0
. Change in Miscellaneous Items	s -	\$	-	\$ -	#DIV/0
. Sum of Components of Rate Change (should approximate the change shown in line A)	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0

#### Index Rate for Experience Period on URRT

#### For Informational Purposes only - No input required.

Blended Base Period Unadjusted Claims before Normalization	\$ 480.75	<- Index Rate of Experience Period on URRT
Blended Earned Premium	\$ 4,781,919,404.84	
Blended Loss Ratio	86.00%	

#### Table 5A. Small Group Projected Index Rate with Quarterly Trend

Effective Date	1/1/2019	4/1/2019	7/1/201	19	10/1/2019	Total :	Single Risk Pool
# of Member Months Renewing in Quarter	-	-		-	-		
Adjusted Projected Allowed EHB Claims PMPM Q1	\$ 464.84	\$ 464.84	\$	464.84	\$ 464.84	\$	464.84
Months of Trend		3		6	9		
Annual Trend	-5.72%	-5.72%		-5.72%	-5.72%		
Single Risk Pool Projected Allowed Claims	\$ 464.84	\$ 458.05	\$	451.36	\$ 444.76	\$	-
Quarterly Trend Factor	100.0%	98.5%		97.1%	95.7%		0.0%
2019 Trend Factors by Quarter	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		

#### Table 7. Normalized Market-Adjusted Projected Allowed Total Claims

Normalization Factors	2018	2019
Average Age Factor	0.000	1.731
Average Geographic Factor	0.000	1.000
Average Tobacco Factor	0.000	1.004
Average Benefit Richness (induced demand)	0.000	1.029
Average Network Factor	0.000	1.000
Market-Adjusted Projected Allowed Total Claims PMPM	\$ -	\$ 642.43
Normalized Market-Adjusted Projected Allowed Total Claims PMPM		
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	#DIV/0!	\$ 358.94

#### Table 9. Year-over-Year Data to Support Table 8

		2018	2019	Ī
Paid-to-Allowed		0.000	0.840	Ī
URRT Trend (Total Applied Trend Factor) URRT Morbidity		0.000		<- URRT W1, S <- URRT W1, S
URRT "Other"		0.000		<- URRT W1, S
Risk Adjustment Exchange User Fee	s s	- :	\$ 127.40 \$ 21.71	<- URRT W1, S <- URRT W1, S
Capitation	\$	-	\$ 2.44	<- URRT W1, S
Network Pricing AV		0.000	1.000 0.757	
Benefit Richness Catastrophic Eligibility		0.000	1.060 1.000	
Administrative Expenses		0.00%	8,90%	1
Administrative Expenses Taxes and Fees Profit and/or Contingency		0.00%	2.15% 2.00%	
Front and/or contingency		0.00%	2.00%	

# PA Rate Template Part III Table 10. Plan Rates

Carrier Name: Product(s): Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. HMO Individual

Market Segment: Rate Effective Date:
Base Period Start Date
Date of Most Recent Membership 1/1/2019 1/1/2017 2/1/2018

Market Adjusted Index Rate 642.43 \$

45 CFR Part 156.8 (d) (2) Allowable Factors

Plan Number	HIOS Plan ID (Standard Component)	Plan Type (HMO, POS, PPO, EPO, Indemnity, Other)	1/1/2018 Plan Marketing Name	Existing, Modified, New, Discontinued & Mapped, Discontinued & Not Mapped (E,M,N,DM, DNM) for 2019	1/1/2019 Plan HIOS Plan ID (if 1/1/2018 Plan Discontinued & Mapped)		Metallic Tier Actuarial Value	Standard AV, Approach (1), Approach (2)	Exchange On/Off or Off	Pricing AV (company- determined AV)	Benefit Richness (induced demand)	Benefits in addition to EHB	Provider Network	Catastrophic Eligibility	Non-Funding of CSR Adjustment	Pure Premi	ium
Totals							0.695			0.757	1.029	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.120	\$ 7	28.02
Transitional Plans	TRANSITIONAL	N/A	TRANSITIONAL	DNM	TRANSITIONAL	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
			Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3														
Plan 1	86199PA0010001	нмо	Free PCP Visits	N	N/A	Gold	0.8035	Standard AV	On/Off	0.873	1.107	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	621.175	50265
Plan 2	86199PA0010004	нмо	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	N	N/A	Silver	0.6832	Standard AV	On/Off	0.707	1.009	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.200	\$5	550.03
Plan 3	86199PA0010003	нмо	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	N	N/A	Silver	0.7183	Standard AV	On/Off	0.749	1.089	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.200	\$6	529.25
Plan 4	86199PA0010005	HMO	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	N	N/A	Silver	0.6764	Standard AV	On/Off	0.743	0.974	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.200	\$5	558.46
Plan 5	86199PA0010002	HMO	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	N	N/A	Bronze	0.5941	Standard AV	On/Off	0.713	0.967	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	\$4	143.13

Calibration						
Age Calibration Factor	1.731					
Geographic Calibration Factor	1.000					
Tobacco Calibration Factor	1.004					
Aggregate Calibration Factor	1.739					

Total Covered Lives @ 02-01-2018

		•	i		
Admin Costs	Taxes & Fees (not including Exchange fees)	Profit or Contingency		Total Covered Lives Mapped into 2019 Plans @ 02-01- 2018	Total Policyholders  @ 02-01-2018
	1000)				C 12 12 22 2
8.9%	2.1%	2.0%		0	0

Total Covered Lives	
Mapped into 2019	
Plans @ 02-01-	<b>Total Policyholders</b>
2018	@ 02-01-2018

Plan Adjusted	2019 Calibrated Plan Adjusted	Propo Ci Com
Index Rate PMPM	Index Rate PMPM	Pr m
#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#1

ite		
to		
	% of Total	
	Covered Lives	

N/A		N/A	N/A
	8.9%	2.1%	2.0%
	8.9%	2.1%	2.0%
	8.9%	2.1%	2.0%
	8.9%	2.1%	2.0%
	8.9%	2.1%	2.0%

•	-
-	-
•	-
•	-
•	-
	-

N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
\$ -	\$ 410.88	0.0%	#DIV/0!
\$ -	\$ 363.82	0.0%	#DIV/0!
\$ -	\$ 416.22	0.0%	#DIV/0!
\$ -	\$ 369.40	0.0%	#DIV/0!
\$ -	\$ 293.11	0.0%	#DIV/0!

	02-01-2018 Number of Covered Lives by Rating Area														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total	2019 Continued/ Discontined Plans Indicator					
-	_					,		, ,	Total	marcator					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	1					

#### PA Rate Template Part IV A - Individual

#### Table 11. Plan Premium Development for 21-Year-Old Non-Tobacco User

Carrier Name: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Product(s): HMO

Product(s): HMO
Market Segment: Individual
Rate Effective Date: 1/1/2019

			Discontinued,			
			New, Modified,			
			Existing	1/1/2019 Plan HIOS Plan		Exchange
	HIOS Plan ID (Standard	1/1/2018 Plan	(D,N,M,E) for	ID (If 1/1/2018 Plan		On/Off or
Plan Number	Component)	Marketing Name	2019	Discontinued & Mapped)	Metallic Tier	Off
	,,					

Totals	These cells auto-fill using the data entered in Table 10.

Plan 1	86199PA0010001	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	N	N/A	Gold	On/Off
Plan 2	86199PA0010004	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	N	N/A	Silver	On/Off
Plan 3	86199PA0010003	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	N	N/A	Silver	On/Off
Plan 4	86199PA0010005	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	N	N/A	Silver	On/Off
Plan 5	86199PA0010002	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	N	N/A	Bronze	On/Off

	1	2		3	20:	18 21-ye	ar-old	d, Non-T	obac	co Prem	ium F	PMPM 7		8		9	enro by	erage ighted by ollment rating rea)
\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
\$	-	\$ - \$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
\$ \$ \$	-		- 7	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	\$ \$ \$	-

2019 21-year-old, Non-Tobacco Premium PMPM											
									Average		
									(weighted		
									by		
									enrollment		
				_		_			by rating		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	area)		
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		

Change in 21-year-old Non-Tobacco Premium PMPM										
									Average (weighted by	
									enrollment by rating	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	area)	
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

| #VALUE! | \$<br>410.88 | #VALUE! | \$<br>- |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|
| #VALUE! | \$<br>363.82 | #VALUE! | \$<br>- |
| #VALUE! | \$<br>416.22 | #VALUE! | \$<br>- |
| #VALUE! | \$<br>369.40 | #VALUE! | \$<br>- |
| #VALUE! | \$<br>293.11 | #VALUE! | \$<br>- |

| #VALUE! | #\ | /ALUE! |  |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|--------|--|
| #VALUE! | #\ | /ALUE! |  |
| #VALUE! | #\ | /ALUE! |  |
| #VALUE! | #\ | /ALUE! |  |
| #VALUE! | #\ | /ALUE! |  |

# PA Rate Quarterly Template Part V Consumer Factors

Table 12. Age and Tobacco Factors

	Proj	ection Perio	d Age and	Tobacco F	actors	
Age	Age	Tobacco		Age	Age	Tobacco
Band	Factor	Factor		Band	Factor	Factor
0-14	0.765			40	1.278	1.150
15	0.833			41	1.302	1.150
16	0.859			42	1.325	1.150
17	0.885			43	1.357	1.150
18	0.913	1.150		44	1.397	1.150
19	0.941	1.150		45	1.444	1.150
20	0.970	1.150		46	1.500	1.150
21	1.000	1.150		47	1.563	1.150
22	1.000	1.150		48	1.635	1.150
23	1.000	1.150		49	1.706	1.150
24	1.000	1.150		50	1.786	1.150
25	1.004	1.150		51	1.865	1.150
26	1.024	1.150		52	1.952	1.150
27	1.048	1.150		53	2.040	1.150
28	1.087	1.150		54	2.135	1.150
29	1.119	1.150		55	2.230	1.150
30	1.135	1.150		56	2.333	1.150
31	1.159	1.150		57	2.437	1.150
32	1.183	1.150		58	2.548	1.150
33	1.198	1.150		59	2.603	1.150
34	1.214	1.150		60	2.714	1.150
35	1.222	1.150		61	2.810	1.150
36	1.230	1.150		62	2.873	1.150
37	1.238	1.150		63	2.952	1.150
38	1.246	1.150		64+	3.000	1.150
39	1.262	1.150			-	

<sup>\*</sup>PA follows the federal default age curve.

Carrier Name: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.

Product(s): HMO

Market Segment: Individual

Rate Effective Date: 1/1/2019

Table 13. Geographic Factors

	Geographic Area Factors									
Area	Counties	Current Factor	Proposed Factor							
Rating Area 1	N/A									
Rating Area 2	N/A									
Rating Area 3	N/A									
Rating Area 4	N/A									
Rating Area 5	N/A									
Rating Area 6	N/A									
Rating Area 7	N/A									
Rating Area 8	Bucks, Montgomery, Philadelphia		1.000							
Rating Area 9	N/A									

Table 14. Network Factors

	Projecion Period Network Fac	ctors		
Network Name	Rating Area	Current Factor	Proposed Factor	DOH Approva Date
Ambetter	Rating Area 8		1	

Company Name: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.

Market: Individual
Product: Ambetter

Effective Date of Rates: January 1, 2019

Ending Date of Rates:

December 31, 2019

HIOS Plan ID (On Exchange)=>	86199PA0010003 86199PA0010005			86199PA	0010004	86199PA	0010001	86199PA0010002		
HIOS Plan ID (Off Exchange)=>	86199PA		86199PA 86199PA		86199PA		86199PA		86199PA	
Plan Marketing Name =>	Ambetter Balanc		Ambetter Balanc		Ambetter Balance		Ambetter Secure Care 1 (20		Ambetter Essent	
Form # =>	861	99	861	.99	861	199	861	99	86:	199
Rating Area =>	Rating		Rating		Rating		Rating		Rating	
Network => Metal =>	Ambe		Amb Silv		Amb Silv		Ambe		Amb Bro	
Deductible =>	\$3000		\$735		\$600		\$1,000 Med		\$790	
Coinsurance =>			9733		40		20		9750	
Copays =>	\$600 Emergency Room Services; \$750 All Inpatient Hospital Services (inc. MH/SUD); \$30 Primary Care Visit Treat an Injury or Illness (exc. Preventive, and X-rays); \$ Specialist Visit; \$30 Mental/Behavioral Health and Substance Use Disorder Outpatiervices; \$25 Gener Drugs; \$50 Preferred Brand Drugs		\$40 Primary Care Visit to Treat an Injury or Illness (exc.		\$30 Primary Care Visit to Treat an Injury or Illness (exc. Preventive, and X-rays); \$60 Specialist Visit; \$30 Mental/Behavioral Health and Substance Use Disorder Outpatient Services; \$30 Laboratory Outpatient and Professional Services; \$20 Generic Drugs; \$50 Preferred Brand Drugs		\$250 Emergency Room Services; \$10 Generic Drugs; \$25 Preferred Brand Drugs; \$75 Non-Preferred Brand Drugs		\$20 Generic Drugs	
OOP Maximum =>	\$6,7		\$7,		\$7,		\$6,3		\$7,	
Pediatric Dental (Yes/No) =>	No		N .	•	N .		N.		N	•
Age Band	Non-Tobacco	Tobacco	Non-Tobacco	Tobacco	Non-Tobacco	Tobacco	Non-Tobacco	Tobacco	Non-Tobacco	Tobacco
0 - 14 15	\$318.48 \$346.79	\$318.48 \$346.79	\$282.59 \$307.71	\$282.59 \$307.71	\$278.35 \$303.09	\$278.35 \$303.09	\$314.24 \$342.17	\$314.24 \$342.17	\$224.09 \$244.01	\$224.09 \$244.01
16	\$357.61	\$346.79	\$317.31	\$307.71	\$312.55	\$303.09	\$342.17 \$352.85	\$352.85	\$244.01	\$251.63
17	\$368.44	\$368.44	\$326.92	\$326.92	\$322.02	\$322.02	\$363.53	\$363.53	\$259.25	\$259.25
18	\$380.09	\$437.11	\$337.26	\$387.85	\$332.20	\$382.03	\$375.04	\$431.29	\$267.45	\$307.57
19	\$391.75	\$450.51	\$347.61	\$399.75	\$342.39	\$393.75	\$386.54	\$444.52	\$275.65	\$317.00
20	\$403.82	\$464.40	\$358.32	\$412.07	\$352.94	\$405.88	\$398.45	\$458.22	\$284.15	\$326.77
21	\$416.32	\$478.77	\$369.41	\$424.82	\$363.87	\$418.45	\$410.78	\$472.40	\$292.94	\$336.88
22 23	\$416.32 \$416.32	\$478.77 \$478.77	\$369.41	\$424.82 \$424.82	\$363.87 \$363.87	\$418.45 \$418.45	\$410.78 \$410.78	\$472.40 \$472.40	\$292.94 \$292.94	\$336.88 \$336.88
23 24	\$416.32 \$416.32	\$478.77 \$478.77	\$369.41 \$369.41	\$424.82	\$363.87	\$418.45 \$418.45	\$410.78 \$410.78	\$472.40 \$472.40	\$292.94	\$336.88
25	\$417.98	\$480.68	\$370.88	\$426.51	\$365.31	\$420.11	\$412.42	\$474.28	\$294.11	\$338.22
26	\$426.31	\$490.25	\$378.27	\$435.01	\$372.59	\$428.48	\$420.63	\$483.73	\$299.96	\$344.96
27	\$436.30	\$501.74	\$387.13	\$445.20	\$381.32	\$438.52	\$430.49	\$495.06	\$307.00	\$353.04
28	\$452.53	\$520.41	\$401.54	\$461.77	\$395.51	\$454.84	\$446.51	\$513.49	\$318.42	\$366.18
29	\$465.86	\$535.73	\$413.36	\$475.36	\$407.16	\$468.23	\$459.65	\$528.60	\$327.79	\$376.96
30	\$472.52	\$543.39	\$419.27	\$482.16	\$412.98	\$474.93	\$466.23	\$536.16	\$332.48	\$382.35
31	\$482.51	\$554.88	\$428.13	\$492.35	\$421.71	\$484.97	\$476.09	\$547.50	\$339.51	\$390.44
32 33	\$492.50 \$498.74	\$566.37 \$573.56	\$437.00 \$442.54	\$502.55 \$508.92	\$430.45 \$435.90	\$495.01 \$501.29	\$485.94 \$492.11	\$558.84 \$565.92	\$346.54 \$350.94	\$398.52 \$403.58
34	\$505.40	\$581.22	\$448.45	\$515.72	\$441.72	\$507.98	\$498.68	\$573.48	\$355.62	\$408.97
35	\$508.74	\$585.05	\$451.41	\$519.12	\$444.64	\$511.33	\$501.96	\$577.26	\$357.97	\$411.66
36	\$512.07	\$588.88	\$454.36	\$522.52	\$447.55	\$514.68	\$505.25	\$581.04	\$360.31	\$414.36
37	\$515.40	\$592.71	\$457.32	\$525.91	\$450.46	\$518.03	\$508.54	\$584.82	\$362.65	\$417.05
38	\$518.73	\$596.54	\$460.27	\$529.31	\$453.37	\$521.37	\$511.82	\$588.60	\$365.00	\$419.75
39	\$525.39	\$604.20	\$466.18	\$536.11	\$459.19	\$528.07	\$518.40	\$596.15	\$369.68	\$425.14
40 41	\$532.05 \$542.04	\$611.86 \$623.35	\$472.09 \$480.96	\$542.91 \$553.10	\$465.01 \$473.74	\$534.76 \$544.81	\$524.97 \$534.83	\$603.71 \$615.05	\$374.37 \$381.40	\$430.53 \$438.61
42	\$551.62	\$634.36	\$489.46	\$562.87	\$482.11	\$554.43	\$544.27	\$625.92	\$388.14	\$446.36
43	\$564.94	\$649.68	\$501.28	\$576.47	\$493.76	\$567.82	\$557.42	\$641.03	\$397.51	\$457.14
44	\$581.59	\$668.83	\$516.05	\$593.46	\$508.31	\$584.56	\$573.85	\$659.93	\$409.23	\$470.61
45	\$601.16	\$691.33	\$533.41	\$613.43	\$525.41	\$604.22	\$593.16	\$682.13	\$423.00	\$486.45
46	\$624.47	\$718.14	\$554.10	\$637.22	\$545.79	\$627.66	\$616.16	\$708.58	\$439.40	\$505.31
47	\$650.70	\$748.30	\$577.37	\$663.98	\$568.71	\$654.02	\$642.04	\$738.34	\$457.86	\$526.53
48 49	\$680.67 \$710.23	\$782.77 \$816.77	\$603.97 \$630.20	\$694.56 \$724.73	\$594.91 \$620.74	\$684.15 \$713.85	\$671.61 \$700.78	\$772.36 \$805.90	\$478.95 \$499.75	\$550.79 \$574.71
49 50	\$710.23 \$743.54	\$816.77	\$630.20 \$659.75	\$724.73 \$758.71	\$620.74	\$713.85 \$747.33	\$700.78 \$733.64	\$805.90	\$499.75 \$523.18	\$574.71 \$601.66
51	\$776.43	\$892.89	\$688.93	\$792.27	\$678.60	\$780.39	\$766.09	\$881.00	\$546.32	\$628.27
52	\$812.64	\$934.54	\$721.07	\$829.23	\$710.25	\$816.79	\$801.83	\$922.10	\$571.81	\$657.58
53	\$849.28	\$976.67	\$753.58	\$866.61	\$742.27	\$853.61	\$837.98	\$963.67	\$597.59	\$687.22
54	\$888.83	\$1,022.15	\$788.67	\$906.97	\$776.84	\$893.36	\$877.00	\$1,008.55	\$625.41	\$719.23
55	\$928.38	\$1,067.64	\$823.76	\$947.33	\$811.41	\$933.12	\$916.02	\$1,053.43	\$653.24	\$751.23
56	\$971.26	\$1,116.95	\$861.81	\$991.08	\$848.88	\$976.22	\$958.33	\$1,102.08	\$683.42	\$785.93
57 58	\$1,014.56 \$1,060.77	\$1,166.74 \$1,219.88	\$900.23 \$941.23	\$1,035.26 \$1,082.42	\$886.72 \$927.11	\$1,019.73 \$1,066.18	\$1,001.05 \$1,046.65	\$1,151.21	\$713.88 \$746.40	\$820.96 \$858.36
58 59	\$1,083.66	\$1,219.88 \$1,246.21	\$941.23	\$1,082.42 \$1,105.78	\$947.12	\$1,066.18	\$1,046.65	\$1,203.65 \$1,229.63	\$746.40	\$876.88
60	\$1,083.00	\$1,299.36	\$1,002.55	\$1,152.93	\$987.51	\$1,135.64	\$1,114.84	\$1,282.06	\$795.02	\$914.28
61	\$1,169.84	\$1,345.32	\$1,038.01	\$1,193.72	\$1,022.44	\$1,175.81	\$1,154.27	\$1,327.41	\$823.15	\$946.62
62	\$1,196.07	\$1,375.48	\$1,061.29	\$1,220.48	\$1,045.37	\$1,202.17	\$1,180.15	\$1,357.17	\$841.60	\$967.84
63	\$1,228.96	\$1,413.30	\$1,090.47	\$1,254.04	\$1,074.11	\$1,235.23	\$1,212.60	\$1,394.49	\$864.74	\$994.45
64+	\$1,248.93	\$1,436.27	\$1,108.19	\$1,274.42	\$1,091.57	\$1,255.30	\$1,232.31	\$1,417.16	\$878.79	\$1,010.61

### Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Individual Plan Design Summary

				On/Off			
HIOS Plan ID	Plan Marketing Name	Product	Metal	Exchange	Network	Rating Area	Counties Covered
86199PA0010001	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	НМО	Gold	On	Ambetter	Rating Area 8	Bucks, Montgomery, Philadelphia
86199PA0010003	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	нмо	Silver	On	Ambetter	Rating Area 8	Bucks, Montgomery, Philadelphia
86199PA0010005	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	нмо	Silver	On	Ambetter	Rating Area 8	Bucks, Montgomery, Philadelphia
86199PA0010004	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	нмо	Silver	On	Ambetter	Rating Area 8	Bucks, Montgomery, Philadelphia
86199PA0010002	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	нмо	Bronze	On	Ambetter	Rating Area 8	Bucks, Montgomery, Philadelphia

Company Name Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.

Market Individual

HIOS Plan ID

86199PA0010001

86199PA0010003

86199PA0010005

86199PA0010004

86199PA0010002

RATES FOR AGE 21, NON-TOBACCO USER, BY RATING AREA AND COUNTY

Plan Marketing Name

Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits

Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)

Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)

Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)

Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)

02-01-2018 Number of Covered Lives by Rating County

Product

нмо

HMO

нмо

нмо

On/Off	
Exchange	С
On	

On

On

On

On

Metal

Gold

Silver

Silver

Silver

Bronze

Erie

Mckean

Clarion

	RATING AF	REA 2		RATING AREA 3							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	<b>-</b> "		D. II.	D	6. d	611					

RATING AREA 4

RATING AF	REA 5				
0	0	0	0	0	

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lycoming	Monroe	Pike	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Wavne	Wyoming

NATING AN	A 4									
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Butler	Fayette	Greene	Indiana	Lawrence	Washington	Westmoreland	

RATING AR	EA 5					
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedford	Blair	Clearfield	Cambria	Huntingdon	Jefferson	Somerset

RATING AR

0 Centre EA 6 RATING AREA 7

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Columbia	Lehigh	Mifflin	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Schuylkill	Snyder	Union	Adams	Berks	Lancaster	York

RATING AF	NEA 0			
0	0	0	0	0

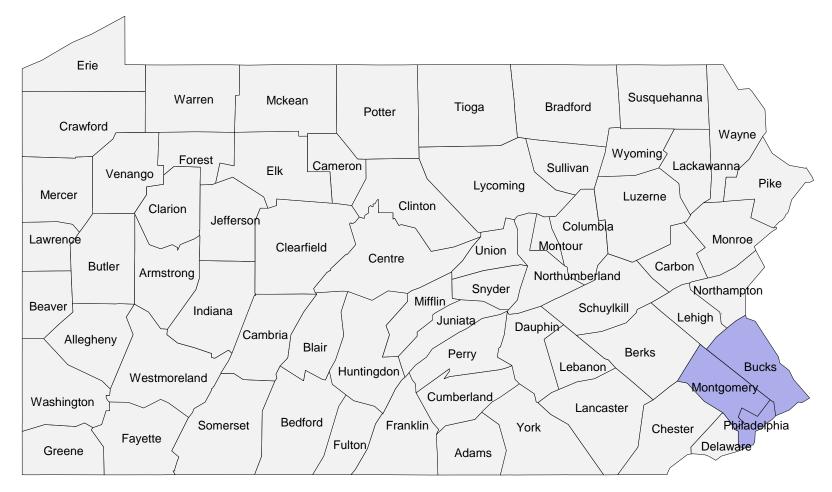
Bucks	Chester	Delaware	Montgomery	Philadelphia
\$410.78			\$410.78	\$410.78
\$416.32			\$416.32	\$416.32
\$369.41			\$369.41	\$369.41
\$363.87			\$363.87	\$363.87
\$292.94			\$292.94	\$292.94

 ЭΛТ	JINIC	ΛDI	= A C

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cumberland	Dauphin	Franklin	Fulton	Juniata	Lebanon	Perry

## Issuer: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.

**Market: Individual** 



Key (modify as needed)

: On-exchange service area

: Off-exchange service area

Unified Rate Review v4.3																
Company Legal Name:	Pennsylvania H	lealth & Wellne	State:	PA												
HIOS Issuer ID:	86199		Market:	Individual												
Effective Date of Rate Change(s):	1/1/2019															
Market Level Calculations (Same for all P	lans)															
Section I: Experience period data																
Experience Period:	1/1/2017	to Experience Period	12/31/2017													
		Aggregate Amount	<u>PMPM</u>	% of Prem												
Premiums (net of MLR Rebate) in Experie	nce Period:	\$0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!												
Incurred Claims in Experience Period		\$0	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!												
Allowed Claims:		\$0		#DIV/0!												
Index Rate of Experience Period Experience Period Member Months		0	\$0.00													
Experience renou Member Months		0														
Section II: Allowed Claims, PMPM basis							4 /4 /204		42/24/2040							
		Experienc	e Period			ction Period: Experience to	1/1/2019 Annualize		12/31/2019	M	ia-point to Mia	-point, Experie	nce to Projection:	24 m	ontns	
		on Actual Exper	ience Allowed		Projection		Fact		Projections, b	efore credibility A	Adjustment		Credibility Manual			
	Utilization	Utilization per	Average		Pop'l risk				Utilization per	Average		Utilization	Average			
Benefit Category Inpatient Hospital	Description Days	<b>1,000</b> 0.00	Cost/Service \$0.00	PMPM \$0.00	Morbidity 1.000	Other 1.000	1.000	Util 1.000	<b>1,000</b> 0.00	Cost/Service \$0.00	PMPM \$0.00	per 1,000 248.96	Cost/Service \$4,389.56	PMPM \$91.07		
Outpatient Hospital	Services	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	1877.48	556.92	87.13		
Professional	Services	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	15126.34	110.21	138.92		
Other Medical	Services	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	438.69	219.30	8.02		
Capitation	Benefit Period	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	1000.00	29.28	2.44		
Prescription Drug Total	Prescriptions	0.00	0.00	0.00 \$0.00	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.00	0.00	0.00 \$0.00	13841.51	119.00	137.26 \$464.84		
Total				\$0.00							\$0.00			\$464.84	After Credibility	Projected Period Tota
Section III: Projected Experience:				Projected Allowed	Claims PMPM (v	v/applied cred	ibility if appli	cable)			0.00%			100.00%	\$464.84	\$31,781,2
				,		ed Average Fa					0.0077				0.840	+,,-
					Projected Inc	urred Claims, I	before ACA r	ein & Risk Ad	't, PMPM						\$390.47	\$26,696,22
					-	k Adjustments									<u>-127.40</u>	(8,710,3
									overies, net of rein pre	em, PMPM					\$517.87	\$35,406,56
				Projected Incurred	-	A reinsurance	recoveries, n	et or rein pre	III, PIVIPIVI						<u>0.00</u> \$517.87	\$35,406,56
				•												
				Administrative Exp Profit & Risk Load	ense Load									8.90% 2.00%	55.23 12.41	3,776,13 848,56
				Taxes & Fees										5.65%	35.06	2,397,20
				Single Risk Pool Gr	oss Premium Av	g. Rate, PMPM								2.00,0	\$620.57	\$42,428,4
				Index Rate for Proj											\$464.84	
						ver Experience	Period								#DIV/0!	
				Projected Member	% Increase, a	nnualized:									#DIV/0!	68,3
				r i ojecteu iviembei	IVIOTILITS											58,3
Information Not Releasable to the	Outhin I Inland Authori	and by Lawe. This in	formation has no	t hoon nublically d	isclosed and ma	v ha nrivilagan	and confide	ntial It is for	internal government	use only and mus	st not he					

Company Legal Name: HIOS Issuer ID: Effective Date of Rate Change(s):

# Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. 86199 1/1/2019

State: PA Market: Individual

Section I	General	Product	and	Dlan	Information

Product		Ambetter								
Product ID:	1	86199PA001								
Metal:		Silver Silver Silver Gold Bron								
AV Metal Value		0.718	0.676	0.683	0.804	0.594				
AV Pricing Value		1.127	1.000	0.985	1.112	0.793				
Plan Category		New	New	New	New	New				
Plan Type:		HMO	HMO	HMO	HMO	HMO				
		Ambetter	Ambetter	Ambetter	Ambetter Secure					
Plan Name		Balanced Care 3	Balanced Care 5	Balanced Care 11	Care 1 (2019) with	Ambetter Essential				
		(2019)	(2019)	(2019)	3 Free PCP Visits	Care 1 (2019)				
Plan ID (Standard Component ID):		86199PA0010003	86199PA0010005	86199PA0010004	86199PA0010001	86199PA0010002				
Exchange Plan?		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes				
Historical Rate Increase - Calendar Year - 2				0.00%						
Historical Rate Increase - Calendar Year - 1				0.00%						
Historical Rate Increase - Calendar Year 0				0.00%						
Effective Date of Proposed Rates		1/1/2019	1/1/2019	1/1/2019	1/1/2019	1/1/2019				
Rate Change % (over prior filing)		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%				
Cum'tive Rate Change % (over 12 mos prior)		0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%								
Proj'd Per Rate Change % (over Exper. Period)		#DIV/0! #DIV/0! #DIV/0! #DIV/0!								
Product Rate Increase %	1			0.00%						

#### Section II: Components of Premium Increase (PMPM Dollar Amount above Current Average Rate PMPM)

Plan ID (Standard Component ID):	Total	86199PA0010003	86199PA0010005	86199PA0010004	86199PA0010001	86199PA0010002
Inpatient	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Outpatient	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Professional	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Prescription Drug	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Other	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Capitation	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Administration	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Taxes & Fees	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Risk & Profit Charge	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total Rate Increase	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Member Cost Share Increase	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

Aver	age Current Rate PMPM	\$0.00					
Proje	ected Member Months	68,370	2,832	2,832	50,974	1,575	10,157

#### Section III: Experience Period Information

Warning Alert	Wsht 1 Total
Warning Frier	Walle I Total
#DIV/0!	-
#DIV/0!	\$0
#DIV/0!	\$0
#DIV/0!	\$0_ #DIV/0!
#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!

1		Plan ID (Standard Component ID):	Total	86199PA0010003	86199PA0010005	86199PA0010004	86199PA0010001	86199PA001000
	u	Plan Adjusted Index Rate	#DIV/0!	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.0
	tion	Member Months	0	0	0	0	0	
)	Ĕ	Total Premium (TP)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
	m Info	EHB Percent of TP, [see instructions]	#DIV/0!	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00
	remin	state mandated benefits portion of TP that are other than EHB	#DIV/0!	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00
	Ь	Other benefits portion of TP	#DIV/0!	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00
)		Total Allowed Claims (TAC)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
		EHB Percent of TAC, [see instructions] state mandated benefits portion of TAC that are other	#DIV/0!	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00
	ation	than EHB	#DIV/0!	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00
	form	Other benefits portion of TAC	#DIV/0!	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00
	Claims Inf	Allowed Claims which are not the issuer's obligation: Portion of above payable by HHS's funds on	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	5
	Clai	behalf of insured person, in dollars	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	:
		Portion of above payable by HHS on behalf of insured person, as %	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
)		Total Incurred claims, payable with issuer funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	5
		Net Amt of Rein	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.0
		Risk Adjustment Transfer Amount	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.0
7	_	Incurred Claims PMPM	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
-		Allowed Claims PMPM	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
-		EHB portion of Allowed Claims, PMPM	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!

#### Section IV: Projected (12 months following effective date)

Warning Alert	Wsht 1 Total		Plan ID (Standard Component ID):
		_	Plan Adjusted Index Rate
OK	68,370	유	Member Months
OK	\$42,428,474	l E	Total Premium (TP)
		remium Information	EHB Percent of TP, [see instructions]
		큳	state mandated benefits portion of TP that are
		re .	than EHB
		۵	Other benefits portion of TP
OK	31,781,219		Total Allowed Claims (TAC)
		ion	EHB Percent of TAC, [see instructions]
		nat	state mandated benefits portion of TAC that ar
		وّ	than EHB
		Ē	Other benefits portion of TAC
		Claims Information	Allowed Claims which are not the issuer's oblig  Portion of above payable by HHS's fu
			behalf of insured person, in dollars
			Portion of above payable by HHS on b
			of insured person, as %
			Total Incurred claims, payable with issuer fund
#DIV/0!	-		Net Amt of Rein
			Risk Adjustment Transfer Amount
		_	
			Incurred Claims PMPM
OK	\$ 464.84		Allowed Claims PMPM
		$\perp$	EHB portion of Allowed Claims, PMPM

Г	Plan ID (Standard Component ID):	Total	86199PA0010003	86199PA0010005	86199PA0010004	86199PA0010001	86199PA0010002
_	Plan Adjusted Index Rate	\$620.39	\$723.71	\$642.30	\$632.59	\$714.42	\$509.65
1 %	Member Months	68,370	2,832	2,832	50,974	1,575	10,157
Ě	Total Premium (TP)	\$42,416,118	\$2,049,545	\$1,818,985	\$32,245,879	\$1,125,213	\$5,176,496
m Information	EHB Percent of TP, [see instructions]	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
remium	state mandated benefits portion of TP that are other						
l e	than EHB	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Ľ	Other benefits portion of TP	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	Total Allowed Claims (TAC)	\$31,781,219	\$1,373,638	\$1,337,001	\$24,205,992	\$764,708	\$4,099,879
ion	EHB Percent of TAC, [see instructions]	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
nat	state mandated benefits portion of TAC that are other						
15	than EHB	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Ξ	Other benefits portion of TAC	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Claims Information	Allowed Claims which are not the issuer's obligation	\$5,096,127	\$133,238	\$138,850	\$3,566,454	\$93,802	\$1,163,784
	Portion of above payable by HHS's funds on behalf of insured person, in dollars	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
	Portion of above payable by HHS on behalf of insured person, as %	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	Total Incurred claims, payable with issuer funds	\$26,685,091	\$1,240,401	\$1,198,151	\$20,639,538	\$670,906	\$2,936,095
	Net Amt of Rein	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
L	Risk Adjustment Transfer Amount	-\$8,700,082	-\$358,306	-\$358,255	-\$6,443,318	-\$312,262	-\$1,227,942
г	Incurred Claims PMPM	\$390.30	\$437.99	\$423.08	\$404.90	\$425.97	\$289.07
1	Allowed Claims PMPM	\$464.84	\$485.04	\$472.10	\$474.87	\$485.53	\$403.65
1	EHB portion of Allowed Claims, PMPM	\$464.84	\$485.04	\$472.10	\$474.87	\$485.53	\$403.65

Part II: Written Justification of Rate Increase
Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Individual Rate Filing

Effective: January 1, 2019

Forms: 86199PA001

Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. (PHW) is filing rates for the individual block of business, effective January 1, 2019. This document is submitted in conjunction with the Part I Unified Rate Review Template and the Part III Actuarial Memorandum.

This information is intended for use by the Pennsylvania Department of Insurance, the Center for Consumer Information and Insurance Oversight (CCIIO), and health insurance consumers in Pennsylvania to assist in the review of PHW's individual rate filing.

The results are actuarial projections. Actual experience will differ for a number of reasons, including population changes, claims experience, and random deviations from assumptions.

PHW is filing rates for the individual block of business in the State of Pennsylvania for the first time in 2019, so there is no experience in 2017 or 2018.

Whether the government reimburses cost-sharing amounts for lower income individuals greatly impacts the rates. 2019 rate levels assume that there will be no funding of cost-sharing reduction subsidies.

There is no proposed rate change as PHW did not offer plans for the individual block of business in 2018. The projected loss ratio is 89.4%, which satisfies the federal minimum loss ratio requirement of 80.0%.

Part III: Actuarial Memorandum
[Redacted]
Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Annual Individual Health Rate Filing
Pennsylvania

Effective January 1, 2019

Forms: 86199PA001

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## General Information

### **Scope and Purpose:**

This document contains the Part III Actuarial Memorandum for Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. (PHW)'s individual health block of business annual rate filing in the state of Pennsylvania, effective January 1, 2019. This actuarial memorandum is submitted in conjunction with the Part I Unified Rate Review Template (URRT) and Part II Written Justification. This is a new rate filing.

The purpose of the actuarial memorandum is to provide certain information related to the submission, including support for the values entered into the Part I URRT, which supports compliance with the market rating rules and reasonableness of applicable rates. This information may not be appropriate for other purposes.

Consistent with the October 12, 2017 payment memo from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)<sup>1</sup>, the premium rates developed and supported by this Actuarial Memorandum assume that cost-sharing reduction (CSR) subsidies will not be funded. Future modifications in legislation, appropriations, regulation, and/or court decisions regarding the funding of CSR payments may affect the extent to which the premium rates are neither excessive nor deficient.

As instructed by PHW, the premium rates developed and supported by this Actuarial Memorandum are based on legislative and regulatory provisions in effect at the time of submission. PHW reserves the right to file revised rates in the event of changes to the regulatory environment in which they were developed to ensure rates are appropriate. In addition to CSR payments, material rating impacts could arise from changes to various factors, including but not limited to:

- Advanced Premium Tax Credits
- Limit on age rating factors
- Open enrollment duration and grace period modifications
- Status and implementation of the Medicaid Expansion
- Enrollment of other populations (Medicare, Medicaid, high risk pool)
- Non-QHP coverage options (e.g. association health plans, short-term limited-duration insurance)
- Rules for Health Savings Accounts and Health Reimbursement Arrangements
- Payments under Risk Adjustment
- 1332 Waivers (e.g. state-based reinsurance programs)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/csr-payment-memo.pdf

#### Taxes and fees

If there are material deviations in the state-wide average premium (SWAP) for 2019 – for example, based on changes in the number of carriers in the market or carriers' pricing assumptions for 2019 - we would like to work with the Pennsylvania Insurance Department after the initial submission to update our estimated risk adjustment transfer.

This information is intended for use by the Pennsylvania Insurance Department, the Center for Consumer Information and Insurance Oversight (CCIIO), and their subcontractors to assist in the review of PHW's individual rate filing. However, we recognize that this certification may become a public document. Milliman makes no representations or warranties regarding the contents of this letter to other users. Likewise, other users of this letter should not place reliance upon this actuarial memorandum that would result in the creation of any duty or liability for Milliman or its employees under any theory of law.

The results are actuarial projections. Actual results will vary from those projected in the filing for a number of reasons, including population changes, claims experience, and random deviations from assumptions.

### **Company Identifying Information:**

- Company Legal Name: Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
- State: The State of Pennsylvania has regulatory authority over these policies.
- HIOS Issuer ID: 86199
- Market: Individual
- Effective Date: January 1, 2019

### **Company Contact Information:**

- Primary Contact Name:
- Primary Contact Telephone Number:
- Primary Contact Email Address:

#### **Description of Benefits:**

These products are issued by PHW as HMO health policies.

The major provisions of this form for each plan design and product can be found in Appendix 1.1.

#### **Rate Guarantees:**

Rates are guaranteed not to change through December 31, 2019.

### Renewability:

Each policy is renewable by paying the applicable renewal premiums unless the policy holder no longer meets the eligibility requirements of the policy or the company decides not to renew all the policies in the state.

#### Applicability:

The rates will apply to new business. Subsequent renewal business will be subject to rates filed for our 2020 rate development.

## **General Marketing Method:**

This product will be sold through agents, direct mailings, the internet, and the Federally-facilitated Exchange.

#### **Estimated Average Annual Premium:**

The estimated average annual premium per policy in calendar year 2019 is \$7,445.

#### **Distribution of Business:**

See Appendix 1.2 for the expected age and geographic distributions for these products.

#### Rate Tables:

See Appendix 1.3 for allowable rating factors. Appendix 1.4 also includes an example of how rating factors will be applied. For family coverage, rates for children are charged to no more than the three oldest covered children under age 21 consistent with the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA).

## 2. Proposed Rate Increases

This is an initial rate filing; there is no proposed rate increase. Subsequent rate increases beginning with effective dates of January 1, 2020 will be filed in the future.

## 3. Experience Period Premium and Claims

Not applicable. This product is new and, therefore, has no 2017 experience.

## 4. Benefit Categories

The Milliman Health Cost Guidelines (HCGs) were used to categorize the projected claims into the benefit categories in Worksheet 1, Section II. The detailed benefit categories from the HCGs were then consolidated into the URRT benefit categories shown on Worksheet 1, Section II of the Part I URRT. See Appendix 4.1 for a description of this mapping. No benefit categories display a utilization description of "Other".

The algorithm used to assign the experience and manual data utilization and cost information is summarized as follows:

#### **Inpatient Hospital**

Inpatient hospital includes non-capitated facility services for medical, surgical, maternity, mental health and substance abuse, skilled nursing, and other services provided in an inpatient facility setting and billed by the facility.

#### **Outpatient Hospital**

Outpatient hospital includes non-capitated facility services for surgery, emergency room, lab, radiology, therapy, observation, and other services provided in an outpatient facility setting and billed by the facility.

#### **Professional**

Professional includes non-capitated primary care, specialist, therapy, the professional component of laboratory and radiology, and other professional services other than hospital based professionals whose payments are included in facility fees.

#### **Other Medical**

Other medical includes non-capitated ambulance, home health care, DME, prosthetics, supplies, vision exams, dental services, and other services. The measurement units for utilization used in this category are a mix of visits, cases, procedures, etc.

#### Capitation

Capitation includes all services provided under one or more capitated arrangements.

#### **Prescription Drug**

Prescription drug includes drugs dispensed by a pharmacy and is net of rebates.

## 5. Projection Factors

Not applicable. This is a filing based on manual rate projections. Please see Section 6, "Credibility Manual Rate Development", for details regarding the rate development process.

## 6. Credibility Manual Rate Development

### **Source and Appropriateness of Experience Data Used:**

## Manual Experience Basis

The manual rate development is based on the Milliman Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM) and the companion Milliman *Health Cost Guidelines* (*HCGs*), and consideration of relevant QHP experience in other states. The MCRM includes several adjustments from the HCGs to be consistent with and appropriate for the expected individual population that will be enrolled, including morbidity, geographic area utilization relativities, expected provider reimbursement, and utilization management programs.

The HCGs provide a flexible but consistent basis for the determination of claim costs for a wide variety of health benefit plans. These rating structures are used to anticipate future claim levels, evaluate past experience, and establish interrelationships between different health coverage levels.

The Milliman HCGs are developed as a result of Milliman's continuing research on health care costs. They were first developed in 1954 and have been updated and expanded annually since then. These guidelines are continually monitored as we use them in measuring the experience or evaluating the rates of our clients and as we compare them to other data sources.

The HCGs are a cooperative effort of all Milliman health actuaries and represent a combination of their experience, research, and judgment. An extensive amount of data is used in developing these guidelines including published and unpublished data. In most instances, cost assumptions are based on our evaluation of several data sources and, therefore, are not specifically attributable to a single source. Since these guidelines are a proprietary document of Milliman, they are only available for release to specific clients that lease these guidelines and to Milliman consulting health actuaries.

Market-wide rates were developed based on the adjusted MCRM (see "Adjustments Made to the Data" below for more detail on these adjustments). We used the HCGs to estimate the value of cost-sharing and relative utilization of services for each plan and to inform rating factors.

### Manual Morbidity Basis

Composite morbidity factors are used to adjust the Milliman Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM) from the large employer group basis of the HCGs to the projected morbidity of PHW's membership in 2019.

The morbidity for PHW's 2019 membership is assumed to equal the projected morbidity for the Pennsylvania single risk pool times the morbidity of PHW's membership relative to the single risk pool.

We estimated historical single risk pool morbidity by comparing historical risk adjustment results for the Pennsylvania individual market versus the employer group population underlying the HCGs, controlling for risk score differences attributable to non-morbidity factors (e.g. demographics and plan mix). We then projected this historical morbidity snapshot forward to account for risk pool deterioration in reaction to the elimination of the individual mandate. A factor of 1.06 was used to project the elimination of the individual mandate, based on instruction from the Pennsylvania Insurance Department.

The relative morbidity assumption used for projecting claims reflects PHW's expectations regarding the morbidity of its 2019 membership relative to the single risk pool, and is consistent with the relative morbidity assumption used to estimate PHW's risk transfer payment/receivable.

### **Adjustments Made to the Data:**

The following adjustments were made to calibrate the pricing model to the expected population:

- Rating region
- Expected demographics
- Expected morbidity
- Cost trend and provider reimbursement
- Expected utilization management savings
- Utilization trend
- Consideration of relevant QHP experience
- Benefit plan designs and expected cost-sharing

The adjustments, which are discussed above, are appropriate and necessary to reflect the anticipated population, region, provider network, and benefits anticipated for the 2019 single risk pool.

#### **Inclusion of Capitation Payments:**

Capitated payments for services are accounted for through a PMPM allocation to claims, where the average capitation amount replaces the projected claims amount.

## 7. Credibility of Experience

PHW does not have calendar year 2017 experience on which to base rate development. 0% credibility was assigned to experience.

#### Paid to Allowed Ratio

Paid to allowed ratios for each plan were calculated using the Milliman Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM), calibrated to the expected population as described in Section 6, "Credibility Manual Rate Development."

The Paid to Allowed Average Factor in the Projection Period for the market (0.840) is shown on Worksheet 1, Section III of the URRT.

This ratio was developed by compositing values from the pricing model by plan. The paid to allowed ratios for each plan were composited using the projected membership shown on Worksheet 2 of the URRT. This calculation is shown in Appendix 8.1.

Each plan's paid to allowed ratio has been reviewed for reasonableness and found to be relatively consistent with the AV calculator value (calculated with the 2019 Federal AV Calculator). The differences between the paid to allowed ratios and the AV calculator values are appropriate given the differences between the two calculation methods.

The paid to allowed ratio reflects full plan liability for CSR subsidies.

## Risk Adjustment and Reinsurance

### **Experience Period Risk Adjustment and Reinsurance Adjustments PMPM:**

This is a new filing. As such, PHW does not have calendar year 2017 experience to report.

### **Projected Risk Adjustments PMPM:**

The Projected Risk Adjustment Transfer PMPM is shown on Worksheet 1, Section III. This amount is net of the 2019 Risk Adjustment User Fee of \$0.15 PMPM (0.02% of premium). Appendix 14.1 shows how the anticipated risk adjustment transfer revenue is applied to the Index Rate in the development of the Market Adjusted Index Rate. Appendix 9.1 shows quantitative support for PHW's projected 2019 risk adjustment liability.

The risk adjustment transfer calculations are based on the risk adjustment transfer formula, as provided in the Federal Register Volume 78 Number 47, and displayed below.

$$T_i = \left[ \frac{{}_{PLRS_i \times IDF_i \times GCF_i}}{{}_{\sum_i (s_i \times PLRS_i \times IDF_i \times GCF_i)}} - \frac{{}_{AV_i \times ARF_i \times IDF_i \times GCF_i}}{{}_{\sum_i (s_i \times AV_i \times ARF_i \times IDF_i \times GCF_i)}} \right] \bar{P}_S$$

Where:

 $\bar{P}_s$  = state average premium;

 $PLRS_i$  = plan *i*'s plan liability risk score;

 $AV_i$  = plan i's metal level AV;

 $ARF_i$  = plan i's allowable rating factor;

 $IDF_i$  = plan *i*'s induced demand factor;

 $GCF_i$  = plan *i*'s geographic cost factor;

 $s_i$  = plan *i*'s share of state enrollment as measured in member months;

and the denominator is summed across all plans in the risk pool in the market in the state.

We project the portfolio average for each factor in the risk adjustment transfer formula using a combination of (i) the state's actual historical risk adjustment factors adjusted to the projected population and (ii) adjustments for market and risk adjustment program changes. The resulting aggregate payment or receivable is then proportionally allocated to all plans in the portfolio.

For the purpose of our modeling, each of these factors was approximated as follows.

 $\overline{P}$ : The state average premium was assumed to be approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_ (net of the 14% administrative cost carve out).

PLRS: The statewide average risk score is projected based on the average PLRS of the single risk pool in 2016, as reported by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), adjusted for projected changes in the demographics, morbidity, and plan mix of the single risk pool from 2016 to 2019.

The average risk score for PHW's membership is projected by adjusting the projected single risk pool average risk score for risk score differences associated with demographic, plan mix, and morbidity differences between the two populations.

HHS's proposed HCC model and coefficient changes for 2018 and 2019 (including partial year adjustment factors, prescription drug condition categories, and model recalibration) were considered in the development of the projected risk adjustment transfer. The demographic, plan mix, and morbidity assumptions supporting the projected statewide and PHW risk score projections are consistent with the demographic, plan mix, and morbidity assumptions used to project claims costs.

IDF: The statewide average IDF is projected based on the average IDF of the single risk pool in 2016, as reported by HHS.

The average IDF for PHW is projected by applying the induced demand factors from the market reform rule published in the March 11, 2013 Federal Register, page 15433, Table 11 to PHW's projected population. The formula recognizes the following IDF factors by metallic tier: Bronze 1.00, Silver 1.03, Gold 1.08 and Platinum 1.15.

AV: The statewide average actuarial value (AV) is projected based on the average metal level AV of the single risk pool in 2016, as reported by HHS.

The average AV for PHW is projected by applying the metal level AV factors from the market reform rule published in the March 11, 2013 Federal Register, page 15433, Table 9 to PHW's projected population. The formula recognizes the following AV values by metallic tier: Bronze 0.60, Silver 0.70, Gold 0.80, and Platinum 0.90.

ARF: As stated in the March 11, 2013 Federal Register, page 15433, the allowable rating factor (ARF) adjustment accounts only for age rating.

The statewide average ARF is projected based on the average ARF of the single risk pool in 2016, as reported by HHS, adjusted for projected changes in the demographics of the single risk pool from 2016 to 2019.

The average ARF for PHW is projected by applying the proposed 2019 HHS age rating factors to PHW's projected population. An equal distribution across ages within each age band was assumed.

GCF: The average GCF for PHW relative to the statewide average was modeled based on historical GCFs by rating area, any anticipated changes in these GCFs over time, and PHW's projected enrollment by rating area.

Based on the 2019 Notice of Benefit and Payment Parameters (NBPP), we have also modeled a net risk adjustment transfer for 2019 attributable to the high cost risk pooling program. We modeled this as the combination of a receivable, based on the attachment point and coinsurance (as outlined in the 2019 NBPP), and an assessment, based as a percentage of premium.

Outliers were reflected in our calculations to the extent that outliers are reflected in historical risk scores used as the starting point of the 2019 risk transfer projection and via the calculation of the net High Risk Pool receivable or payment. Otherwise, there were no "potential outlier assumptions" that would have an impact on transfers.

The risk adjustment transfer amounts shown on Worksheet 1 of the URRT are the actual PMPM amounts expected in the projection period. The risk adjustment transfer amount applied to the Index Rate in the development of the Market Adjusted Index Rate is on an allowed claims basis, as the Index Rate is on an allowed claims basis.

The demographic, plan mix, and morbidity assumptions supporting the risk transfer projection are consistent with the demographic, plan mix, and morbidity assumptions used to project claims costs.

## Projected ACA Reinsurance Recoveries Net of Reinsurance Premium (Individual Market and Combined Markets Only):

The Federal Transitional Reinsurance Program ended with the 2016 benefit year. This field has been populated with "0" in the URRT for the 2019 plan year.

## 10. Non-Benefit Expenses and Profit & Risk

The non-benefit expense values (\$102.84) can be found in Appendix 10.1.

### **Administrative Expense Load:**

The administrative expense load (\$49.66; 8.00% of Premium) was provided by PHW. This allowance is based on the projected enrollment and is estimated to appropriately cover expenses for overhead, operations, sales, and marketing expenses.

There is an additional amount to cover approved quality improvement expenses (\$3.58) and provider incentive payments (\$2.00).

The administrative expenses are allocated proportionally by plan on a constant percentage of premium basis.

#### **Profit (or Contribution to Surplus) & Risk Margin:**

This load (\$12.41; 2.00% of Premium) was applied proportionally to all products and plans and can be found in Appendix 10.1. PHW has adjusted the Profit and Risk Margin load from the requested 3.9% to 2.0% for 2019 per the requirement of the Pennsylvania Insurance Department. The post-tax risk margin of 3.9% was requested to account for the inherent risk in the ACA market that warrants a higher profit and contingency margin than other lines of business. A profit and risk margin above 2% will be required in future years. We welcome discussion with the Department on why an artificial cap placed on industry is harmful to the solvency of issuers and ultimately the stability of market.

#### Taxes and Fees:

The taxes and fees (\$35.04) which may be subtracted from premiums for purposes of calculating the MLR are listed in Appendix 10.1.

The Risk Adjustment User Fee (\$0.15) is netted out of the risk adjustment transfer amount. This value is not included as part of Taxes and Fees on Worksheet 1, Section III of the URRT.

See Section 14, "Market Adjusted Index Rate", for discussion on how the Exchange user fee is calculated and applied to the Market Adjusted Index Rate.

## 11. Projected Loss Ratio

The projected medical loss ratio (MLR) as prescribed by 45 CFR 158 is 89.4%. The projected MLR reflects the projection year single risk pool experience, rather than the three-year combined period that is used for determining MLR rebates. There was no credibility adjustment applied to the projected MLR. Including a credibility adjustment would only increase the projected MLR, which already satisfies the MLR requirement. See Appendix 11.1 for the calculation for the projected federal medical loss ratio.

## 12. Single Risk Pool

The Index Rate (\$464.84) is based on the single risk pool set by the State of Pennsylvania, which was established according to the requirements in 45 CFR Part 156.80. The single risk pool is defined as the non-grandfathered individual business in Pennsylvania.

Neither the single risk pool for the experience period nor the projection period include members who are eligible to remain enrolled in transitional plans.

### 13. Index Rate

PHW did not offer products in 2017, so the Index Rate for the Experience Period does not apply.

The Index Rate for the Projection Period (\$464.84) (calendar year 2019) is reflected in Worksheet 1, Section III of the URRT. It was developed following the specifications of 45 CFR part 156.80(d)(1). The Index Rate for the Projection Period represents the estimated total combined projected allowed claims PMPM for Essential Health Benefits (EHB) for calendar year 2019 and has not been adjusted for payments and charges under the risk adjustment program or for Exchange user fees. There is no difference between the total allowed claims PMPM and the Index Rate, as the benefits are 100% EHB. Pediatric dental is excluded in the benefit package since this will be offered through a stand-alone plan on the Exchange. The Index Rate for the Projection Period was calculated based on the methodology discussed in Section 6, "Credibility Manual Rate Development", above and does not include benefits in excess of the EHBs. The Index Rate for the Projection Period will remain unchanged until a renewal filing effective January 1, 2020.

The development of the Index Rate for the Projection Period is shown in Worksheet 1, Section II. This reflects:

- The 12-month projection period shown in Worksheet 1, Section II
- The anticipated claim level of the projection period with respect to trend, benefits, and demographics
- The experience of all policies expected to be in the single risk pool (with necessary adjustments)

Appendix 13.1 demonstrates the calculation of the Projected Index Rate by blending the Experience Period Index Rate with the Credibility Manual Index Rate, as applicable. The next three sections further describe the steps taken to develop the Market Adjusted Index Rate and Plan Adjusted Index Rate.

## 14. Market Adjusted Index Rate

The Index Rate for the Projection Period is adjusted to arrive at the Market Adjusted Index Rate (\$642.43) based on the following, as outlined in 45 CFR 156.80(d):

- Adjustment for the Risk Adjustment Program
- Exchange user fee adjustment

The risk adjustment estimation process is described in Section 9, "Risk Adjustment and Reinsurance". Since the Index Rate is on an allowed claims basis, the market-level adjustments are done on an allowed basis.

The net Exchange user fee adjustment applied to premium rates is 3.50% of premium. This is based on weighting the expected distribution of issuer enrollment sold through the Exchange and sold outside of the Exchange. Per the 2019 final benefit and payment parameters, the Exchange user fee is 3.50% of premium for members purchasing coverage via the Exchange, and there is no Exchange fee for members enrolling in coverage outside of the Exchange. We assumed 100% of members would enroll through the Exchange and 0% would enroll outside of the Exchange. On Appendix 14.1, the user fee is shown on an allowed basis as a multiplicative factor, and this factor is 1.042.

No adjustment was made for reinsurance. The Federal Transitional Reinsurance Program ended in 2016 and will not be in effect during 2019.

Similar to the Index Rate, the Market Adjusted Index Rate reflects the area and demographic characteristics of the single risk pool. The Market Adjusted Index Rate is not calibrated.

Appendix 14.1 shows the development of the Market Adjusted Index Rate. Appendix 14.2 provides additional support for the development of the net risk adjustment transfer and exchange user fee factors shown on Appendix 14.1.

## Plan Adjusted Index Rate

The Plan Adjusted Index Rate (\$620.39) is included in Worksheet 2, Section IV of the URRT. The Plan Adjusted Index Rate is the Market Adjusted Index Rate adjusted for only the following allowable adjustments, where applicable, as outlined in 45 CFR 156.80(d):

- The actuarial value and cost-sharing design of the plan
  - The CMS Actuarial Value Calculator was used to determine the AV metal value for each plan.
  - The actuarial value and cost-sharing pricing adjustment was developed using the Milliman Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM), calibrated to the expected population as described in Section 6, "Credibility Manual Rate Development." Relativities between plans are based on the differences in cost and utilization for varying levels of cost-sharing. This adjustment does not reflect differences due to health status. When projecting plan rating factors, the pricing model assumes the same demographic and risk characteristics for each plan priced, thereby excluding expected differences in the morbidity of members assumed to select the plan.
  - The actuarial and cost-sharing pricing adjustment reflects full plan liability for CSR subsidies. CSR costs are reflected as a uniform percentage load applied to each silver ACA-compliant plan (both those sold through the Exchange and those sold outside of the Exchange). Based on guidance from the state of Pennsylvania, this load was set to 1.20.
- The plan's provider network, delivery system characteristics, and utilization management adjustment practices.
  - Not applicable. All plans have the same provider network.
- Benefits provided under the plan that are in addition to the EHBs.
  - There are no non-EHBs for this rate filing.
- Administrative costs, excluding the Exchange user fees (which are already accounted for in the Market Adjusted Index Rate).
  - The administrative costs (\$55.24) are discussed in Section 10, "Non-Benefit Expenses and Profit & Risk".
  - The development of the administrative costs excluding exchange user fees factor is shown in Appendix 15.2.

There are no catastrophic plans being offered, so there is no eligibility adjustment made for catastrophic plan enrollment.

Administrative costs and other benefits (non-EHB) common to all plans are added to the Market Adjusted Index Rate. Then, factors for actuarial value and cost-sharing and non-EHBs by plan are applied to reach the Plan Adjusted Index Rate for each plan.

The development and values of the Plan Adjusted Index Rates are shown in Appendix 15.1.

The Plan Adjusted Index Rate reflects the average demographic characteristics of the single risk pool and is not calibrated.

On Worksheet 2, Section III, the Plan Adjusted Index Rate of the Experience Period is set to zero as there is no reported experience.

## 16. Calibration

The Plan Adjusted Index Rate is calibrated for plans within the single risk pool to correspond to an age rating factor of 1.0, a geographic rating factor of 1.0, and a tobacco use rating factor of 1.0. The intent of the calibration factors is to reset the Plan Adjusted Index Rate so that applying the age factor, geographic rating area factor, and tobacco use factor will result in the appropriate consumer adjusted premium rate. The calibration factors for each of the age, geographic, and tobacco use factors are shown in Appendix 16.1. Note that each of the calibration factors has one value that is applied uniformly and does not vary by plan.

### Age Curve Calibration:

The age curve calibration factor (1.731) is applied in Appendix 16.1. The age curve calibration factor is calculated by weighting the prescribed age rating factors with the single risk pool membership distribution. This age curve calibration calculation is based on page 9 of the Final 2019 Unified Rate Review Instructions. The age factor for each age band is the simple average of the factors in that band. The rounded weighted average age corresponding to this age calibration factor is 49 years. The development of the average age curve calibration factor may be found in Appendix 16.2.

Appendix 16.1 of the Actuarial Memorandum demonstrates the calibration of the Plan Adjusted Index Rate for age. The distribution of members by age is in Appendix 1.2 and the age factors are in Appendix 1.3.

### **Geographic Factor Calibration:**

The geographic rating factors are displayed in Appendix 1.3. The development of the average geographic rating factor may be found in Appendix 16.3.

#### **Tobacco Use Rating Factor Calibration:**

The tobacco use calibration factor (1.004) is applied in Appendix 16.1. The tobacco use calibration factor removes the portion of the cost expected to be recouped through the tobacco surcharge. This factor is calculated by weighting the tobacco factors with the single risk pool membership distribution of tobacco and non-tobacco users. The tobacco factors are listed in Appendix 1.3. The development of the average tobacco use calibration factor may be found in Appendix 16.4.

#### Calibration adjustments are applied uniformly to all plans

The calibration adjustment (1.739) does not vary by plan and is evident in Appendix 16.1. The member-level adjustments as described in 45 CFR 147.102 are applied uniformly to all plans in the single risk pool, and these adjustments do not vary by plan.

On Appendix 16.1, the Plan Adjusted Index Rate is calibrated for age, tobacco, and geography to determine the Calibrated Plan Adjusted Index Rate (\$356.80). The Calibrated Plan Adjusted Index Rate can then be converted to the Base Rate (\$369.40) by dividing by the average plan rate factor. Multiplying the Base Rate by the plan, age, tobacco, and area factors produces the Consumer Adjusted Premium Rate. The distribution of members by rating area is in Appendix 1.2. Appendix 1.4 lists the steps to calculate final premium rates and shows the calculation for an example policy with family coverage.

## 17. Consumer Adjusted Premium Rate Development

Each Plan Adjusted Index Rate is divided by the overall calibration factor to determine the Calibrated Plan Adjusted Index Rate.

The following allowable rating factors, as specified by 45 CFR Part 147.102, are applied to the Calibrated Plan Adjusted Index Rate to determine the rate that is charged to the health insurance purchaser:

- Age
  - The prescribed standard age factors were used.
- Rating Area
  - The area factors are listed in Appendix 1.3. The methodology for developing geographic factors is included in Section 16, "Calibration".
- Tobacco status
  - The tobacco factor for 2019 is set to 1.15 for all ages 18+. In lieu of credible data, the factor was selected from a reasonable range of cost impacts based on tobacco cost literature. Specifically, the report "The Business Case for Coverage of Tobacco Cessation, 2012 Update" by Leif Associates, Inc. was considered which suggests that healthcare costs for smokers are greater than those of non-smokers and may be as much as 34% higher than costs for non-smokers.
- For family coverage, rates for children are charged to no more than the three oldest covered children under age 21

Appendix 1.3 lists the allowable rating factors and Appendix 1.4 has an example calculation of a family's rates.

## 18. AV Metal Values

The AV Metal Values included in Worksheet 2 of the Part I URRT were calculated using the final 2019 Federal AV Calculator released on December 28, 2017. Please refer to Appendix 18.1 for screenshots documenting the outcomes of the AV Calculator for each plan.

## 19. AV Pricing Values

For each plan, we have indicated the portion of the AV Pricing Value that is attributable to each of the allowable modifiers to the Index Rate as described in 45 CFR Part 156, §156.80(d)(2). See Appendix 19.1 for this development.

Each plan's AV Pricing Value represents the cumulative effect of adjustments made by the issuer to move from the Market Adjusted Index Rate to the Plan Adjusted Index Rate. The AV Pricing Values reflect the relative impact of the following items:

- The plan's provider network, delivery system characteristics, and utilization management
- The actuarial value and cost-sharing design of the plan, including full plan liability for CSR subsidies. CSR costs are reflected as a uniform percentage load applied to each silver ACA-compliant plan (both those sold through the Exchange and those sold outside of the Exchange).
- The additional expected cost of non-essential health benefits provided under each plan
- Administrative costs, excluding Exchange user fees

Plan benefit relativities were developed using the Milliman Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM), calibrated to the expected population as described in Section 6, "Credibility Manual Rate Development." Demographic and risk characteristics were held constant for each plan priced, thereby excluding expected differences in the morbidity of members assumed to select the plan.

## 20. Membership Projections

Market share for Pennsylvania was projected at the county level using our standard market share model, which is based on our experience in other markets and our assumed competitive positions. The resulting market share projection was then applied to the 2019 estimated market. An aggregated, proportional demographic profile based on our current membership in other markets was then applied to this top line membership projection to derive projected enrollment by demographic.

For Silver plan membership, the membership projections break out enrollment separately for each cost-sharing reduction subsidy level. The detail of the projected membership by subsidy level is shown in Appendix 20.1.

### 21. Terminated Plans and Products

There are no terminated plans for the 2019 plan year.

## 22. Plan Type

The Plan types listed in Worksheet 2, Section I of the Part I URRT describe PHW's plans exactly.

## 23. Warning Alerts

There are no warning alerts in the URRT.

### 24. Effective Rate Review Information

The following Pennsylvania state-specific requirements have been included elsewhere in this filing package:

- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_State\_Actuarial\_Memo\_20180807.pdf
- 2019 PA Health and Wellness Inc Part II Justification 20180807.pdf
- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_Actuarial\_Memorandum\_Rate\_Exhibits\_201808 07.xlsm
- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_Plan\_Design\_Summary\_and\_Rate\_Tables\_2018 0807.xlsb
- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_State\_Completeness\_and\_Redaction\_Checklist\_ 20180807.xlsm
- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_Pennsylvania\_Counties\_Map\_20180807.ppt
- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_State\_Required\_Cover\_Letter\_20180807.docx
- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_Rate\_Change\_Request\_Summary\_20180807.pd
- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_Redaction\_Justification\_20180807.docx
- 2019\_PA\_Health\_and\_Wellness\_Inc\_Public\_Rate\_Filing\_PDF\_20180807.pdf

### 25. Reliance

In the preparation of this filing, I relied upon data provided under the direction of Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. I performed general reasonableness checks, but I have not audited the data and have relied upon its accuracy. To the extent that the underlying data is inaccurate, this filing may also be inaccurate. Actual results will vary from those projected in the filing. This is due to random fluctuations, unexpected large claims, changes in population, and other such factors.

See Appendix 25.1 for a listing of items received for the rate development.

### 26. Actuarial Certification

I, am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries in good standing and meet its qualification standards for actuaries issuing statements of actuarial opinion in the United States promulgated by the American Academy of Actuaries, and have the education and experience necessary to perform the work. This filing is prepared on behalf of Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. (the "Company") to comply with applicable State and Federal Statutes for individual rate filings.

I am affiliated with Milliman, Inc. ("Milliman"), an independent actuarial consulting firm that is not affiliated with, nor a subsidiary of, nor in any way owned or controlled by a health plan, health insurer, or a trade association of health plans or insurers.

I certify the rates were developed in accordance with the appropriate Actuarial Standards of Practice (ASOPs) and the profession's Code of Professional Conduct. While other ASOPs apply, particular emphasis was placed on the following:

- ASOP No. 5, Incurred Health and Disability Claims
- ASOP No. 8, Regulatory Filings for Health Benefits, Accident and Health Insurance, and Entities Providing Health Benefits
- ASOP No. 12. Risk Classification
- ASOP No. 23, Data Quality
- ASOP No. 25, Credibility Procedures
- ASOP No. 26, Compliance with Statutory and Regulatory Requirements for the Actuarial Certification of Small Employer Health Benefit Plans
- ASOP No. 41, Actuarial Communications
- ASOP No. 42, Health and Disability Actuarial Assets and Liabilities Other Than Liabilities for Incurred Claims
- ASOP No. 45, The Use of Health Status Based Risk Adjustment Methodologies
- ASOP No. 50, Determining Minimum Value and Actuarial Value under the Affordable Care Act

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and judgment:

- 1. The Index Rate for the Projection Period is:
  - a. In compliance with all applicable State and Federal Statutes and Regulations (45 CFR 156.80 and 147.102)
  - b. Developed in compliance with the applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice
  - c. Reasonable in relation to the benefits provided and the population anticipated to be covered

- d. Neither excessive nor deficient based on my best estimates of the 2019 individual market.
- 2. The Index Rate and only the allowable modifiers as described in 45 CFR 156.80(d)(1) and 45 CFR 156.80(d)(2) were used to generate plan-level rates.
- 3. The percent of total premium that represents Essential Health Benefits included in Worksheet 2, Sections III and IV was calculated in accordance with actuarial standards of practice. The EHB portion of premium is appropriate as the basis of determining APTCs.
- 4. The geographic rating factors used reflect only differences in the cost of delivery, and do not include differences for population morbidity by geographic area.
- 5. The CMS Actuarial Value Calculator was used to determine the AV Metal Values shown in Worksheet 2, Section I of the URRT for all plans.
- 6. This is a new filing. Therefore, there are no factor, benefit, or other changes from a prior approved filing to be disclosed.
- 7. No new plan is a modification of an existing plan.
- 8. The information presented in the PA Actuarial Memorandum and PA Actuarial Memorandum Rate Exhibits is consistent with the information presented in the 2019 Rate Filing Justification.

The URRT does not demonstrate the process used to develop proposed premium rates. It is representative of information required by Federal regulation to be provided in support of the review of rate increases, for certification of qualified health plans and for certification that the Index Rate is developed in accordance with Federal regulation and used consistently and only adjusted by the allowable modifiers.

The 2019 plan year premium rates in this actuarial memorandum are contingent upon the status of the ACA statutes and regulations including any regulatory guidance, court decisions, or otherwise. Changes have the potential to greatly impact the 2019 plan year premium rates provided in this Actuarial Memorandum and the alignment of these premium rates with incurred costs. Changes include, but are not limited to, any legislative or regulatory amendment, court decision, 1332 waivers bringing reinsurance or other such programs to a state; or a decision by Congress, the Health and Human Services Secretary, or the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services director to fund cost-sharing reduction subsidies, alter advance premium tax credits, or further modify the individual mandate requirement and penalty. In the event that a material provision is impacted, a revision to the rates will be needed. In particular, rates were developed assuming steady funding of Advanced Premium Tax Credits (APTCs) and no funding of cost-sharing reduction (CSR) subsidy payments. The

continuity of this funding approach will impact whether rates are sufficient and not excessive. Milliman expresses no opinion with regard to the future funding of CSR payments.

The information provided in this actuarial memorandum is in support of the items illustrated in the URRT and does not provide an actuarial opinion regarding the process used to develop proposed premium rates. It does certify that rates were developed in accordance with applicable regulations, as noted.

Differences between the projections and actual amounts depend on the extent to which future experience conforms to the assumptions made for this analysis. It is certain that actual experience will not conform exactly to the assumptions used in this analysis. Actual amounts will differ from projected amounts to the extent that actual experience deviates from expected experience.

Signed:

Name:

Title: Principal & Consulting Actuary

Date: August 7, 2018

### Appendix 1.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Description of Benefits

										Rx Me	mber Cost-Sharing	9		
Plan Design	Plan ID	Plan Type	Medical Deductible	Member Coinsurance	Rx Deductible	OOP Max	PCP Visit	Specialist Visit	Generic	Preferred Brand	Non-Preferred Brand	Specialty	Includes adult vision coverage?	Includes adult dental coverage?
Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	86199PA0010001	HMO	\$1,000	20%	\$500	\$6,350	D&C	D&C	\$10 NSD	\$25 SD	\$75 SD	30% SD (Max \$350)	N	N
Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	86199PA0010003	HMO	\$3000 INT	30%	INT	\$6,750	\$30 NSD	\$60 NSD	\$25 NSD	\$50 NSD	D&C	30% SD	N	N
Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	86199PA0010005	HMO	\$7350 INT	0%	INT	\$7,350	\$40 NSD	\$80 NSD	\$20 NSD	\$60 NSD	D&C	\$0 SD	N	N
Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	86199PA0010004	HMO	\$6000 INT	40%	INT	\$7,900	\$30 NSD	\$60 NSD	\$20 NSD	\$50 NSD	D&C	40% SD	N	N
Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	86199PA0010002	HMO	\$7900 INT	0%	INT	\$7,900	D&C	D&C	\$20 NSD	D&C	D&C	\$0 SD	N	N

D&C – Deductible and Coinsurance INT – Integrated Medical and Rx Deductible NSD – Not subject to deductible SD – Subject to deductible Rx Copay – Generic / Preferred Brand / Non-Preferred Brand / Specialty

## Appendix 1.2 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Age and Rating Area Distributions

Δ-:	Dourse
Age Band	Percent Distribution
0-14	7.14%
15	0.48%
16	0.48%
17	0.48%
18	0.48%
19	1.17%
20	1.17%
21	1.17%
22	1.17%
23	1.17%
24	1.17%
25	1.72%
26	1.72%
27	1.72%
28	1.72%
29	1.72%
30	1.72%
31	1.64%
32	1.64%
33	1.64%
34	1.64%
35	1.59%
36	1.59%
37	1.59%
38	1.59%
39	1.59%
40	1.61%
41	1.61%
42	1.61%
43	1.61%
44	1.61%
45	1.80%
46	1.80%
47	1.80%
48	1.80%
49	1.80%
50	2.14%
51	2.14%
52	2.14%
53	2.14%
54	2.14%
55	2.62%
56	2.62%
57	2.62%
58	2.62%
59	2.62%
60	3.47%
61	3.47%
62	3.47%
63	3.47%
64 and Over	4.52%

Rating	Percent
Area	Distribution
Rating Area 8	100.0%

#### Appendix 1.3 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Rate Table

Age

Base Rate: \$369.40

Band	Factor	Smoker
0-14	0.765	1.000
4.5	0.000	4 000

Age

Tobacco Factors

Geographic Factors Rate Area Factor Rating Area 8 1.000

	Rate
Plan	Factor
Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	1.112
Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	1.127
Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	1.000
Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	0.985
Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	0.793

Band	Factor	Smoker	Non-Smoker
0-14	0.765	1.000	1.000
15	0.833	1.000	1.000
16	0.859	1.000	1.000
17	0.885	1.000	1.000
18	0.913	1.150	1.000
19	0.941	1.150	1.000
20	0.970	1.150	1.000
21	1.000	1.150	1.000
22	1.000	1.150	1.000
23	1.000	1.150	1.000
24	1.000	1.150	1.000
25	1.004	1.150	1.000
26	1.024	1.150	1.000
27	1.048	1.150	1.000
28	1.087	1.150	1.000
29	1.119	1.150	1.000
30	1.135	1.150	1.000
31	1.159	1.150	1.000
32	1.183	1.150	1.000
33	1.198	1.150	1.000
34	1.214	1.150	1.000
35	1.222	1.150	1.000
36	1.230	1.150	1.000
37	1.238	1.150	1.000
38	1.246	1.150	1.000
39	1.262	1.150	1.000
40	1.278	1.150	1.000
41	1.302	1.150	1.000
42	1.325	1.150	1.000
43	1.357	1.150	1.000
44	1.397	1.150	1.000
45	1.444	1.150	1.000
46	1.500	1.150	1.000
47	1.563	1.150	1.000
48	1.635	1.150	1.000
49	1.706	1.150	1.000
50	1.786	1.150	1.000
51	1.865	1.150	1.000
52	1.952	1.150	1.000
53	2.040	1.150	1.000
54	2.135	1.150	1.000
55	2.230	1.150	1.000
56	2.333	1.150	1.000
57	2.437	1.150	1.000
58	2.548	1.150	1.000
59	2.603	1.150	1.000
60	2.714	1.150	1.000
61	2.810	1.150	1.000
62	2.873	1.150	1.000
63	2.952	1.150	1.000
64 and Over	3.000	1.150	1.000

## Appendix 1.4 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Rating Example

#### **Family Rating Example**

Plan Design:	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits
Product:	86199PA001

(h) = (d) x (e) x

				(a)	(b)	(c)	$(d) = ((a) + (b)) \times (c)$	(e)	(f)	(g)	(f) x (g)
						Plan Rate	(Base + Prod. Adj.) *				
Member	Age	Smoking Status	Rating Area	Base	Prod. Adj.	Factor	Plan Factor	Age Factor	Tobacco	Area	Final Premium
Subscriber	40	Non-Smoker	Rating Area 8	\$369.40	\$0.00	1.112	\$410.77	1.278	1.000	1.000	\$524.97
Spouse	38	Non-Smoker	Rating Area 8	\$369.40	\$0.00	1.112	\$410.77	1.246	1.000	1.000	\$511.82
Child 1	18	Non-Smoker	Rating Area 8	\$369.40	\$0.00	1.112	\$410.77	0.913	1.000	1.000	\$375.04
Child 2	16	Non-Smoker	Rating Area 8	\$369.40	\$0.00	1.112	\$410.77	0.859	1.000	1.000	\$352.85
Child 3	14	Non-Smoker	Rating Area 8	\$369.40	\$0.00	1.112	\$410.77	0.765	1.000	1.000	\$314.24
Child 4	11	Non-Smoker	Rating Area 8	\$369.40	\$0.00	1.112	\$410.77	0.000	1.000	1.000	\$0.00
Total											\$2,078.92

#### Steps to Calculate Final Premium:

- (1) Look up the plan's Base Rate factor (a) and Product Adjustment factor (b). Add together.
- (2) Look up the Plan Rate factor based on the plan design (c).
- (3) Multiply the sum of (a) and (b) by the Plan Rate factor as shown in column (d).
- (4) Look up the age factors for each member based on age (e).

Note that premiums can only be charged for the first 3 children, so the age factor for all subsequent children will be 0.

- (5) Look up the tobacco factor for each member according to smoking status and age (f).
- (6) Look up the area factor based on the rating area (g).
- (7) Multiply column (d) by the age, tobacco and area factors for each member individually.
- (8) Sum the results from (7) for the final premium for the family.

## Appendix 4.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Benefit Category Mapping

MCRM Benefit Category	URRT Benefit Category
Inpatient Facility - Non-Maternity	
Medical	Inpatient Hospital
Medical - Other Newborn	Inpatient Hospital
Surgical	Inpatient Hospital
Psychiatric - Hospital	Inpatient Hospital
Psychiatric - Residential	Inpatient Hospital
Alcohol & Drug Abuse - Hospital	Inpatient Hospital
Alcohol & Drug Abuse - Residential	Inpatient Hospital
Inpatient Facility - Maternity	
Normal Deliveries	Inpatient Hospital
Cesarean Deliveries	Inpatient Hospital
Non-Deliveries	Inpatient Hospital
Skilled Nursing Facility	Inpatient Hospital
Outpatient Facility	
Observation	Outpatient Hospital
Emergency Room	Outpatient Hospital
Surgery	Outpatient Hospital
Radiology	
Radiology - Therapeutic	Outpatient Hospital
Radiology - Diagnostic	Outpatient Hospital
Radiology - CT / MRI / PET	Outpatient Hospital
Pathology/Lab	Outpatient Hospital
Pharmacy	Outpatient Hospital
Cardiovascular	Outpatient Hospital
PT/OT/ST	Outpatient Hospital
Psychiatric	Outpatient Hospital
Alcohol & Drug Abuse	Outpatient Hospital
Preventive	Outpatient Hospital
Other Outpatient Facility	Outpatient Hospital
Professional	
Inpatient Surgery - Non-Maternity	
Surgeon	Professional
Anesthesia	Professional
Maternity	
Professional	Professional
Anesthesia	Professional
Outpatient Surgery	
Outpatient Facility	Professional
Office	Professional
Anesthesia	Professional
Inpatient Visits	<b>-</b>
Medical	Professional
Psychiatric	Professional
Alcohol & Drug Abuse	Professional
Office Visits & Miscellaneous Services	
Office/Home Visits - PCP	Professional
Office/Home Visits - Specialist	Professional
Urgent Care Visits	Professional
Office Administered Drugs	Professional

### Appendix 4.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Benefit Category Mapping

MCRM Benefit Category	URRT Benefit Category
Allergy Testing	Professional
Allergy Immunotherapy	Professional
Miscellaneous Medical	Professional
Preventive Services	
Immunizations	Professional
Well Baby Exams	Professional
Physical Exams	Professional
Other Preventive	Professional
Other Professional Services	
ER Visits and Observation Care	Professional
Vision Exams	Professional
Hearing and Speech Exams	Professional
Physical Therapy	Professional
Cardiovascular	Professional
Radiology	
Inpatient	Professional
Outpatient	
Outpatient - Therapeutic	Professional
Outpatient - Diagnostic	Professional
Outpatient - CT / MRI / PET	Professional
Office	
Office - Therapeutic	Professional
Office - Diagnostic	Professional
Office - CT / MRI / PET	Professional
Pathology/Lab	
Inpatient & Outpatient	Professional
Office	Professional
Chiropractor	Professional
Outpatient Psychiatric	Professional
Outpatient Alcohol & Drug Abuse	Professional
Other	
Prescription Drugs	Prescription Drug
Private Duty Nursing/Home Health	Other Medical
Ambulance	Other Medical
DME and Supplies	Other Medical
Prosthetics	Other Medical
Autism - ABA	Other Medical
IUD Contraceptive	Other Medical
Implantable Rod Contraceptive	Other Medical
Infertility	Other Medical
Envolve Vision - Child - Exam / Hardware	Capitation
Envolve Vision - Child - Med / Surg	Capitation
Envolve Vision - Adult - Med / Surg	Capitation
Envolve PeopleCare - Health Coaching	Capitation
Envolve PeopleCare - Nurseline	Capitation
Start Smart	Capitation
Teledoc - Telehealth	Capitation

#### Appendix 8.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. **Development of Paid to Allowed Ratio** (d) = (c) / (b)(b) (c) **Projected Member Allowed Claims** Paid to Allowed Product Plan Name Plan ID **Months PMPM Paid Claims PMPM** Ratio 68,370 \$464.84 0.840 Aggregate \$390.30 Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits 86199PA0010001 1,575 \$485.53 \$425.97 0.877 Ambetter Ambetter Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019) 86199PA0010003 2,832 485.04 437.99 0.903 Ambetter Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019) 86199PA0010005 2,832 472.10 423.08 0.896 Ambetter Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019) 86199PA0010004 50,974 474.87 404.90 0.853 Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019) 10,157 Ambetter 86199PA0010002 403.65 289.07 0.716

# Appendix 9.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Projected Risk Adjustment Transfers for 2019

Appendix 9.1 has been redacted.

### Appendix 10.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Summary of Non-Benefit Expenses

Expense Component	РМРМ	% of Net Revenue	% of Aggregate Premium
Aggregate Premium	\$620.39		100.00%
Net Revenue	\$493.14	100.009	%
Administrative Expense Load			
General Administrative Expense			
Core CNC Admin	\$37.95		6.12%
Sales Compensation	\$7.40		1.19%
Marketing - Lead Generation	\$2.33		0.38%
Commercial Stop Loss	\$1.03		0.17%
Marketing - Post Enrollment Marketing Costs	\$0.00		0.00%
Risk Adjustment Optimization	\$0.00		0.00%
Premium Billings	\$0.00		0.00%
Connecture Front-End	\$0.00		0.00%
Non-Benefit Portion of Capitation Arrangements	\$0.95		0.15%
Quality Improvement Expense	\$3.58		0.58%
Provider Incentive Payments	\$2.00		0.32%
Total	\$55.24		8.90%
Post-Tax Profit and Contribution to Surplus	\$12.41		2.00%
Taxes and Fees - % of Premium			
State Income Tax	\$0.13		0.02%
Federal Income Tax	\$3.33		0.54%
Federal Transitional Reinsurance Program Fee	\$0.00		0.00%
Patient Centered Outcomes Research Fee	\$0.00		0.00%
Pennsylvania Exchange Fee	\$21.71		3.50%
Total	\$25.18		4.06%
Faxes and Fees - % of Net Revenue			
Health Insurance Provider Fee	\$0.00	0.00%	
Assessments	\$0.00	0.00%	
Misc. Taxes and Fees	\$0.00	0.00%	
Pennsylvania Premium Tax Assessments	\$9.86	2.00%	
Total	\$9.86	2.00%	
JRRT WS 1 Non-Benefit Expenses, Risk and Profit	\$102.69	20.82%	16.55%
Risk Adjustment User Fee	\$0.15		

# Appendix 11.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Projected MLR Table

a)	Incurred Claims	\$395.88
b)	Risk Adjustment Transfer	\$127.25
c)	Projected Claims for MLR (a+b)	\$523.13
d)	Administrative Expenses	\$49.66
e)	Post-Tax Profit and Contribution to Surplus	\$12.41
f)	Taxes and Fees	\$31.73
g)	Federal Income Tax	\$3.33
h)	State Income Tax	\$0.13
i)	Premium (c+d+e+f+g+h)	\$620.39
j)	Medical Loss Ratio (c/(i-f-g-h))	89.4%

This projected MLR is calculated according to 45 CFR 158. The projected MLR is the projected 2019 calendar year single risk pool experience rather than the three-year period used for determining rebates. No credibility adjustment based on projected enrollment and average deductible was estimated; including a credibility adjustment would increase the projected MLR.

### Appendix 13.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Index Rate to Projected Index Rate

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) = (2) \* (4) + (3) \* [1 - (4)]

Plan ID	Plan Name	Projected Member Months	Experience Period Index Rate (Projected)	Credibility Manual Index Rate (Projected)	Credibility Factor	Projected Index Rate
86199PA0010001	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	1,575	N/A	\$464.84	0%	\$464.84
86199PA0010003	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	2,832	N/A	464.84	0%	464.84
86199PA0010005	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	2,832	N/A	464.84	0%	464.84
86199PA0010004	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	50,974	N/A	464.84	0%	464.84
86199PA0010002	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	10,157	N/A	464.84	0%	464.84
Total		68,370	N/A	\$464.84	0%	\$464.84

## Appendix 14.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Projected Index Rate to Market Adjusted Index Rate

(5)

(6)

(8) = (5) \* (6) \* (7)

(7)

Plan ID	Plan Name	Projected Index Rate	Net Risk Adjustment Transfer Factor	Exchange User Fee Factor	Market Adjusted Index Rate
86199PA0010001	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	\$464.84	1.326	1.042	\$642.43
86199PA0010003	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	464.84	1.326	1.042	642.43
86199PA0010005	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	464.84	1.326	1.042	642.43
86199PA0010004	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	464.84	1.326	1.042	642.43
86199PA0010002	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	464.84	1.326	1.042	642.43
Total	•	\$464.84	1.326	1.042	\$642.43

### Appendix 14.2 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Development of Appendix 14.1 Values

1+(a+b)/(c*d)	Net Risk Adjustment Transfer Factor	1.326
(a)	Risk Adjustment Transfer (App 11.1)	\$127.25
(b)	Risk Adjustment User Fee (App 10.1)	\$0.15
(c)	Projected Index Rate (App 13.1)	\$464.84
(d)	Paid to Allowed Ratio (App 8.1)	0.840
1+(a)/(b+c+d*e)	Exchange User Fee Factor	1.042
1+(a)/(b+c+d*e) (a)	Exchange User Fee Factor Pennsylvania Exchange Fee (App 10.1)	<b>1.042</b> \$21.71
(a)	Pennsylvania Exchange Fee (App 10.1)	\$21.71
(a) (b)	Pennsylvania Exchange Fee (App 10.1) Risk Adjustment Transfer (App 11.1)	\$21.71 \$127.25

## Appendix 15.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Market Adjusted Index Rate to Plan Adjusted Index Rate

		(8)	(9)	(10) Provider Network,	(11)	(12) Administrative	(13) Impact of Specific	(14) = (9) * * (13)	(15) = (8) * (14)
Plan ID	Plan Name	Market Adjusted Index Rate	Actuarial Value and Cost-Sharing Design of the Plan	Delivery System and Utilization Management	Benefits in Addition to the EHBs	Costs Excluding Exchange User Fees	Eligibility Categories for Catastrophic Plans	AV Pricing Value <sup>1</sup>	Plan Adjusted Index Rate
86199PA0010001	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	\$642.43	0.967	1.000	1.000	1.150	1.000	1.112	\$714.42
86199PA0010003	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	642.43	0.979	1.000	1.000	1.150	1.000	1.127	723.71
86199PA0010005	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	642.43	0.869	1.000	1.000	1.150	1.000	1.000	642.30
86199PA0010004	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	642.43	0.856	1.000	1.000	1.150	1.000	0.985	632.59
86199PA0010002	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	642.43	0.690	1.000	1.000	1.150	1.000	0.793	509.65
Total	<u> </u>	\$642.43	0.840	1.000	1.000	1.150	1.000	0.966	\$620.39

Notes:
1) The AV Pricing Value is found on Worksheet 2 of URRT.

# Appendix 15.2 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Development of Administrative Costs Excluding Exchange User Fees Factor

(c)/(c-a+b)	Administrative Costs Excluding Exchange User Fees	1.150
(a)	URRT WS 1 Non-Benefit Expenses, Risk and Profit (App 10.1)	\$102.69
(b)	Pennsylvania Exchange Fee (App 10.1)	\$21.71
(c)	Premium (App 11.1)	\$620.39

### Appendix 16.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Plan Adjusted Index Rate to Calibrated Plan-Adjusted Index Rate

		(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19) = (16) * (17) * (18)	(20) = (15) / (19)	(21)	(22) = (20) / (21)
		Plan Adjusted	Geographic	Age	Tobacco Use		Calibrated Plan-Adjusted		
Plan ID	Plan Name	Index Rate	Calibration Factor	Calibration Factor <sup>1</sup>	Calibration Factor	Calibration <sup>2</sup>	Index Rate <sup>3</sup>	Plan Rate Factor	Base Rate <sup>4</sup>
86199PA0010001	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	\$714.42	1.000	1.731	1.004	1.739	\$410.88	1.112	\$369.40
86199PA0010003	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	723.71	1.000	1.731	1.004	1.739	416.22	1.127	369.40
86199PA0010005	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	642.30	1.000	1.731	1.004	1.739	369.40	1.000	369.40
86199PA0010004	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	632.59	1.000	1.731	1.004	1.739	363.82	0.985	369.40
86199PA0010002	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	509.65	1.000	1.731	1.004	1.739	293.11	0.793	369.40
Total		\$620.39	1.000	1.731	1.004	1.739	\$356.80	0.966	\$369.40

#### Notes:

- 1) This is the adjustment to go from the true composite average age factor to an age factor 1.0 basis. The rounded weighted average age is 49.
- 2) The calibration value is the product of the rating area calibration factor (1.000), the age calibration factor (1.731), and the tobacco use calibration factor (1.004).
- 3) This is calibrated to an age factor of 1.0, a geographic factor of 1.0, and a tobacco use factor of 1.0. It can be multiplied by the appropriate area, age and tobacco use factors from Appendix 1.3 to closely mirror the Consumer Adjusted Premium Rate.
- 4) Matches Appendix 1.3 Base Rate.

### Appendix 16.2 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Age Factor Development

	Projected	
	Member	Composite CMS
Age Band	Months	Proposed Relativity
Under 19	6,183	0.788
19-24	4,790	0.985
25-29	5,865	1.056
30-34	5,599	1.178
35-39	5,446	1.240
40-44	5,489	1.332
45-49	6,142	1.570
50-54	7,316	1.956
55-59	8,972	2.430
60-64	11,845	2.870
Over 65	723	3.000
Total	68,370	1.731

The rounded weighted average age is 49.

### Appendix 16.3 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Area Factor Development

	Projected Member		
Regions	Months	EHB Paid PMPM	Area Factor
Pennsylvania Rating Area 8	68,370	\$390.30	1.000
Total	68,370	\$390.30	1.000

# Appendix 16.4 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Smoker Factor Development

	Projected Member	
Premium Rate	Months	Adjustment Factor
Tobacco User	2,019	1.150
Non-Tobacco User	66,351	1.000
Total	68,370	1.004

### Appendix 18.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. AV Calculator Results

The AV Calculator Screenshots have been redacted.

### Appendix 19.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. AV Pricing Value Allocation

Product	Plan Name	PlanID	Pricing AV	Provider Network, Delivery System and Utilization Management	Actuarial Value and Cost-Sharing Adjustment	Non-EHB Benefits	Administrative Cost
Ambetter	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	86199PA0010001	1.112	1.000	0.967	1.000	1.150
Ambetter	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	86199PA0010003	1.127	1.000	0.979	1.000	1.150
Ambetter	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	86199PA0010005	1.000	1.000	0.869	1.000	1.150
Ambetter	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	86199PA0010004	0.985	1.000	0.856	1.000	1.150
Ambetter	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	86199PA0010002	0.793	1.000	0.690	1.000	1.150

### Appendix 20.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Membership Projections

		-	Projected Member Months											
					Silver P	lan								
Product	Plan Name	Plan ID	Gold	70% 73%		87%	94%	Bronze	Total					
		Aggregate	1,575	9,307	9,840	22,419	15,072	10,157	68,370					
Ambetter	Ambetter Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits	86199PA0010001	1,575	-	-	_	-	-	1,575					
Ambetter	Ambetter Balanced Care 3 (2019)	86199PA0010003	-	465	492	1,121	754	-	2,832					
Ambetter	Ambetter Balanced Care 5 (2019)	86199PA0010005	-	465	492	1,121	754	-	2,832					
Ambetter	Ambetter Balanced Care 11 (2019)	86199PA0010004	-	8,377	8,856	20,177	13,564	-	50,974					
Ambetter	Ambetter Essential Care 1 (2019)	86199PA0010002	-	-	-	-	-	10,157	10,157					

#### Appendix 24.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Development of Single Risk Pool Projection Factors

		Trend Adjustments				Morbidity Adjustments				Demo Adjustments						Network A	djustments			Other Adjustments			
	_			_	Impact of		Change in		Change in		Impact of	Change in	Change in		Impact of Initial			•	Impact of				Impact of
	Starting		Util		Trend		Morbidity -	Change in	Morbidity - Util		Morbidity	Demographics - I	Demographics ·		Demo	Change in	Change in		Network	Change in	Change in		Other
	Manual Data	Cost Adj	Adjustments	After Initial Adj	Adjustment	Claims Margin	Cost	Morbidity - Util	I Indiv Mandate	After Morbidity	Adjustments	Cost	Util	After Demo	Adjustments	Network - Cost	Network - Util	After Network	Adjustments	Other - Cost	Other - Util	After Other	Adjustments
Inpatient Hospital	87.73	1.01	0.99		0.999	1.007	1.000	0.884	1.056	82.36	0.940	1.008	1.206	100.13	1.216	1.000	0.910	91.07	0.910	1.000	1.000	91.07	1.000
Outpatient Hospital	142.98	0.62	0.93	82.61	0.578	1.007	1.000	0.884	1.056	77.66	0.940	1.033	1.220	97.82	1.260	1.000	0.891	87.13	0.891	1.000	1.000	87.13	1.000
Professional	130.70	1.04	1.00	136.29	1.043	1.007	1.000	0.884	1.056	128.12	0.940	1.011	1.162	150.51	1.175	1.000	0.923	138.91	0.923	1.000	1.000	138.91	1.000
Other Medical	9.94	0.82	0.86	6.99	0.704	1.007	1.000	0.884	1.056	6.58	0.940	0.984	1.202	7.78	1.183	1.000	0.910	7.08	0.910	1.132	1.000	8.02	1.132
Capitation	2.44	1.00	1.00	2.44	1.000	1.007	1.000	1.000	1.000	2.46	1.007	1.000	1.000	2.46	1.000	1.000	1.000	2.46	1.000	1.000	1.000	2.46	1.000
Prescription Drug	106.97	1.26	0.83	111.42	1.042	1.007	1.000	0.883	1.071	106.20	0.953	1.005	1.286	137.25	1.292	1.000	1.000	137.25	1.000	1.000	1.000	137.25	1.000
Total	480.75			427.35	0.889					403.36	0.944			495,94	1,230			463,91	0.935			464,84	1,002

### Appendix 24.2 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Sample Producer Agreement

Appendix 24.2 has been redacted.

### Appendix 24.3 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Induced Utilization Buildup

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
								= (8) / (6 * 7)

		Projected	Projected	Projected	Paid to Allowed	Average	AV & Cost-Sharing	Induced
Plan ID	Metal Level	Membership	Allowed Claims	Paid Claims	Factor	Tobacco Factor	Factor	Utilization
86199PA0010001	Gold	1,575	\$764,708.27	\$670,906.44	0.877	0.996	0.967	1.107
86199PA0010003	Silver	2,832	1,373,638.26	1,240,400.76	0.903	0.996	0.979	1.089
86199PA0010005	Silver	2,832	1,337,000.56	1,198,150.79	0.896	0.996	0.869	0.974
86199PA0010004	Silver	50,974	24,205,992.44	20,639,538.47	0.853	0.996	0.856	1.009
86199PA0010002	Bronze	10,157	4,099,878.97	2,936,094.90	0.716	0.996	0.690	0.967
Total		68,370	\$31,781,218.51	\$26,685,091.36	0.840	0.996	0.840	1.007

Appendix 24.4
Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
AV & Cost Sharing Factor Buildup

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) = (3) \* (4) / (5)

		Aggregate				
	Projected	Paid to Allowed	Base Plan	Aggregate Plan	AV & Cost-Sharing	
Plan ID	Membership	Ratio	Factor	Factor	Factor	
86199PA0010001	1,575	0.840	1.112	0.966	0.967	
86199PA0010003	2,832	0.840	1.127	0.966	0.979	
86199PA0010005	2,832	0.840	1.000	0.966	0.869	
86199PA0010004	50,974	0.840	0.985	0.966	0.856	
86199PA0010002	10,157	0.840	0.793	0.966	0.690	
Total	68,370	0.840	0.966	0.966	0.840	

## Appendix 25.1 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Data and Assumption Reliance for 2019 Individual Marketplace Premium Development

Data / Assumption	Source
Relevant 2017 Individual QHP experience from other states	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
2019 Population Morbidity, (excluding the impact of individual mandate repeal)	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Impact of individual mandate repeal	Pennsylvania 2019 ACA-Compliant Health Insurance Rate Filing Guidance
CSR non-funding rate and risk transfer impacts	Pennsylvania Insurance Department
2019 Statewide Average Premium	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
2019 Individual QHP Membership Projections	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Relationship between enrollee duration and paid-to-allowed ratio by metal level	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Pricing and Premium Development Models	Milliman
Basic tables of utilization, cost, claims probability distributions, pricing adjustment factors, and primary care/specialty	
care utilization distribution	Milliman (Health Cost Guidelines)
2019 Individual QHP Benefit Designs	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
	Milliman (Health Cost Guidelines),
Utilization trends	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Unit Cost trends	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Administrative Costs, Taxes, and Fees	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Premium Delinquency Estimates	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Subcapitated Contracts and Pricing	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Value Added Benefits	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Smoking Relativity Factors	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
County Rating Areas	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Service Areas	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Expected Reimbursement by Rating Area and State	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
OON Utilization and Reimbursement	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
Utilization Management	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
3:1 Age Band Factors	HHS
Prescription Drug Assumptions: AWP Discount, Dispensing Fee, Rebates, Retail/Mail Utilization percentages,	
formularies, and Rx Management Assumptions	Envolve
Funding Status of CSR Subsidies	Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc.
CSR Silver Load	Pennsylvania 2019 ACA-Compliant Health Insurance Rate Filing Guidance

2019 Rates Table Template v8.1	If you are in a community rating state,	iired. To validate press Validate button or select Family-Tier Rates under Rating M	ethod and fill in all columns.		
HIOS Issuer ID*	If Tobacco is Tobacco User/Non-Tob To add a new sheet, press the Add S 86199	tate, select Age-Based Rates under Ratin, acco User, you must give a rate for Tobac heet button, or Ctrl + Shift + H. All plans n	cco Use and Non-Tobacco Use.	e tor every age band.	
Federal TIN* Rate Effective Date* Rate Expiration Date* Rating Method*	47-5340613 1/1/2019 12/31/2019 Age-Based Rates				
Plan ID*	Rating Area ID*	Tobacco*	Age*	Individual Rate*	Individual Tobacco Rate*
Required: Enter the 14-character Plan ID	Required: Select the Rating Area ID	Required: Select if Tobacco use of subscriber is used to determine if a person is eligible for a rate from a plan	Required: Select the age of a subscriber eligible for the rate	Required: Enter the rate of an Individual Non-Tobacco or No Preference enrollee on a plan	Required: Enter the rate of an Individual tobacco enrollee on a plan
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	0-14 15		314.24 342.17 352.85
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	17 18 19	363.53 375.04 386.54	363.53 431.29 444.52
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	20 21 22 23	398.45 410.78 410.78 410.78	458.22 472.40 472.40 472.40
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	24 25 26	420.63	472.40 474.28 483.73
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	27 28 29 30	430.49 446.51 459.65 466.23	495.06 513.49 528.60 536.16
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	31 32 33 33 34	476.09 485.94 492.11 498.68	547.50 558.84 565.92 573.48
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	35 36 37	501.96 505.25 508.54	577.26 581.04 584.82
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	38 39 40 41	511.82 518.40 524.97 534.83	588.60 596.15 603.71 615.05
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	42 43 44	544.27 557.42 573.85	625.92 641.03 659.93
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	45 46 47 48	593.16 616.16 642.04 671.61	682.13 708.58 738.34 772.36
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	49 50 51	700.78 733.64 766.09	805.90 843.69 881.00
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	52 53 54 55	801.83 837.98 877.00 916.02	922.10 963.67 1008.55 1053.43
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	56 57 58	958.33 1001.05 1046.65	1102.08 1151.21 1203.65
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	59 60 61 62	1069.24 1114.84 1154.27 1180.15	1229.63 1282.06 1327.41 1357.17
86199PA0010001 86199PA0010001 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	63 64 and over 0-14	1212.60 1232.31 318.48	1394.49 1417.16 318.48
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	15 16 17 18	346.79 357.61 368.44 380.09	346.79 357.61 368.44 437.11
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	19 20 21	391.75 403.82 416.32	450.51 464.40 478.77
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	22 23 24 25	416.32 416.32 416.32 417.98	478.77 478.77 478.77 480.68
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	26 27 28	426.31 436.30 452.53	490.25 501.74 520.41
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	29 30 31 32	482.51	535.73 543.39 554.88 566.37
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	33 34 35 36	498.74 505.40 508.74 512.07	573.56 581.22 585.05 588.88
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	37 38 39	515.40 515.40 518.73 525.39	592.71 596.54 604.20
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	40 41 42 43	532.05 542.04 551.62 564.94	611.86 623.35 634.36 649.68
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	44 45 46	581.59 601.16 624.47	668.83 691.33 718.14
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	47 48 49 50	650.70 680.67 710.23 743.54	748.30 782.77 816.77 855.07
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	51 52 53	776.43 812.64 849.28	892.89 934.54 976.67
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	54 55 56 57	971.26	1022.15 1067.64 1116.95 1166.74
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	58 59 60	1060.77 1083.66 1129.88	1219.88 1246.21 1299.36
86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003 86199PA0010003	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	61 62 63 64 and over	1169.84 1196.07 1228.96 1248.93	1345.32 1375.48 1413.30 1436.27
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	0-14 15 16 17		282.59 307.71 317.31 326.92
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	18 19 20	337.26 347.61 358.32	387.85 399.75 412.07
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	21 22 23 24	369.41 369.41 369.41 369.41	424.82 424.82 424.82 424.82
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	25 26 27	370.88 378.27 387.13	426.51 435.01 445.20
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	28 29 30 31		461.77 475.36 482.16 492.35
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	32 33 34	437.00 442.54 448.45	502.55 508.92 515.72
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	35 36 37 38	451.41 454.36 457.32 460.27	519.12 522.52 525.91 529.31
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	39 40 41	466.18 472.09 480.96	536.11 542.91 553.10
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	42 43 44 45	489.46 501.28 516.05 533.41	562.87 576.47 593.46 613.43
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	46 47 48	554.10 577.37 603.97	637.22 663.98 694.56
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	49 50 51	630.20 659.75 688.93 721.07	724.73 758.71 792.27 829.23
86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005 86199PA0010005	Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	52 53 54 55	753.58 788.67 823.76	866.61 906.97 947.33
86199PA0010005		Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	56		991.08

86199PA0010005 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010005 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	57 58	900.23 941.23 961.55	1035 1082
86199PA0010005 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010005 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010005 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	59 60 61	1002.55 1038.01	1105 1152 1193
86199PA0010005 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010005 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	62 63	1036.01 1061.29 1090.47	1220 1254
86199PA0010005 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	64 and over 0-14	1108.19 278.35	1274 278
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	15 16	303.09 312.55	303 312
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	17 18	322.02 332.20	322 382
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	19 20	342.39 352.94	393 405
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	21 22	363.87 363.87	418 418
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	23 24	363.87 363.87	418 418
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	25	365.31	420
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	26 27	372.59 381.32	428 438
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	28 29	395.51 407.16	454 468
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31	412.98 421.71	474 484
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	32 33	430.45 435.90	495 501
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	34 35	441.72 444.64	507 511
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	36 37	447.55 450.46	514 518
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	38 39	453.37 459.19	521 528
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	40 41	465.01 473.74	534 544
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	42 43	482.11 493.76	554 567
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	44 45	508.31 525.41	584 604
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	46 47	545.79 568.71	627 654
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	48 49	594.91 620.74	684 713
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	50 51	649.85 678.60	747 780
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	52 53	710.25 742.27	816 853
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	54 55	776.84 811.41	893 933
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	56 57	848.88 886.72	976 1019
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	58 59	927.11 947.12	1066 1089
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	60 61	987.51 1022.44	1135 1175
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	62 63	1045.37 1074.11	1202 1235
86199PA0010004 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	64 and over	1091.57	1255
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	0-14	224.09	224
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	15	244.01	244
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	16	251.63	251.
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	17	259.25	259
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	18	267.45	307
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	19	275.65	317
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	20	284.15	326
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	21	292.94	336
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	22	292.94	336
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	23	292.94	336
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	24	292.94	336
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	25	294.11	338
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	26	299.96	344
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	27	307.00	353
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	28	318.42	366
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	20	327.79	376
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86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	29	332.48	382
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86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31	332.48	382
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User  Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User  Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32	332.48 339.51 346.54	38: 39: 39:
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8 86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94	38. 39. 39.
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34	332.48 339.51 346.54	38:
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97	38: 39( 39) 40: 40:
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31	38. 39 39. 40. 40. 41.
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65	38 39 39 40 40 41 41
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40	38 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86	38 39 40 40 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 47 48 50 52 55
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47	332.48  339.51  346.54  350.94  355.62  357.97  360.31  362.65  365.00  369.68  374.37  381.40  388.14  397.51  409.23  423.00  439.40  457.86  478.95	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 47 48 50 52 55 57 60
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 47 48 50 52 55 57 60 62
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 47 48 50 52 55 57 60 62
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 65
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	332.48  339.51  346.54  350.94  355.62  357.97  360.31  362.65  365.00  369.68  374.37  381.40  388.14  397.51  409.23  423.00  439.40  457.86  478.95  499.75  523.18  546.32  571.81	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 47 48 50 52 55 57 60 62 65 68
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 65 68 71
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59 625.41	38 38 39 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 68 68 71 75
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59 625.41 653.24	38 39 39 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 65 68 71 75 78
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 56 57	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59 625.41 653.24 683.42	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 65 68 71 75 78
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59 625.41 663.24 683.42 713.88	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 65 68 71 75 78 82
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 56 57	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59 625.41 653.24 683.42 713.88 746.40	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 65 68 71 75 78 82 85
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 56 57 58 59	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59 625.41 653.24 683.42 713.88 746.40 762.51	38 39 39 40 40 41 41
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 58 59 60 61	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59 625.41 653.24 683.42 713.88 746.40 762.51 795.02	38 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 65 68 71 75 78 82 85 87 91
86199PA0010002 Rating Area 8	Tobacco User/Non-Tobacco User	30 31 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 56 57 58 59	332.48 339.51 346.54 350.94 355.62 357.97 360.31 362.65 365.00 369.68 374.37 381.40 388.14 397.51 409.23 423.00 439.40 457.86 478.95 499.75 523.18 546.32 571.81 597.59 625.41 653.24 683.42 713.88 746.40 762.51 795.02 823.15	38 39 39 39 40 40 41 41 41 41 42 43 43 44 45 50 52 55 57 60 62 65 68 71 75 78 82 85 87 91

### Objection Letter for Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.

State: Pennsylvania

Filing Company: Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.

**Objection Date: 6/15/2018** 

### **Objection 1**

Please explain why the aggregate paid to allowed ratio included in Appendix 24.4 and Appendix 8.1 (0.892) does not tie to the aggregate paid to allowed factor in Appendix 24.3 (0.889).

### **Response:**

The calculation of the aggregate paid to allowed ratio in Appendix 24.3 has been updated. The value now matches the aggregate paid to allowed factors on Appendix 8.1 and Appendix 24.4.

### **Objection 2**

Please explain and provide quantitative support for why the paid to allowed ratios included in Appendix 8.1 are significantly greater than the AV metal values included in Worksheet II of the URRT for each plan (ranging from 16% to 42% greater than the plan AV metal values).

### **Response:**

Please refer to the [Objections 2, 3] tab in 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb for quantitative support for the development of plan-specific paid to allowed (AV) factors in Appendix 8.1. Note that the plan pricing factors in this exhibit differ conceptually from AV metal values for base (specifically silver) plans in that they aggregate across the base silver plan and all CSR variants. The paid to allowed factors in Appendix 8.1 also include a uniform load to rebalance premiums after applying the state's requested 28% silver CSR load. This rebalancing causes the AV for the 94% silver variants to be greater than 1.0.

### **Objection 3**

Please explain and provide quantitative support for the development of the "Base Plan Factors" found in Appendix 24.4. Specifically, how are these factors so different for the three Silver plans which have the same projected distribution by CSR level?

### **Response:**

Please refer to the [Objections 2, 3] tab in 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb for numerical support of plan relativities for all plans, and specifically the three base silver plans in Pennsylvania. The relativities are informed by the data supporting manual rating, including AV Calibration, which adjusts for historical national experience.

The appendix features two sections, with the top section representing plan relativities as they contribute to the base rate, and the bottom section representing plan rating factors, which do not include plan-specific morbidity.

### **Objection 4**

We have a number of questions related to trend.

a) Please provide additional numerical support for the trend assumptions included in Table 3b of the PA Rate Template. Specifically, please explain why it is reasonable to assume

significant negative trends to "Outpatient Hospital" and "Other Medical" services, as well as an overall negative trend. Please also demonstrate the development of the induced utilization components.

### Response:

Please refer to the [Objection 4a] tab in 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb for numerical support of these calculations. The trends in table 3b represent adjustments from the 2018 Milliman Health Cost Guidelines (HCGs), trended back one year at 3% utilization and 3% unit cost trend (in order to match the requested 2017 base period). The HCGs are based on a large nationwide dataset and need to be adjusted to match the specific profile of PHW's expected population and pricing considerations.

The [Objection 4a] tab provides detail on each of the components that contributes to the utilization, unit cost, and induced utilization values provided in the template. The major drivers of negative adjustments are reimbursement (PHW has lower reimbursement levels than the historical average assumption used with the HCGs) and the experience adjustment, which is used to calibrate the manual pricing model based on historical experience in other states.

**b)** Please demonstrate how the trends included in Table 3b of the PA Rate Template tie to the adjustments applied in Appendix 24.1.

### **Response:**

We have updated the Starting Manual Data by service category in Appendix 24.1 and added a column to display the impact of the trend adjustment. The total impact of the trend adjustment (0.889) ties to the Total Applied Projection Factor shown in Table 3b.

Please see the [Objection 4b] tab of the attached workbook, 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb, for an exhibit illustrating the relationship between the Appendix 24.1 values and the Composite URRT Trend on Table 3b.

### **Objection 5**

We have a number of questions related to the risk adjustment transfer amount included in Appendix 9.1.

a) Please provide an explanation for why the 2016 Risk Adjustment results were used as the starting point instead of the 2017 Interim Risk Adjustment results released on April 27, 2018.

### Response:

In order to meet timeline milestones, the assumptions used to set the PHW rates were finalized prior to the release of the interim risk adjustment results.

- **b)** Please provide a quantitative and qualitative build up for the following items in the risk adjustment transfer calculation:
  - Statewide Plan Liability Risk Score
  - Statewide Allowable Rating Factor

- Statewide Average Premium
- PHW Plan Liability Risk Score
- PHW Geographic Cost Factor
- Net High Risk Pool Amount

### Response:

Please refer to the [Objection 5] tab in 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb for numerical support of these calculations. Development of Statewide PLRS, Statewide Average Premium, PHW PLRS are shown in the attachment, while the other factors listed have the following sources:

- Statewide Allowable Rating Factor: Based on the 2016 actual statewide ARF.
- PHW Geographic Cost Factor: Based on the 2016 GCF for Pennsylvania Rating Area 8, adjusted for expected changes in carrier rate action.

### **Objection 6**

We have a number of questions related to the single risk pool adjustments included in Appendix 24.1.

a) Please provide additional information regarding the purpose and development of the adjustment for "Claims Margin" included in the development of the morbidity adjustment.

### **Response:**

The claims margin assumption in this appendix represents provision for member payment delinquency.

b) Please describe the 1.132 "Other" cost adjustment made to the "Other Medical" service category. Please explain what this adjustment represents and demonstrate how it was calculated. Please explain why it is reasonable to apply this adjustment when all of the "Other" cost and utilization adjustments are 1.000.

### Response:

This adjustment represents the addition of benefits that are not included in the Milliman HCGs. Benefits include Autism – ABA, certain contraceptives, and infertility treatment. The benefits total \$1.12 in paid claims, in addition to \$8.51 in paid claims for "Other Medical" that are already included as part of the Milliman HCGs (for an adjustment factor of 1.132) These benefits are most appropriately categorized in the Other Medical category, and costs for all other categories are included in the Milliman HCGs (leading to a 1.0 factor for those categories).

- c) Please provide a quantitative development of the following adjustments by service category included in Appendix 24.1:
  - Change in Morbidity Utilization
  - Change in Demographics Utilization
  - Change in Network Utilization

### Response:

- Please refer to the [Objection 6c1] tab in 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb for numerical support for the change in morbidity.
- The "Change in Demographics Utilization" factor is based on the projected demographics for PHW in 2019 as applied to the Milliman HCG age gender factors. Please refer to the [Objection 6c2] tab in 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections PA.xlsb for the distribution of membership by age. The Milliman HCG age gender factors are proprietary and cannot be provided in detail at this time.
- The "Change in Network Utilization" factor is based on assumed levels of carrier management within the framework of the Milliman HCGs. The adjustment provided represents the difference in utilization management between a loosely managed plan and a plan managed at the level expected for PHW.

### **Objection 7**

Table 5: Please document and support the calculations of following factors:

**a)** Change in Morbidity of 0.944. Please confirm that you have considered the Department's individual adjustment factor of 1.06 in your calculations.

### Response:

The Morbidity Adjustments in Appendix 24.1 can be composited to calculate the Change in Morbidity factor. We have revised Appendix 24.1 to display the impact of the morbidity adjustments. The total impact of the morbidity adjustment (0.944) ties to the Change in Morbidity Factor shown in Table 5.

In accordance with instructions from the Pennsylvania Insurance Department, we have included a factor of 1.06 for the repeal of the individual mandate. We have updated Appendix 24.1 to show the application of this factor. Note that while the medical services have a factor less than 1.06 and prescription drugs have a factor greater than 1.06, the composite of these factors (not including capitation) is equal to 1.06.

b) Change in Demographics of 1.23

### Response:

The Demo Adjustments in Appendix 24.1 can be composited to calculate the Change in Demographics factor. We have revised Appendix 24.1 to display the impact of the demo adjustments. The total impact of the demo adjustment (1.230) ties to the Change in Demographics factor shown in Table 5.

c) Please refer to the response in objection 6. Change in Network of 0.935

### Response:

The Network Adjustments in Appendix 24.1 can be composited to calculate the Change in Network factor. We have revised Appendix 24.1 to display the impact of the network adjustments. The total impact of the network adjustment (0.935) ties to the Change in Network factor shown in Table 5.

**d)** Change in Other of 1.002.

### **Response:**

The Other Adjustments in Appendix 24.1 can be composited to calculate the Change in Other factor. We have revised Appendix 24.1 to display the impact of the other adjustments. The total impact of the other adjustment (1.002) ties to the Change in Other factor shown in Table 5.

e) Projected Paid Exchange User Fees Rate PMPM of \$23.69. (Please input formula in Cell C32 as per Page 12 of PID Filing Guidelines).

### **Response:**

The Projected Paid Exchange User Fees Rate PMPM of \$23.69 is calculated as 3.5% of the Single Pool Gross Premium Avg. Rate, PMPM on the URRT. This formula has been input into Cell C32. Note that the Single Risk Pool Gross Premium Avg. Rate, PMPM will differ slightly from the exact pricing amount due to the rounding of the percent of premium factors.

### **Objection 8**

Please explain why there is a discrepancy between the following:

- Paid to Allowed Ratio of 0.892 in Table 5,
- Average Pricing Value of 0.775 in Table 10, Cell K15, and
- Average Paid to Allowed factor of 0.889 in Appendix 24.3.

### **Response:**

The Paid to Allowed Ratio of 0.892 in Table 5 matches what is shown in Appendix 8.1, Appendix 24.4, and the revised Appendix 24.3.

The Average Pricing value of 0.775 in Table 10, Cell K15 differs from this value because it is net of both the Tobacco Surcharge and Non-Funding of CSR Adjustment.

Additionally, note that the Paid to Allowed Ratio of 0.892 is composited using projected membership, whereas the template calculates the Average Pricing Value using a raw average.

### **Objection 9**

Appendix 14.1: Please document the calculations of Net RA Transfer factor of 1.334 and Exchange User Fee factor of 1.043.

### **Response:**

Please see the [Objection 9] tab of the attached workbook, 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb, for documentation of the calculation of the factors.

### **Objection 10**

Appendix 15.1: Please document the calculations of the factors in Column (9) and (12).

### **Response:**

Please see Appendix 24.4 for the documentation of the Actuarial Value and Cost-Sharing Design of the Plan factors, shown in Column (9) of Appendix 15.1.

Please see the [Objection 10] tab of the attached workbook, 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb, for the documentation of the Administrative Costs Excluding Exchange User Fees factor, shown in Column (12) of Appendix 15.1.

### **Objection 11**

In the 2019 Guidance published on the Department's website, the Department required that all issuers file uniform factors for the Individual Adjustment of 1.06 and the CSR Defunding Adjustment of 1.28. In addition, the Department indicated that as the rate review process moves forward and federal healthcare reform efforts are clarified, the Department would consider issuer specific requests. We can now advise that the aforementioned factors of 1.06 for the Individual Adjustment and 1.28 for CSR Defunding Adjustment constitute ceilings. If your company desires lower adjustments than those stated in the Department's 2019 Guidance, you may provide updated materials (PA Actuarial Memorandum and Exhibits, Part III Actuarial Memorandum, Part I URRT and corresponding rate tables – State and Federal) and justification for the lower Adjustment factor(s) with your first round response due June 22, 2018. The Department will not consider adjustment factors greater than those stated in the 2019 Guidance.

### **Response:**

We have included documentation for a revised CSR Defunding Adjustment of 16.7%. The adjustment is broken in to two parts.

- Silver-only CSR load: This load is applied to silver plans only and is calculated based on only the theoretical CSR subsidy amount (loaded for retention) and the aggregate silver plan premium in a CSR funded scenario. See [Objection 11a] tab of the attached workbook, 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb, response for a detailed calculation of the silver only load.
- SWAP load: This load is a secondary result related to CSR defunding causing all carriers' premiums to be higher within the state. We assume a higher SWAP in CSR unfunded scenarios and the risk transfer increases as a result. This load was not included in the initial filing submission, rather there was a straight 28% increase applied to silver plans and no increase applied to gold and bronze plans. We would include this load in our best estimate CSR load scenario. See [Objection 11b] tab of the attached workbook, 20180620 Response to 6-15-18 PHW On-HIX Objections PA.xlsb, for a separate estimate of the SWAP load.

We are not proposing a revised value for the Individual Mandate Adjustment.

### **Objection 12**

Please confirm that you have tested to ensure that the rates in Table 11 of the Actuarial Memorandum Exhibits, PA Plan Design Summary and Rate Tables, Federal Rates Template and the binder are identical.

### **Response:**

We have confirmed that the rates provided in Table 11 of the Actuarial Memorandum Exhibits and the PA Plan Design Summary and Rate Tables are consistent with the Federal Rate Table Template.

### Objections 2 & 3 Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. Paid to Allowed and Plan Factor Development

Plan		Secure Care 1	Balanced Care 3	Balanced Care 3 73%	Balanced Care 3 87%	Balanced Care 3 94%	Balanced Care 5	Balanced Care 5 73%	Balanced Care 5 87%	Balanced Care 5 94%	Balanced Care 11	Care 11 73%	Care 11 87%	Care 11 94%	Essential Care 1
an Pric	ing Relativities (1)														
	Membership	1,575	465	492	1,121	754	465	492	1,121	754	8,377	8,856	20,177	13,564	10,15
	Initial Allowed PMPM	\$481.71	\$439.70	\$417.11	\$498.28	\$523.11	\$413.78	\$405.41	\$490.06	\$512.00	\$422.10	\$412.87	\$480.81	\$526.38	\$400.9
	Relative Allowed for Pricing (i.e. Induced Util)	1.044	0.953	0.904	1.080	1.133	0.897	0.878	1.062	1.109	0.915	0.895	1.042	1.141	0.80
+	Grace Period (3)	\$3.95	\$4.26	\$4.26	\$4.26	\$4.26	\$3.78	\$3.78	\$3.78	\$3.78	\$3.73	\$3.73	\$3.73	\$3.73	\$2.8
	Allowed PMPM (2)	\$485.65	\$443.96	\$421.38	\$502.54	\$527.38	\$417.57	\$409.19	\$493.84	\$515.78	\$425.83	\$416.60	\$484.54	\$530.10	\$403.
	Relative Allowed (i.e. Induced Util)	1.044	0.954	0.906	1.080	1.134	0.898	0.880	1.062	1.109	0.915	0.896	1.042	1.140	0.8
	AV Starting point (Allowed = 100% AV)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.0
+/-	Value of Copays / Coinsurance	-15.7%	-27.5%		-15.2%		-10.0%	-7.4%		-0.7%	-38.0%	-36.4%	-31.2%	-17.7%	-3.
+/-	Value of Deductible	-7.7%	-8.4%				-21.2%	-17.3%	-8.7%	-3.8%	-10.6%	-5.9%	-	-	-35.
+/-	Value of Out-of-Pocket Maximum	+5.2%	+10.5%		+7.0%		+5.0%	+4.0%	+0.6%	+0.7%	+18.9%	+18.2%	+17.0%	+11.2%	+1.
=	Raw Manual AV	0.817	0.746	0.760	0.883	0.951	0.738	0.792	0.912	0.962	0.703	0.758	0.858	0.935	0.6
*	Duration and AV Calibration Adjustment (3)	1.049	1.040	1.044	1.017	1.011	0.974	1.009	0.990	0.992	0.971	1.013	0.986	0.986	1.1
=	Pricing AV	0.857	0.775	0.793	0.898	0.961	0.719	0.800	0.903	0.954	0.683	0.768	0.845	0.923	0.6
	Uniform Load to Support 28% Silver CSR Load	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.087	1.0
*	Interaction / Additional Leveraging (4)	1.001	1.002	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.003	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.003	1.002	1.001	1.000	1.0
=	Filing AV	0.932	0.844	0.864	0.977	1.044	0.784	0.871	0.982	1.036	0.744	0.837	0.920	1.003	0.7
	Weighted Average Filing AV (Including Variants)	0.932	0.959	]		j	0.952			[	0.906			j	0.7
	Weighted Average Filing AV (Plan Portfolio)	0.892													

Plan Ratii	ng Factor (AV	& Cost Sharing)	Relativities (5)

	Membership	1,575	2,832				2,832				50,974				10,157
	Relative Allowed for Pricing (i.e. Induced Util)	1.044	0.953	0.904	1.080	1.133	0.897	0.878	1.062	1.109	0.915	0.895	1.042	1.141	0.869
	Spread CSR Induced Util to all Plans (6)	1.097	1.097	0.904	1.000	1.133	1.097	0.076	1.002	1.109	1.097	0.095	1.042	1.141	1.097
_	Rating Factor Induced Utilization	1.145	1.097				0.984				1.003				0.953
-	Rating Factor induced offization	1.143	1.045				0.304				1.003				0.555
	Pricing AV	0.857	0.775	0.793	0.898	0.961	0.719	0.800	0.903	0.954	0.683	0.768	0.845	0.923	0.698
*	CSR non-funding - all-plans impact (7)	1.000	1.000	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.000	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.000	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.000
*	CSR non-funding - silver-only impact (8)	1.000	1.280	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.280	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.280	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.000
*	Adjust for buydown risk	1.000	1.000				1.018				1.035				1.025
*	Adjust to rating factor basis (9)	0.990	1.012				1.011				1.011				1.016
=	Rating Factor AV	0.848	1.004				0.947				0.914				0.727
															I.
*	Rating Factor Induced Utilization	1.145	1.045				0.984				1.003				0.953
*	Rating Factor AV	0.848	1.004				0.947				0.914				0.727
=	Final AV & Cost Sharing Factor	0.971	1.049				0.931				0.917				0.693

- (1) Plan pricing relativities are used to project claims and the base rate, and may differ from plan rating factors (which conform to 45 CFR Part 156, §156.80(d)(2)).
- (2) Relative allowed by plan reflects induced demand attributable to plan-specific benefit design (copays, coinsurance, deductible, out-of-pocket maximum) as calculated by the Milliman Health Cost Guidelines. Induced utilization for cost sharing reduction (CSR) variation plans also reflects a higher sensitivity to cost sharing due to the low income requirements for enrollment in these plans. All other population characteristics are held constant across plans.

  (3) Plan pricing actuarial values are adjusted to reflect the average duration of SSHP's membership (held constant across plans), and calibrated based on relevant QHP actuarial value experience for each plan design (or by metal level when credible
- experience is unavailable at the plan level).
- (4) Certain adjustments that are applied to the overall index rate (e.g. individual mandate load) affect the plan-level AVs shown in the URRT and filing appendices, but do not flow into plan rating factors.
- (5) Plan rating factors are used to calculate plan-adjusted index rates, and conform to 45 CFR Part 156, §156.80(d)(2).
- (6) For plan rating factors, the induced utilization cost associated with Silver CSR variations is allocated uniformly across all plans.
- (7) The impact of CSR non-funding on the projected risk transfer is allocated uniformly across all plans.
- (8) The impact of CSR non-funding on projected claims is applied uniformly to on-exchange silver plans only.

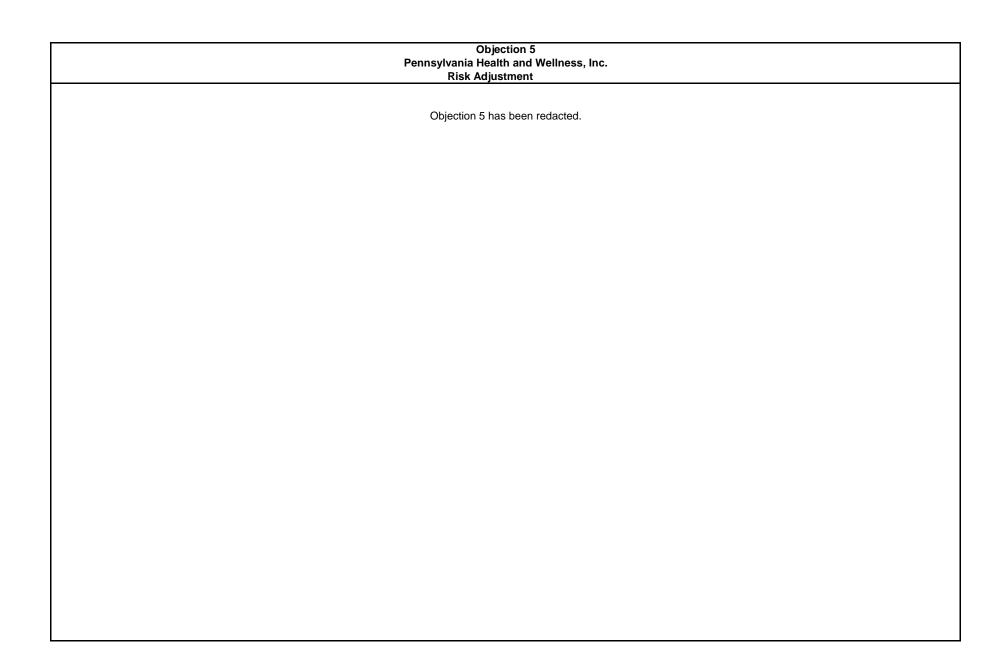
  (9) Rating factor AV values are adjusted to remove any residual morbidity impact reflected in pricing AV values, in order to comply with 45 CFR Part 156, §156.80(d)(2).

Objection 4a
Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.
Table 3b Support

Calculated Detailed Projection			Rx Program		Experience	
Factors - Utilization	Area Utilization	Trend Utilization	Adjustments	RX Rebates	Adjustment	Total
Inpatient Hospital	1.13	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.87	1.04
Outpatient Hospital	1.06	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.87	0.98
Professional	1.12	1.05	1.00	1.00	0.87	1.027
Other Medical	1.04	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.87	0.95
Capitation	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Prescription Drug	1.11	1.06	0.94	0.96	0.87	0.92
Calculated Detailed Projection		Area Charge	Reimbursement			
Factors - Unit Cost	Allowed Trend		Adjustment from Base	U&C Adjustment	Dispensing Fee	Total
Inpatient Hospital	1.00	1.11	0.91	1.00	1.00	1.01
Outpatient Hospital	1.00	1.16	0.54	1.00	1.00	0.62
Professional	1.00	1.09	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.04
Other Medical	1.00	1.17	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.82
Capitation	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Prescription Drug	1.09	1.08	1.07	0.99	1.01	1.26
•	Induced Utilization - Service Line Level	Induced Utilization - Global				Total
Factors - Induced Util	Service Line Level					
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital		Global				Total 0.95 0.94
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital	Service Line Level	Global 0.95				0.95 0.94
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional	Service Line Level 1.00 0.99	Global 0.95 0.95				0.95
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical	1.00 0.99 1.01	Global 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.97				0.95 0.94 0.98 0.90
Calculated Detailed Projection Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical Capitation Prescription Drug	1.00 0.99 1.01 0.95	0.95 0.95 0.97 0.97				0.95 0.94 0.98 0.90 1.00
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical Capitation Prescription Drug	Service Line Level 1.00 0.99 1.01 0.95 1.00	Global 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.97 0.95 1.00				0.95 0.94 0.98 0.90 1.00
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical Capitation Prescription Drug  Calculated Detailed Projection	Service Line Level 1.00 0.99 1.01 0.95 1.00	Global 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.97 0.95 1.00				0.95 0.94 0.98 0.90 1.00
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical Capitation Prescription Drug  Calculated Detailed Projection Factors - Combined	Service Line Level 1.00 0.99 1.01 0.95 1.00 0.93	Global 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.97 0.95 1.00				0.95 0.94 0.98 0.90 1.00
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical Capitation Prescription Drug  Calculated Detailed Projection Factors - Combined Inpatient Hospital	Service Line Level  1.00 0.99 1.01 0.95 1.00 0.93  Total Annual Trend	Global 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.97 0.95 1.00				0.95 0.94 0.98
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical Capitation Prescription Drug  Calculated Detailed Projection Factors - Combined Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital	1.00 0.99 1.01 0.95 1.00 0.93  Total Annual Trend -0.1%	Global 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.97 0.95 1.00				0.95 0.94 0.98 0.90 1.00
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical Capitation Prescription Drug  Calculated Detailed Projection Factors - Combined Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional	1.00 0.99 1.01 0.95 1.00 0.93  Total Annual Trend -0.1% -24.0%	Global 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.97 0.95 1.00				0.95 0.94 0.98 0.90 1.00
Factors - Induced Util Inpatient Hospital Outpatient Hospital Professional Other Medical Capitation	Service Line Level	Global 0.95 0.95 0.95 0.97 0.95 1.00				0.95 0.94 0.98 0.90 1.00

### Objection 4b Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. Table 3b to Appendix 24.1

	Appendix 24.1 Impact of Trend Adjustment (a)	Impact of Trend Adjustment (Annualized) (b) = (a) ^.5	Trend Adjustment (Percentage) (c) = (b) - 1	Table 3b Composite URRT Trend
Inpatient Hospital	1.00	1.00	-0.07%	-0.07%
Outpatient Hospital	0.58	0.76	-23.99%	-23.99%
Professional	1.04	1.02	2.12%	2.12%
Other Medical	0.70	0.84	-16.10%	-16.10%
Capitation	1.00	1.00	0.00%	0.00%
Prescription Drug	1.04	1.02	2.06%	2.06%



Objection 6c1 Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. Development of 2017-2019 Morbidity Trend
Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.
Doublement of 2017 2010 Markidity Trans
Development of 2017-2019 Morbidity Trend
Objection 6c1 has been redacted.
Objection of this been reducted.

### Objection 6c2 Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. Development of Morbidity Trend

Population Cohort	Member Months	Percent of Total
Under 19	6,183	9%
19-24	4,790	7%
25-29	5,865	9%
30-34	5,599	8%
35-39	5,446	8%
40-44	5,489	8%
45-49	6,142	9%
50-54	7,316	11%
55-59	8,972	13%
60-64	11,845	17%
Over 65	723	1%

### Objection 9 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. **Development of Appendix 14.1 Values** 1+(a+b)/(c\*d) Net Risk Adjustment Transfer Factor 1.334 Risk Adjustment Transfer (App 11.1) \$138.29 (a) (b) Risk Adjustment User Fee (App 10.1) \$0.15 (c) Projected Index Rate (App 13.1) \$465.14 Paid to Allowed Ratio (App 8.1) (d) 0.892 1+(a)/(b+c+d\*e) Exchange User Fee Factor 1.043 Pennsylvania Exchange Fee (App 10.1) \$23.69 (a) Risk Adjustment Transfer (App 11.1) (b) \$138.29 (c) Risk Adjustment User Fee (App 10.1) \$0.15 (d) Projected Index Rate (App 13.1) \$465.14 (e) Paid to Allowed Ratio (App 8.1) 0.892

### Objection 10 Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Development of Administrative Costs Excluding Exchange User Fees Factor

(c)/(c-a+b)	Administrative Costs Excluding Exchange User Fees	1.173
(a)	URRT WS 1 Non-Benefit Expenses, Risk and Profit (App 10.1)	\$123.54
(b)	Pennsylvania Exchange Fee (App 10.1)	\$23.69
(c)	Premium (App 11.1)	\$676.90

### Objection 11a Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. Calculation of Silver Only Load

Initial Calculated CSR Subsidy \$ 69.90 (a) Retention 88.5% (b)

Loaded CSR Subsidy \$79.01 (c) = (a) / (b)

CSR Funded Aggregate Silver Premium \$561.16 (d)

CSR Load 14.1% (e) = (c) / (d)

### Objection 11b Pennsylvania Health & Wellness, Inc. CSR Load Documentation

	40 Year	r Old RA8 Prei	miums	Load Com	ponents
	Funded	Unfunded	Load	SWAP Load	Silver-Only CSR Load
Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits - Standard Gold On Exchange Plan	\$542.16	\$554.56	2.3%	2.3%	0.0%
Balanced Care 3 (2019) - Standard Silver On Exchange Plan	\$457.68	\$534.05	16.7%	2.3%	14.1%
Balanced Care 5 (2019) - Standard Silver On Exchange Plan	\$406.19	\$473.97	16.7%	2.3%	14.1%
Balanced Care 11 (2019) - Standard Silver On Exchange Plan	\$400.06	\$466.81	16.7%	2.3%	14.1%
Essential Care 1 (2019) - Standard Bronze On Exchange Plan	\$386.77	\$395.60	2.3%	2.3%	0.0%

### Objection Letter for Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.

State: Pennsylvania

Filing Company: Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.

**Objection Date:** 7/6/2018

### **Objection 1**

We have the following questions with regards to the exhibit provided in response to Objections 2 and 3 of the first round of questions.

a) Please demonstrate how the Initial Allowed PMPMs included in Row 14 were developed. Please also explain why these amounts vary so significantly between the base (non-CSR variant) silver plans.

### Response:

Initial allowed PMPMs are developed from the manual rating model. The initial allowed PMPMs vary by plan based on two types of induced utilization factors:

- 1. Service-line induced utilization: calculated based on cost sharing by service line, depending on the cost sharing properties of that benefit.
- 2. Global induced utilization: calculated based on the value of the deductible and out of pocket maximum along with the implied.

While Balanced Care 11 and Balanced Care 5 are lean silver plans, Balanced Care 3 is a relatively richer silver plan (as measured by both the AV metal value in URRT Worksheet 2 and the Pricing AV in the response to Objections 2 and 3).

b) Please demonstrate how the Uniform Load to Support the 28% Silver CSR Load (Row 27) and Spread CSR Induced Util to All Plans (Row 41) amounts were developed. Please also explain why these adjustments are applied to all base plans and why they need to be applied in addition to the CSR Defunding Adjustment factor determined by the Pennsylvania Insurance Department.

### Response:

The 8.7% load is necessary to return the gold and bronze rates to the same values as a CSR funded scenario and the silver plans to premium levels 28% above the CSR funded scenario. The Uniform Load to Support the Silver CSR load is applied to all plans uniformly so that the 28% load to silver plans is a load, as opposed to a transfer between plans. Plan factors are applied on a revenue neutral basis and 28% is a larger load than is required to fund PHW's CSR subsidy, so the initial application of a 28% increase to silver plan factors brings the base rate down lower than it would be under a CSR Funded scenario.

Please refer to Objection 1b Exhibit 1 of 20180713 Response to 7-6-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsx for a calculation of premium rates in a CSR funded scenario, rates with a 28% silver factor shift but without the additional 8.7% load, and rates with both a

shift in the plan factors and the load. Please note that the claims impact in the prior claims exhibit is quantified differently than the premium change between the scenarios in Objection 1b. The impact on aggregate claims and risk transfer is calculated in the bottom section of the exhibit.

c) Please explain the purpose and demonstrate the development of the Duration and AV Calibration Adjustment (Row 25).

### Response:

Adjustments for duration and AV calibration are two independent adjustments that encompass the following:

- 1. Duration: Adjustment for the difference in base period average enrollment duration and projected average enrollment duration, specific to each metal tier.
- 2. AV Calibration: Used to calibrate Milliman's Managed Care Rating Model (MCRM) based on historical experience from other states. The calibration process estimates claims costs using the manual model using assumptions from historical experience and uses the differential between the two to calculate an actual to expected factor, which is then applied to components of pricing that use the manual model, such as the calculation of plan factors.

Please refer to Objection 1c Exhibit 1 of 20180713 Response to 7-6-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsx for a demonstration of AV Calibration.

### Objection 2

We have the following questions in regards to the response to Objection 4 of the first round of questions.

a) The response to Objection 4a of the first round of questions indicates "The trends in table 3b represent adjustments from the 2018 Milliman Health Cost Guidelines (HCGs), trended back one year at 3% utilization and 3% unit cost trend (in order to match the requested 2017 base period)." Please explain how the 3% trends for utilization and unit cost were determined and provide support for these assumptions. Please also demonstrate where these adjustments are included in the Objection 4a exhibit.

### Response:

The 2019 PHW rates for Pennsylvania were calculated using a manual rating model that is based in 2018. The only purpose of the 3% back-trending assumptions was to fulfil the request made for the template (which has a 2017 base period), and it does not affect the development of rates in any way. For this purpose, we developed these assumptions by selecting general trends that are within the range of Milliman's Health Cost Guidelines trends and that were reasonably close to the projected trends for PHW in Pennsylvania. The 3% trends are present in the following sections of the Objection 4a exhibit:

- 1. Utilization: Trend Utilization
- Unit Cost: Allowed trend for Rx and Reimbursement Adjustment from Base for Medical

b) Please provide additional quantitative support for the 0.54 unit cost "Adjustment from Base" for Outpatient Hospital and the 0.70 unit cost "Adjustment from Base" for Other Medical.

### Response:

Please refer to Objection 2b Exhibit 1 in 20180713 Response to 7-6-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsx for an additional breakout of the components of this factor. The additional breakout includes the 2017-2018 general unit cost trend, Medicare Allowed trend from the starting Medicare trend to the benefit period, and the 2018-2019 adjustment to unit cost from the base period experience (average commercial reimbursement benchmark). The adjustment to unit cost from the base period is calculated using the difference in reimbursement between the base period reimbursement assumption and projection period, measured as a percentage of the Medicare fee schedule.

**c)** Please provide additional quantitative support for the 0.87 "Experience Adjustment" factor applied to utilization.

### Response:

The experience adjustment is based on calibrating the Milliman Managed Care Rating model based on historical experience in other states. Similar to the AV Calibration adjustment discussed in Objection 1c, the experience adjustment represents a calibration of *allowed* claims costs based on actual to expected calculations.

Please refer to Objection 2c Exhibit 1 in 20180713 Response to 7-6-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsx for additional quantitative support for the experience adjustment.

**d)** Please provide additional quantitative and qualitative support for the "Area Utilization" factors applied.

### Response:

Area utilization factors are calculated based on the membership-weighted area factors from Milliman's Health Cost Guidelines. Please refer to Objection 2d Exhibit 1 in 20180713 Response to 7-6-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsx for a distribution of projected membership by (metropolitan statistical area) MSA. Area factors are blended on a member weighted basis across MSAs and then on a PMPM basis across service categories. The Milliman Health Cost Guidelines contain proprietary information and cannot be included in this objection response, however, we have included an illustrative demonstration of how the area factors are composited across areas and service categories for a single plan. Please note that the factors used in this illustration are not consistent with the factors used in the pricing development.

### **Objection 3**

We have the following questions in regards to the exhibit provided in response to Objection 5 of the first round of questions.



a) Please demonstrate how the 2016-2019 SWAP rate increase trend of 2.152 was developed and support the reasonability of this assumption.

### Response:

Please refer to Objection 3b Exhibit 1 in 20180713 Response to 7-6-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsx for additional detail on the SWAP trend. The SWAP Rate Increase trend of 2.152 is the product of the cumulative trend to projection period (1.98) and the uniform load to support the 28% Silver CSR Load (1.087).

### **Objection 4**

An exhibit titled "Objection 6c1" was provided in response to Objection 6c. Please demonstrate how the morbidity adjustments developed in this exhibit tie to those included in Appendix 24.1.

### **Response:**

The 2019 absolute morbidity factor of 0.936 is consistent with the change in Morbidity – Util column in Objection 6c1. The medical factor of 0.933 and the Pharmacy factor of 0.946 are with the 0.936 factor, in aggregate, across all service categories.

### **Objection 5**

Please provide additional information regarding the development of the "Change in Demographics – Utilization" and "Change in Network – Utilization" factors associated with Objection 6. For example, the response to Objection 6 indicated that the "Change in Demographics – Utilization" factor is based on the projected demographics for PHW in 2019 as applied to the Milliman HCG age gender factors. Please demonstrate how the difference in demographics was accounted for using these age gender factors and provide the age and gender distribution of both the manual experience and the projected experience.

### Response:

1. Change in Demographics – Utilization: Please refer to Objection 5 Exhibit 1 in 20180713 Response to 7-6-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsx for a comparison of HCG standard demographics to the projected demographics provided in the first round of objection responses. HCG age gender factors are applied based on age band and service category; they are member weighted across age bands within each service category and then PMPM weighted across service categories to calculate the overall adjustment. The Milliman Health Cost Guidelines contain proprietary information and cannot be included in this objection response, however, we have included an illustrative demonstration of how the age gender factors are composited across areas and service

categories for a single plan. Please note that the factors used in this illustration along with the distribution between male and female membership are not consistent with the factors used in the pricing development.

2. Change in Network – Management savings are calculated using interpolation between a loosely and well managed benchmark for each plan benefit design. Projected unit cost is also adjusted for expected changes in intensity as it relates to the level of management. We have assumed that PHW will have a 25% degree of healthcare management in Pennsylvania based on performance in other states, program benchmarking, and analysis of current management practices. The management savings calculation is a complex calculation that is not possible to demonstrate without displaying significant portions of Milliman's proprietary Health Cost Guidelines, however, we have included an illustrative example that demonstrates the steps in the management savings adjustment for a service category that uses simple linear interpolation (which is true of most service categories).

### **Objection 6**

Per PID guidance, a CSR Defunding Adjustment Factor of 1.20 must be used in the 2019 rate development for the Individual Market. Please revise pricing and documentation to reflect this adjustment.

### Response:

A revised rate filing package reflecting a CSR Defunding Adjustment Factor of 1.20 is being provided to the Pennsylvania Insurance Department along with these objection responses.

### Objection 7

As was communicated in my email of July 3, 2018 the Department has determined that an Individual Adjustment Factor of 1.06 and a CSR Defunding Adjustment Factor of 1.20 will be used in the 2019 rate development for the Individual Market. Issuers overwhelmingly recommended standardization of these factors. As such, issuers may not deviate from these factors. Updated materials (PA Actuarial Memorandum and Exhibits and the Plan Design Summary worksheets, including the State rate tables) reflecting these factors, Risk Adjustment updates (based on the June 30th release of the Federal Risk Adjustment Report) and other Department requested changes must be provided with your second-round response due July 13, 2018. Other than these three preceding changes, no other modifications will be accepted.

### Response:

A revised rate filing package reflecting a CSR Defunding Adjustment Factor of 1.20 is being provided to the Pennsylvania Insurance Department along with these objection responses.

## Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 1b Exhibit 1 CSR Plan Liability Loading

		Unfunde	d with	Unfunde	d with
		28% Silver F	actor Shift	Exact 28% S	lver Load
Plan	CSR Funded	Premium	Load	Premium	Load
Secure Care 1 (2019) with 3 Free PCP Visits - Standard Gold On Exchange Plan	\$542.16	\$502.72	0.927	\$542.16	1.000
Balanced Care 3 (2019) - Standard Silver On Exchange Plan	\$457.68	\$543.21	1.187	\$585.82	1.280
Balanced Care 5 (2019) - Standard Silver On Exchange Plan	\$406.19	\$482.10	1.187	\$519.92	1.280
Balanced Care 11 (2019) - Standard Silver On Exchange Plan	\$400.06	\$474.82	1.187	\$512.07	1.280
Essential Care 1 (2019) - Standard Bronze On Exchange Plan	\$386.77	\$358.63	0.927	\$386.76	1.000
Aggregate Expected Claims + Risk Transfer	\$493.82	\$505.55	1.024	\$549.58	1.113
	Uni	form Load to Su	ipport 28% Sil	lver CSR Load:	1.087

### Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 1c Exhibit 1 Development of Duration by Metal Tier

### **Pricing Relativity Calibration (Other State Experience)**

	_	Step 1 - Calculate AtoE using 2017 Experience					Totals by Metal Tier		
	_	Secure Care 1	Balanced Care 3	Balanced Care 5	Balanced Care 11	Essential Care 1	Gold	Silver (Net of CSR)	Bronze
(a)	Manual AV for Plan, 2017 Experience Period Simulation	75.6%	66.9%	n/a	n/a	56.5%	75.5%	69.4%	56.5%
(b)	Experience AV for Plan	81.8%	71.7%	n/a	n/a	66.7%	81.7%	67.8%	66.7%
(c)	Multiplicative AV AtoE by Plan (Calibration Adjustment)	1.082	1.072	n/a	n/a	1.181	1.082	0.976	1.180
(d)	AV AtoE expressed as Logit	0.373	0.227	n/a	n/a	0.435	0.370	(0.076)	0.432
(e)	Calibrated AV for Plan	81.8%	71.7%	n/a	n/a	66.7%	81.7%	67.8%	66.7%
			Step 2 - Apply	AtoE to 2019 Manu	ual Projection				
	<u>-</u>	Secure Care 1	Balanced Care 3	Balanced Care 5	Balanced Care 11	Essential Care 1			
(f)	Manual AV for Plan, 2019 Projection	81.3%	74.0%	73.2%	69.7%	61.7%			
(g)	AV AtoE expressed as Logit	0.373	0.227	(0.076)	(0.076)	0.435			
(h)	Initial Multiplicative AV AtoE by Plan (Calibration Adjustment)	1.062	1.056	0.979	0.977	1.156			
(i)	Duration Adjustment (1)	0.994	0.990	0.998	1.000	0.987			
(j)	Initial Multiplicative AV and Duration Adjustment	1.056	1.046	0.978	0.977	1.141			
(k)	Final Displayed AV And Duration Adjustment (2)	1.049	1.040	0.974	0.971	1.120			

<sup>(1)</sup> See Objection 1c Exhibit 2

<sup>(2)</sup> The calibration adjustment displayed in Attachment 2 is dampened (i.e. closer to 1.000) due to interaction with other calibration steps in pricing.

### Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 1c Exhibit 2 Development of Duration by Metal Tier

Manual CPD Duration (1)	10.00
Projection Duration (2)	8.85

		Durational Adjustment Factors by Metal Tier (3)							
		Metal Tier							
Duration	Catastrophic	Bronze	Silver 70%	Silver 73%	Silver 87%	Silver 94%	Silver 100%	Gold	Platinum
1	0.850	0.850	0.871	0.878	0.969	1.000	1.000	0.896	1.000
2	0.846	0.846	0.882	0.888	0.970	1.000	1.000	0.902	1.000
3	0.873	0.873	0.897	0.905	0.977	1.000	1.000	0.924	1.000
4	0.892	0.892	0.911	0.920	0.982	1.000	1.000	0.940	1.000
5	0.908	0.908	0.923	0.931	0.985	1.000	1.000	0.950	1.000
6	0.923	0.923	0.934	0.941	0.987	1.000	1.000	0.958	1.000
7	0.938	0.938	0.945	0.951	0.990	1.000	1.000	0.967	1.000
8	0.953	0.953	0.955	0.961	0.992	1.000	1.000	0.974	1.000
9	0.966	0.966	0.964	0.969	0.994	1.000	1.000	0.979	1.000
10	0.977	0.977	0.972	0.976	0.995	1.000	1.000	0.985	1.000
11	0.989	0.989	0.983	0.986	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.993	1.000
12	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
CPD Duration	0.977	0.977	0.972	0.976	0.995	1.000	1.000	0.985	1.000
Projection Duration	0.964	0.964	0.963	0.967	0.994	1.000	1.000	0.979	1.000
Manual Shift	0.987	0.987	0.990	0.991	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.994	1.000

### Notes

<sup>(1)</sup> Consistent with the experience basis underlying the credibility manual rate projection.

<sup>(2)</sup> Pricing assumption, assumes shift over time towards longer durations in line with typical employer group levels as the ACA individual market matures.

<sup>(3)</sup> Based on a study of relevant QHP actuarial value experience and how AV changes with duration for a constant population.

### Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 2b Exhibit 1

### **Development of Unit Cost Projection Factors for Outpatient Hospital and Other Medical**

		Outpatient Hospital	Other Medical
Medicare Trend from 2015 Medicare Allowed to Benefit Period		0.98	1.00
Reimbursement Adjustment		0.53	0.68
Unit Cost Trend	Х	1.03	1.03
Final Factor	=	0.54	0.70

Notes:(1) Shift from average commercial reimbursement to projected reimbursement.

### Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 2c Exhibit 1

### **Base Period Allowed Calibration Summary**

		State Calibration				
	All States					
Contributing		Experience (1)	Manual (2)			
<b>Experience State</b>	% Membership	Allowed PMPM	Allowed PMPM	AtoE (3)		
State 1	11%	\$391.26	\$442.91	0.88		
State 2	26%	\$294.10	\$325.40	0.90		
State 3	16%	\$314.76	\$380.11	0.83		
State 4	4%	\$166.99	\$214.05	0.78		
State 5	6%	\$325.56	\$374.65	0.87		
State 6	7%	\$449.46	\$500.15	0.90		
State 7	2%	\$457.60	\$519.59	0.88		
State 8	2%	\$315.42	\$358.82	0.88		
State 9	22%	\$329.68	\$384.43	0.86		
State 10	4%	\$266.64	\$320.85	0.83		
Total		\$325.41	\$374.46	0.87		

### Notes

<sup>(1) 2017</sup> Individual QHP allowed experience for Ambetter plans offered in other states.

<sup>(2) 2018</sup> Milliman Health Cost Guidelines-based manual allowed claims projection, trended to 2017 and adjusted to the experience state's population and network characteristics.

<sup>(3)</sup> The overall AtoE factor of 0.87 was applied to the Milliman Health Cost Guidelines filed rate projection for Pennsylvania, effectively producing an experience-based manual rate.

## Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 2d Exhibit 1 Illustrative Area Factor Demonstration

### **Projected Membership by MSA**

		Projected
Rating Area	MSA	Membership
8	Montgomery-Bucks-Chester, PA	37,450
8	Philadelphia, PA	30,920
Total		68,370

### Illustrative Area Factors - Single Plan (1)

Step 1 - Composite Across Areas				
MSA	Category 1	Category 2		
Montgomery-Bucks-Chester, PA	1.100	0.980		
Philadelphia, PA	0.900	1.080		
Total	1.010	1.025		

Step 2 - Composite Across Service Categories					
Service Category PMPM Area Factor					
Category 1	\$30.00	1.010			
Category 2	\$40.00	1.025			
Total	\$70.00	1.019			

Notes

<sup>(1)</sup> Factors are ILLUSTRATIVE in nature and do not reflect HCG area factors actually used in pricing development

## Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 3a Exhibit 1 Normalized Relative Risk Score

Objection 3a Exhibit 1 has been redacted.

# Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 3b Exhibit 1 Statewide Average Premium Development

Objection 3b Exhibit 1 has been redacted.

### Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 5 Exhibit 1 Age Distributions

### **Member Months by Population Cohort**

Population	Member	Percent	HCG Default	Percent
Cohort	Months	of Total	Population	of Total
Under 19	6,183	9%	5,023	18%
19-24	4,790	7%	2,808	10%
25-29	5,865	9%	2,312	8%
30-34	5,599	8%	2,332	8%
35-39	5,446	8%	2,385	9%
40-44	5,489	8%	2,541	9%
45-49	6,142	9%	2,638	10%
50-54	7,316	11%	2,724	10%
55-59	8,972	13%	2,447	9%
60-64	11,845	17%	1,667	6%
Over 65	723	1%	584	2%

### Illustrative Age Gender Factors - Single Plan

Step 1 - Composite Across Age Bands					
Age Band/Gender	Member Months	Category 1	Category 2		
Under 19 / M	3,091	0.500	0.400		
19-24 / M	2,395	1.000	1.100		
25-29 / M	2,932	1.020	1.130		
30-34 / M	2,799	1.040	1.160		
35-39 / M	2,723	1.060	1.190		
40-44 / M	2,745	1.080	1.220		
45-49 / M	3,071	1.100	1.250		
50-54 / M	3,658	1.120	1.280		
55-59 / M	4,486	1.140	1.310		
60-64 / M	5,923	1.160	1.340		
Over 65 / M	361	1.180	1.370		
Under 19 / F	3,091	0.500	0.400		
19-24 / F	2,395	1.000	1.100		
25-29 / F	2,932	1.020	1.130		
30-34 / F	2,799	1.040	1.160		
35-39 / F	2,723	1.060	1.190		
40-44 / F	2,745	1.080	1.220		
45-49 / F	3,071	1.100	1.250		
50-54 / F	3,658	1.120	1.280		
55-59 / F	4,486	1.140	1.310		
60-64 / F	5,923	1.160	1.340		
Over 65 / F	361	1.180	1.370		
Total	68,370	1.041	1.166		

Step 2 - Composite Across Service Categories					
Service Category PMPM Area Factor					
Category 1	\$22.00	1.041			
Category 2	\$33.00	1.166			
Total	\$55.00	1.116			

Votes

<sup>(1)</sup> Factors are ILLUSTRATIVE in nature and do not reflect HCG age gender factors actually used in pricing development. M/F split set at 50/50 distribution, which is also not consistent with pricing development

## Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/13/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 5 Exhibit 2 Management Calculation

Loosely Managed						
Service Category Utilization/1,000 Average Cost PMPM						
Category 1	100.00	\$200.00	\$1.67			
Category 2	200.00	\$500.00	\$8.33			
Total	300.00	\$400.00	\$10.00			

Well Managed Utilization				
Service Category	Utilization/1,000			
Category 1	50.00			
Category 2	100.00			

Step 1 - Adjust Utilization to 25% DoHM				
Service Category	Utilization/1,000			
Category 1	87.50			
Category 2	175.00			

Step 2 - Adjust Average Cost Intensity				
Service Category	WM Intensity Adj	Adj Average Cost		
Category 1	1.03	\$206.00		
Category 2	0.98	\$490.00		

Step 3 - Combine Utilization and Average Cost					
Service Category	Utilization/1,000	Average Cost	PMPM		
Category 1	87.50	\$206.00	\$1.50		
Category 2	175.00	\$490.00	\$7.15		
Total	262.50	\$395.33	\$8.65		

Notes

<sup>(1)</sup> Factors are ILLUSTRATIVE in nature and do not reflect HCG area factors actually used in pricing development

Objection Letter for Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.

State: Pennsylvania

Filing Company: Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc.

Objection Date: 7/17/2018

### **Objection 1**

Please explain why the duration adjustment included in Row 30 of Objection 1c Exhibit 1 varies for each of the Silver plans. The development provided in Objection 1c, Exhibit 2 varies by CSR level, but the projected distribution by CSR level is the same for each Silver plan so we would expect the weighted average factor to be the same for each Silver plan.

### **Response:**

The duration values displayed for Balanced Care 5 and Balanced Care 11 in the prior exhibit inadvertently referenced CSR variation factors, rather than the base Silver designs whose actuarial value projections the exhibit is intended to substantiate. The 0.990 base Silver duration factor from prior Objection 1c Exhibit 2 applies to all base Silver plans.

Please refer to the Objection 1 exhibit of '20180719 Response to 7-17-18 PHW On-HIX Objections – PA.xlsx' for a revised version of the original exhibit that is consistent with rate development.

### **Objection 2**

We have the following questions in regards to the response to Objection 3.

a) The response to Objection 3a indicates that the relative risk score of Objection 3a, Exhibit 1, is consistent with Centene's experience as a new entrant in other states. Please provide additional information to support this, including the states in which Centene was a new entrant and the associated relative risk scores experienced in each state.

### Response:

Please refer to the tab [Obj 2a] in exhibit 20180719 Response to 7-17-18 PHW On-HIX Objections - PA.xlsb for our historical relative risk score experience in 2016 for states with relatively new membership and competitive environments similar to our expectations in Pennsylvania. Our experience in these states shows we attract favorable selection, which has a limited pricing impact due to the offsetting nature of the risk adjustment calculation built into pricing. The relative risk score used for PA is well within the range we have experienced in these other markets and is a reasonable and actuarial sound projection.

b) Please provide a development of the 1.980 cumulative trend to the projection period included in Objection 3b, Exhibit 1. If this trend was developed based on historical rate increases, please demonstrate that the load to support the non-funding of CSRs is not included in this trend as it is a separate adjustment applied in Objection 3b, Exhibit 1. For example, please demonstrate that a load to support CSR plans is not buried within the historical rate increase from 2017 to 2018 (if that is the approach taken to develop the 1.980 factor).

### Response:

The 1.980 cumulative statewide average premium (SWAP) trend to the projection period included in Objection 3b, Exhibit 1 can be broken out as follows:

2016 – 2017	38.1%
2017 – 2018	30.1%
2018 – 2019	10.2%

These trend assumptions reflect Pennsylvania Health & Wellness's (PHW) review of actual 2017 and 2018 rate actions in Pennsylvania, the assumed impact of buy-down behavior by enrollees, and PHW's expectations regarding 2019 rate changes, based on market intelligence and other assumptions. The impact of non-funding of CSRs is implicitly part of the 2018 and 2019 increases.

The "Uniform Load to Support 28% Silver CSR Load" adjustment in the prior Objection 3b Exhibit 1 is distinct from the above trends, and instead represents an additional margin applied to both claims and risk adjustment to achieve the state-mandated silver rate impact without an offsetting reduction in non-Silver rates. The risk adjustment load is implemented through the SWAP assumption, since it acts as a uniform scalar to the projected risk transfer. We required this additional load in order to support the Pennsylvania Insurance Department's (PID) original guidance to model a 28% CSR nonfunding rate load for Silver plans, since we do not otherwise project a sufficient cost of CSR non-funding to support a 28% load.

Due to revised PID guidance that reduced the required CSR non-funding load from 28% to 20%, the "Uniform Load" adjustment factor was reduced from 8.7% to 2.3% (but still remains above 0%) in PHW's most recent rates, as certified July 13, 2018.

### Trade Secret

### Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/17/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 1

### Revised Prior (7/9/2018 Round) Objection 1c Exhibit 1 - Development Pricing Relativity Calibration and Duration Adjustment

	_	Step 1 - Calculate AtoE using 2017 Experience			Totals by Metal Tier				
	_	Secure Care 1	Balanced Care 3	Balanced Care 5	Balanced Care 11	Essential Care 1	Gold	Silver (Net of CSR)	Bronze
(a)	Manual AV for Plan, 2017 Experience Period Simulation	75.6%	66.9%	n/a	n/a	56.5%	75.5%	69.4%	56.5%
(b)	Experience AV for Plan	81.8%	71.7%	n/a	n/a	66.7%	81.7%	67.8%	66.7%
(c)	Multiplicative AV AtoE by Plan (Calibration Adjustment)	1.082	1.072	n/a	n/a	1.181	1.082	0.976	1.180
(d)	AV AtoE expressed as Logit	0.373	0.227	n/a	n/a	0.435	0.370	(0.076)	0.432
(e)	Calibrated AV for Plan	81.8%	71.7%	n/a	n/a	66.7%	81.7%	67.8%	66.7%
		Step 2 -	Step 2 - Apply AtoE and Duration Adjustments to 2019 Manual Projection						
	- -	Secure Care 1	Balanced Care 3	Balanced Care 5	Balanced Care 11	Essential Care 1			
(f)	Manual AV for Plan, 2019 Projection	81.3%	74.0%	73.2%	69.7%	61.7%			
(g)	AV AtoE expressed as Logit	0.373	0.227	(0.076)	(0.076)	0.435			
(h)	Initial Multiplicative AV AtoE by Plan (Calibration Adjustment)	1.062	1.056	0.979	0.977	1.156			
(i)	Duration Adjustment (1)	0.994	0.990	0.990	0.990	0.987			
(j)	Initial Multiplicative AV and Duration Adjustment	1.056	1.046	0.970	0.967	1.141			
(k)	Final Displayed AV And Duration Adjustment (2)	1.049	1.040	0.974	0.971	1.120			

<sup>(1)</sup> See Objection 1c Exhibit 2 from the prior round (7/09/2018) of objection responses

<sup>(2)</sup> The calibration adjustment displayed in the Objections 2 and 3 exhibit from the first round of objections is dampened (i.e. closer to 1.000) due to interaction with other calibration steps in pricing.

# Pennsylvania Rate Filing Objections - 7/17/2018 Objection Response Pennsylvania Health and Wellness, Inc. 1/1/2019 Rate Filing Objection 2a Exhibit 1 Relative Risk Score Experience

2016 Actuals		2016 Membership		
State	RR	Issuer MM	State MM	
FL	0.664	1,277,255	19,055,445	
GA	0.805	913,502	6,779,513	
IL	0.574	364,686	5,264,355	
ОН	0.807	110,091	3,054,204	
WA	0.795	363,729	12,796,913	
TX	0.864	621,680	3,719,036	